

```
In [ ]: # create a virtual environment
# python -m venv tfenv
# activate the virtual Environment
# tfenv\Scripts\activate
# install tensorflow under the enviromnent
# pip install tensorflow
# install matplotlib
# pip install matplotlib
# if you are under "conda" then pip will be replaced by "conda"
# run jupyter notebook
```

```
In [75]: import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Input, Flatten, Dense
from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
```

```
In [77]: print(tf.__version__)
```

2.19.0

```
In [79]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

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In [81]: (x_train,y_train),(x_test,y_test)=mnist.load_data()
```

```
In [83]: x_train=x_train/255.0
x_test=x_test/255.0
```

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In [85]: y_train
```

```
Out[85]: array([5, 0, 4, ..., 5, 6, 8], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [87]: y_train=to_categorical(y_train)
y_train
```

```
Out[87]: array([[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
 [1., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
 ...,
 [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 1., 0.]])
```

```
In [89]: y_test=to_categorical(y_test)
```

```
In [91]: model = Sequential([
    Input(shape=(28, 28)),
    Flatten(),
    Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    Dense(10, activation='softmax')
])
```

```
In [93]: model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
In [95]: model.fit(x_train,y_train,epochs=5,validation_split=0.1)
#model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=10, validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
```

Epoch 1/5

**1688/1688** ————— 4s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8722 - loss: 0.4493 - val\_accuracy: 0.9662 - val\_loss: 0.1200

Epoch 2/5

**1688/1688** ————— 3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.9611 - loss: 0.1312 - val\_accuracy: 0.9728 - val\_loss: 0.0993

Epoch 3/5

**1688/1688** ————— 3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.9751 - loss: 0.0830 - val\_accuracy: 0.9725 - val\_loss: 0.0895

Epoch 4/5

**1688/1688** ————— 3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.9831 - loss: 0.0569 - val\_accuracy: 0.9745 - val\_loss: 0.0868

Epoch 5/5

**1688/1688** ————— 3s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.9863 - loss: 0.0437 - val\_accuracy: 0.9792 - val\_loss: 0.0765

Out[95]: <keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x193ed0d19d0>

```
In [97]: test_loss,test_acc=model.evaluate(x_test,y_test)
print(f"\nTest Accuracy:{test_acc:.4f}")
```

**313/313** ————— 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.9732 - loss: 0.0842

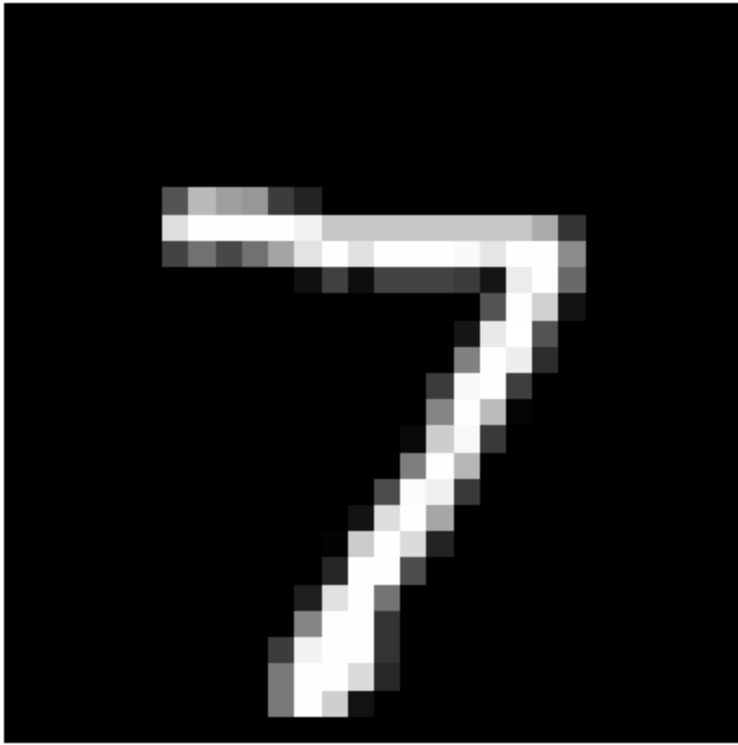
Test Accuracy:0.9775

```
In [99]: predictions=model.predict(x_test)
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**313/313** ————— 0s 875us/step

```
In [101]: import numpy as np
index=0
plt.imshow(x_test[index],cmap='gray')
plt.title(f"predicted:{np.argmax(predictions[index])}")
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()
```

predicted:7



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