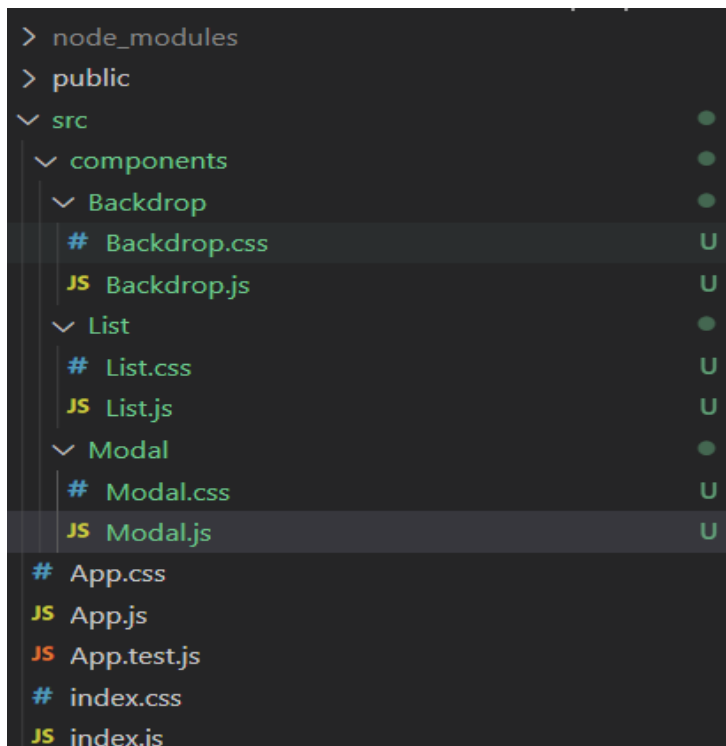


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Folder Structure:



SOURCE CODE FOR SHOWING AND HIDING MODAL:

App.js

```
import React, { Component } from "react";

import "./App.css";
import Modal from "../components/Modal/Modal";
import Backdrop from "../components/Backdrop/Backdrop";
import List from "../components/List/List";

class App extends Component {
  //6. Step to handle open and close
  state = {
    modalIsOpen: false
  }

  showModal = () => {
    this.setState({modalIsOpen: true});
  }

  closeModal = () => {
    this.setState({modalIsOpen: false});
  }
}
```

```

render() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <h1>React Animations</h1>
      <Modal show={this.state.modalIsOpen} closed={this.closeModal}/> //7.
    </div>
  );
}

Sending show and closed as props
<Backdrop show={this.state.modalIsOpen} /> // 8.
<button className="Button" onClick={this.showModal}>Open Modal</button>
<h3>Animating Lists</h3>
<List />
</div>
);
}
}

export default App;

```

Modal.js

```

import React from "react";

import "./Modal.css";

const modal = props => {
  const cssClasses = [
    "Modal",
    props.show ? "ModalOpen" : "ModalClosed"
  ]; //4. step

  return (
    <div className={cssClasses.join(' ')}> //5. step
      <h1>A Modal</h1>
      <button className="Button" onClick={props.closed}>
        Dismiss
      </button>
    </div>
  );
};

export default modal;

```

Modal.css

```
.Modal {
  position: fixed;
  z-index: 200;
  border: 1px solid #eee;
  box-shadow: 0 2px 2px #ccc;
  background-color: white;
  padding: 10px;
  text-align: center;
  box-sizing: border-box;
  top: 30%;
  left: 25%;
  width: 50%;
}
// 1. FOR MODAL CLOSE AND OPEN
.ModalOpen {
  display: block;
}

.ModalClosed {
  display: none;
}
```

List.js

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';

import './List.css';

class List extends Component {
  state = {
    items: [1, 2, 3]
  }

  addItemHandler = () => {
    this.setState((prevState) => {
      return {
        items: prevState.items.concat(prevState.items.length + 1)
      };
    });
  }

  removeItemHandler = (selIndex) => {
    this.setState((prevState) => {
      return {

```

```

        items: prevState.items.filter((item, index) => index !== selIndex
    )
    });
}

render () {
    const listItems = this.state.items.map( (item, index) => (
        <li
            key={index}
            className="ListItem"
            onClick={() => this.removeItemHandler(index)}>{item}</li>
        ) );

    return (
        <div>
            <button className="Button" onClick={this.addItemHandler}>Add Item
</button>

            <p>Click Item to Remove.</p>
            <ul className="List">
                {listItems}
            </ul>
        </div>
    );
}
}

export default List;

```

List.css

```

.List {
    list-style: none;
    margin: 0 auto;
    padding: 0;
    width: 280px;
}

.ListItem {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 10px;
    box-sizing: border-box;
    width: 100%;
    border: 1px solid #521751;
    background-color: white;
}

```

```

    text-align: center;
    cursor: pointer;
}

.ListItem:hover,
.ListItem:active {
    background-color: #ccc;
}

```

Backdrop.js

```

import React from 'react';

import './Backdrop.css';

const backdrop = (props) => {
    const cssClasses = ['Backdrop', props.show ? 'BackdropOpen' : 'BackdropClosed']; //3. Open and closing on basis of props passed

    return <div className={cssClasses.join(' ')}></div>; //3. Joining css
};

export default backdrop;

```

Backdrop.css

```

.Backdrop {
    position: fixed;
    z-index: 100;
    top: 0;
    left: 0;
    width: 100%;
    height: 100%;
    background-color: rgba(0,0,0,0.8);
}

//2. FOR OPEN AND CLOSE

.BackdropOpen {
    display: block;
}

.BackdropClosed {
    display: none;
}

```

USING CSS TRANSITIONS

NOTE: display property in css prevents your transition or animations.

Modal.css

```
.Modal {
    position: fixed;
    z-index: 200;
    border: 1px solid #eee;
    box-shadow: 0 2px 2px #ccc;
    background-color: white;
    padding: 10px;
    text-align: center;
    box-sizing: border-box;
    top: 30%;
    left: 25%;
    width: 50%;
    transition: all 0.3s ease-out;
    /* ease-out : how to display */
}

.ModalOpen {
    /* display: block; */
    opacity: 1;
    transform: translateY(0);
}

.ModalClosed {
    /* display: none; */
    opacity: 0;
    transform: translateY(-100%);
}
```

USING CSS ANIMATIONS

Modal.css

```
.Modal {
  position: fixed;
  z-index: 200;
  border: 1px solid #eee;
  box-shadow: 0 2px 2px #ccc;
  background-color: white;
  padding: 10px;
  text-align: center;
  box-sizing: border-box;
  top: 30%;
  left: 25%;
  width: 50%;
  transition: all 0.3s ease-out;
}

.ModalOpen {
  display: block;
  animation: openModal 0.3s ease-out forwards;
}

.ModalClosed {
  display: none;
  animation: closeModal 4s ease-out forwards;
}

@keyframes openModal {
  0% {
    opacity: 0;
    transform: translateY(-100%);
  }
  50% {
    opacity: 1;
    transform: translateY(90%);
  }
  100% {
    opacity: 1;
    transform: translateY(0);
  }
}

@keyframes closeModal {
  0% {
```

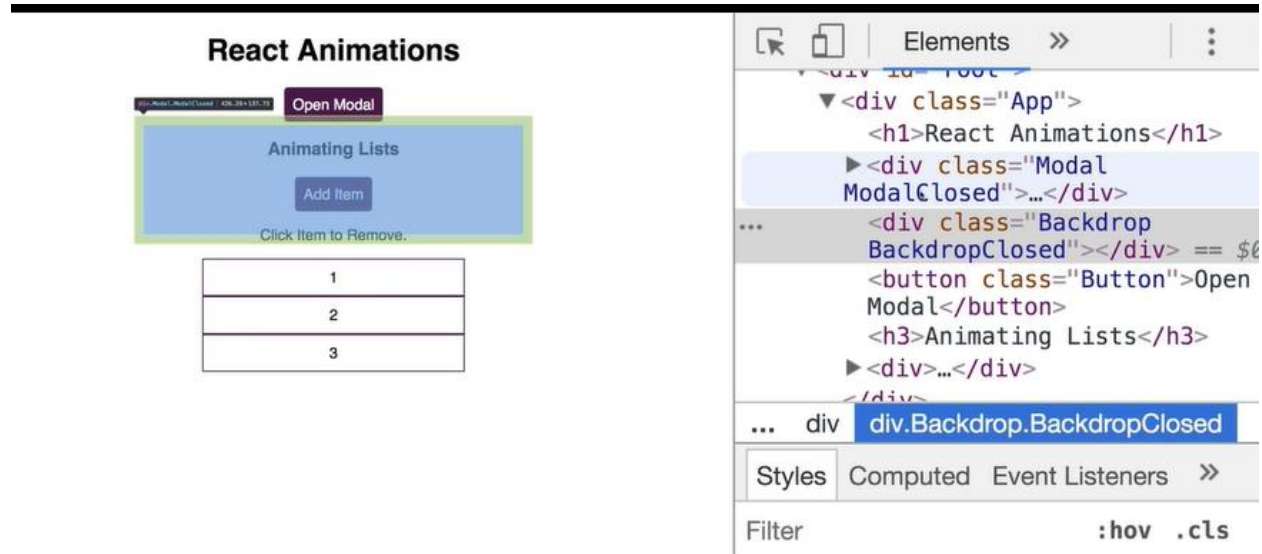


```

    opacity: 1;
    transform: translateY(0);
  }
  50% {
    opacity: 0.8;
    transform: translateY(60%);
  }
  100% {
    opacity: 0;
    transform: translateY(-100%);
  }
}

```

CSS TRANSITIONS AND ANIMATIONS LIMITATIONS



The screenshot shows a web application titled "React Animations". It features a modal window titled "Animating Lists" with an "Add Item" button and a list of items (1, 2, 3). A button labeled "Open Modal" is visible. Below the modal is a table with three rows containing the numbers 1, 2, and 3. To the right, the DOM tree shows the structure of the application, including the "App" component, the "Modal" component, and the "Backdrop" component. The "Backdrop" component is highlighted, showing its "BackdropClosed" state. The styles panel shows the "div.Backdrop.BackdropClosed" class with a "Filter" property set to ":hov .cls".

ModalClosed and ModalOpened are always in our DOM which is not best.

App.js

```

import React, { Component } from "react";

import "./App.css";
import Modal from "../components/Modal/Modal";
import Backdrop from "../components/Backdrop/Backdrop";
import List from "../components/List/List";

class App extends Component {
  state = {
    modalIsOpen: false
  }
}

```

```

showModal = () => {
  this.setState({modalIsOpen: true});
}

closeModal = () => {
  this.setState({modalIsOpen: false});
}

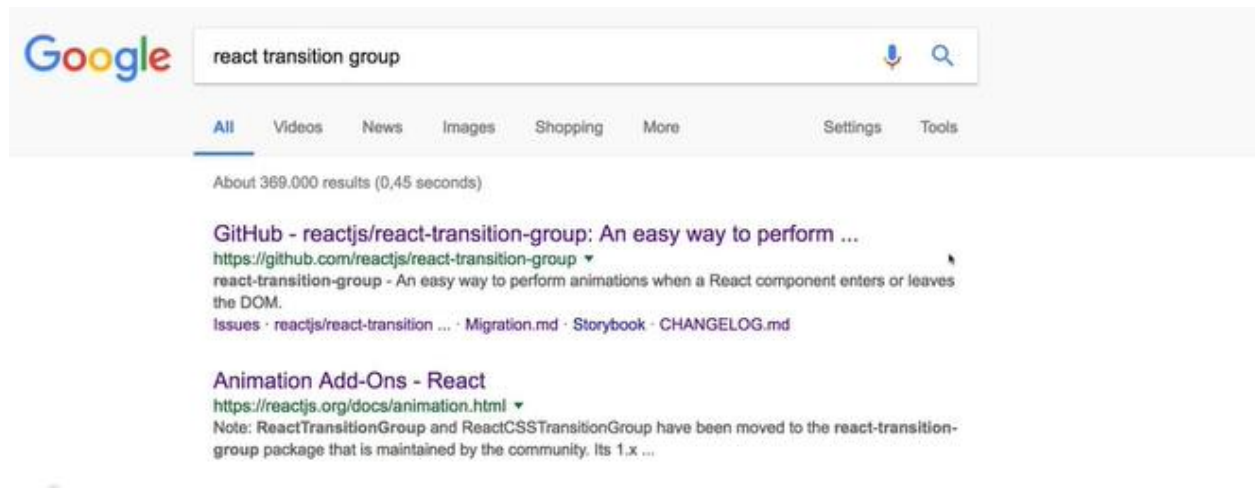
render() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <h1>React Animations</h1>
      {this.state.modalIsOpen ? <Modal show={this.state.modalIsOpen} closed={this.closeModal}/> : null}
      {this.state.modalIsOpen ? <Backdrop show={this.state.modalIsOpen} /> : null}
      <button className="Button" onClick={this.showModal}>Open Modal</button>
      <h3>Animating Lists</h3>
      <List />
    </div>
  );
}
}

export default App;

```

It will remove Modal when it is closed in DOM.

USING ReactTransitionGroup



INSTALL: `npm install react-transition-group --save`

App.js

```
import React, { Component } from "react";

import "./App.css";
import Modal from "../components/Modal/Modal";
import Backdrop from "../components/Backdrop/Backdrop";
import List from "../components/List/List";

class App extends Component {
  state = {
    modalIsOpen: false,
    showBlock: false
  }

  showModal = () => {
    this.setState({modalIsOpen: true});
  }

  closeModal = () => {
    this.setState({modalIsOpen: false});
  }

  render() {
    return (
      <div className="App">
        <h1>React Animations</h1>
```

```

    <button onClick={() => this.setState(prevState =>({showBlock: !prevState.showBlock}))}>Toggle</button>
    {
      this.state.showBlock ?
      <div style={{
        backgroundColor: 'red',
        width:100,
        height:100
      }}>
      </div> : null
    }
    {this.state.modalIsOpen ? <Modal show={this.state.modalIsOpen} closed={this.closeModal}/> : null}
    {this.state.modalIsOpen ? <Backdrop show={this.state.modalIsOpen} /> : null}
  </div>
  <button className="Button" onClick={this.showModal}>Open Modal</button>
  <h3>Animating Lists</h3>
  <List />
</div>
);
}
}

export default App;

```

React Animations



Toggle

Open Modal

Animating Lists

Add Item

Click Item to Remove.

1
2
3

```
{
  this.state.showBlock ?
  <div style={{
    backgroundColor: 'red',
    width:100,
    height:100,
    margin:'auto'
  }}>
```

Margin auto to place in center.

react-transition-group

App.js

```
import React, { Component } from "react";
import { Transition } from 'react-transition-group';

import "./App.css";
import Modal from "./components/Modal/Modal";
import Backdrop from "./components/Backdrop/Backdrop";
import List from "./components/List/List";

class App extends Component {
  state = {
    modalIsOpen: false,
    showBlock: false
  }

  showModal = () => {
    this.setState({modalIsOpen: true});
  }

  closeModal = () => {
    this.setState({modalIsOpen: false});
  }

  render() {
    return (
      <div className="App">
        <h1>React Animations</h1>
        <button
          onClick={() => this.setState(prevState =>({showBlock: !prevState.showBlock}))}>
          Toggle
        </button>
```

```

    <Transition
      in={this.state.showBlock}
      timeout={300}>
        {state => <p>{state}</p>}
      </Transition>

      {this.state.modalIsOpen ? <Modal show={this.state.modalIsOpen} closed={this.closeModal}/> : null}
      {this.state.modalIsOpen ? <Backdrop show={this.state.modalIsOpen} /> : null}
    ]}

    <button className="Button" onClick={this.showModal}>Open Modal</button>
    <h3>Animating Lists</h3>
    <List />
  </div>
);
}
}

export default App;

```

CONSOLE: CLICK ON TOGGLE BUTTON

React Animations

Toggle

exited

Open Modal

App.js [animation and transition, removing elements in DOM]

```
<Transition
  in={this.state.showBlock}
  timeout={300}
  mountOnEnter
  unmountOnExit
>
  {state => (
    <div style={{
      backgroundColor: 'red',
      width:100,
      height:100,
      margin:'auto',
      transition: 'opacity 1s ease-out',
      opacity: state === 'exiting' ? 0: 1
    }} />
  )
}
</Transition>
```

USING THE TRANSITION COMPONENT

App.js

```
/* FOR MODAL */
<Transition
  in={this.state.modalIsOpen}
  timeout={300}
>
  {state => (
    //rendering modal
    <Modal show={state} closed={this.closeModal}/>
  )}
</Transition>
```

Modal.js

```
const modal = props => {
  const cssClasses = [
    "Modal",
    props.show === 'entering'
    ? "ModalOpen"
    : props.show === 'exiting' ? "ModalClosed": null
  ];
```

WRAPPING THE TRANSITION COMPONENT [Nested loop]

CUT AND PASTE <Transition> ...</Transition> IN MODAL.JS

App.js

```
}
    </Transition>

    <Modal show={this.state.modalIsOpen} closed={this.closeModal}/>

    {this.state.modalIsOpen ? <Backdrop show={this.state.modalIsOpen} /> : nu
  11}
```

Modal.js

```
import React from "react";

import "./Modal.css";
import Transition from 'react-transition-group/Transition';

const modal = props => {

  return (
    <Transition
      mountOnEnter
      unmountOnExit
      in={props.show}
      timeout={300}
    >

    {state => {
      const cssClasses = [
        "Modal",
```



```

      state === "entering"
      ? "ModalOpen"
      : state === "exiting" ? "ModalClosed" : null
    ];

    return (
      <div className={cssClasses.join(' ')}>
        <h1>A Modal</h1>
        <button className="Button" onClick={props.closed}>
          Dismiss
        </button>
      </div>
    );
  }
}

</Transition>

);
};

export default modal;

```

ANIMATIONS TIMING

Modal.js

```

import React from "react";

import "./Modal.css";
import Transition from 'react-transition-group/Transition';

const animationTiming= {
  enter: 400,
  exit: 1000
}
// millisecond
const modal = props => {

  return (
    <Transition
      mountOnEnter

```

```

    unmountOnExit
    in={props.show}
    timeout={animationTiming}
  >

  {state => {
    const cssClasses = [
      "Modal",
      state === "entering"
        ? "ModalOpen"
        : state === "exiting" ? "ModalClosed" : null
    ];

    return (
      <div className={cssClasses.join(' ')}>
        <h1>A Modal</h1>
        <button className="Button" onClick={props.closed}>
          Dismiss
        </button>
      </div>
    );
  }}

</Transition>

);
};

export default modal;

```

Modal.css

```

.ModalClosed {
  display: none;
  animation: closeModal 1s ease-out forwards;
}

```

TRANSITIONS EVENTS

App.js

```
<Transition
  in={this.state.showBlock}
  timeout={300}
  mountOnEnter
  unmountOnExit
  onEnter= { () => console.log("onENter")}
  onEntering={ () => console.log("onENtering")}
  onEntered={ () => console.log("onENTERed")}
  onExit= { () => console.log("onExit")}
  onExiting= { () => console.log("onExiting")}
  onExited = { () => console.log("onExited")}
>
```

THE CSSTRANSITION COMPONENT

Modal.js

```
import React from "react";

import "./Modal.css";
import CSSTransition from 'react-transition-group/CSSTransition';

const animationTiming= {
  enter: 400,
  exit: 1000
}
// millisecond
const modal = props => {

  return (
    <CSSTransition
      mountOnEnter
      unmountOnExit
      in={props.show}
      timeout={animationTiming}
      classNames="fade-slide"
    >
    { /* fade-slide-enter
      fade-slide-exit-active */}

    {state => {
```

```

const cssClasses = [
  "Modal",
  state === "entering"
    ? "ModalOpen"
    : state === "exiting" ? "ModalClosed" : null
];

return (
  <div className="Modal">
    <h1>A Modal</h1>
    <button className="Button" onClick={props.closed}>
      Dismiss
    </button>
  </div>
);
}}

</CSSTransition>

);
};

export default modal;

```

modal.css

```

@keyframes openModal {
  0% {
    opacity: 0;
    transform: translateY(-100%);
  }
  50% {
    opacity: 1;
    transform: translateY(90%);
  }
  100% {
    opacity: 1;
    transform: translateY(0);
  }
}

.fade-slide-enter {

```

```
}

.fade-slide-enter-active {
  animation: openModal 0.3s ease-out forwards;
}

.fade-slide-exit {
}

.fade-slide-exit-active {
  animation: closeModal 1s ease-out forwards;
}

@keyframes closeModal {
  0% {
    opacity: 1;
    transform: translateY(0);
  }
  50% {
    opacity: 0.8;
    transform: translateY(60%);
  }
  100% {
    opacity: 0;
    transform: translateY(-100%);
  }
}
```

CUSTOMIZING CSS CLASSNAMES

Modal.js

Using our own css class in CSSTransition

```
<CSSTransition
  mountOnEnter
  unmountOnExit
  in={props.show}
  timeout={animationTiming}
  classNames={{
    enter: '',
    enterActive: 'ModalOpen',
    exit: '',
    exitActive: 'ModalClose'
    // appear:
    // appearActive:
  }}
/>
```

ANIMATING LISTS

List.js

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';
import TransitionGroup from 'react-transition-group/TransitionGroup';
import { CSSTransition } from 'react-transition-group';

import './List.css';

class List extends Component {
  state = {
    items: [1, 2, 3]
  }

  addItemHandler = () => {
    this.setState((prevState) => {
      return {
        items: prevState.items.concat(prevState.items.length + 1)
      };
    });
  }

  removeItemHandler = (selectedIndex) => {
    this.setState((prevState) => {

```

```

        return {
            items: prevState.items.filter((item, index) => index !== selIndex
        )
        };
    });
}

render () {
    const listItems = this.state.items.map( (item, index) => (
        <CSSTransition
            key={index}
            classNames="fade"
            timeout={300}
        >
            <li
                className="ListItem"
                onClick={() => this.removeItemHandler(index)}>{item}</li>
            </CSSTransition>

        ) );

    return (
        <div>
            <button className="Button" onClick={this.addItemHandler}>Add Item
        </button>

            <p>Click Item to Remove.</p>
            <TransitionGroup
                component="ul"
                className="List"
            >
                {listItems}
            </TransitionGroup>
        </div>
    );
}
}

export default List;

```

List.css

```
.fade-enter{
  opacity: 0;
}

.fade-enter-active{
  opacity: 1;
  transition: opacity 0.3s ease-out;
}

.fade-exit{
  opacity: 1;
}

.fade-exit-active{
  opacity: 0;
  transition: opacity 0.3s ease-out;
}
```

ALTERNATIVE ANIMATIONS PACKAGES

- React-Motion Animation
- React Move
- React router transition