# CGR-Microbiome QIIME2 Pipeline – Many Flowcells

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Data being used to test this pipeline is from: NP0452-MB5

# Step 0: Preparing the Global Configuration File, Project Manifest and Environments

Step 0.1: Setting up the Global Configuration File, Minicondia and QIIME-2 environments

```
#!/bin/bash

# QIIME version
qiime_version=2017.11

# Initiate QIIME
module load miniconda/3
source activate qiime2-${qiime_version}}

# Parameters

QUEUE=queue.q

SAMPLE_PREFIX=SC
Phred_score=33

# Directories

PROJECT_DIR=Project_Qiime2

TEMP_DIR=${PROJECT_DIR}/Input/tmp
```

```
LOG_DIR=${PROJECT_DIR}/Input/Log
SCRIPT_DIR=ss_scripts_microbiome_analysis/ss_scripts_qiime2_pipeline_V1
RESOURCES_DIR=${SCRIPT_DIR}/resources
FASTA_DIR=${PROJECT_DIR}/Input/Fasta
FASTA DIR TOTAL=${PROJECT DIR}/Input/Fasta Total
MANIFEST_FILE_SPLIT_PARTS_DIR=${PROJECT_DIR}/Input/manifest_file_split_parts
MANIFEST_FILE_SPLIT_PARTS_FASTQ_IMPORT_DIR=${PROJECT_DIR}/Input/
manifest_file_split_parts_fastq_import
QZA_RESULTS_DIR=${PROJECT_DIR}/Input/qza_results
QZV_RESULTS_DIR=${PROJECT_DIR}/Input/qzv_results
# Here the Directories are generated
mkdir -p $TEMP DIR 2>/dev/null
mkdir -p $LOG_DIR 2>/dev/null
mkdir -p $MANIFEST FILE SPLIT PARTS DIR 2>/dev/null
mkdir -p $MANIFEST_FILE_SPLIT_PARTS_FASTQ_IMPORT_DIR 2>/dev/null
mkdir -p $FASTA_DIR 2>/dev/null
mkdir -p $FASTA_DIR_TOTAL 2>/dev/null
mkdir -p $QZA_RESULTS_DIR 2>/dev/null
mkdir -p $QZV_RESULTS_DIR 2>/dev/null
# Files
MANIFEST_FILE_XLSX=${PROJECT_DIR}/NPO452-MB5-manifest.xlsx
MANIFEST_FILE_TXT_WITH_HEADER=${PROJECT_DIR}/manifest.txt
MANIFEST_FILE=${PROJECT_DIR}/manifest_no_header.txt
MANIFEST FILE giime2 format=${PROJECT DIR}/Input/manifest giime2.tsv
## Stage 3
# Stage 3 Directories
demux_qza_split_parts_dir=${QZA_RESULTS_DIR}/demux_qza_split_parts
demux_qzv_split_parts_dir=${QZV_RESULTS_DIR}/demux_qzv_split_parts
table_dada2_qza_split_parts_dir=${QZA_RESULTS_DIR}/table_dada2_qza_split_parts
repseqs_dada2_qza_split_parts_dir=${QZA_RESULTS_DIR}/repseqs_dada2_qza_split_parts
```

```
log_dir_stage_3=${LOG_DIR}/stage3_qiime2
# Stage 3 Parameters
demux_param=paired_end_demux
table_dada2_param=table_dada2
repseqs_dada2_param=repseqs_dada2
## Stage 4: Merging
# Stage 4 Directories
table_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir=${QZA_RESULTS_DIR}/table_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp
table_dada2_qza_merged_parts_final_dir=${QZA_RESULTS_DIR}/
table_dada2_qza_merged_parts_final
repseqs_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir=${QZA_RESULTS_DIR}/
repseqs_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp
repseqs_dada2_qza_merged_parts_final_dir=${QZA_RESULTS_DIR}/
repseqs_dada2_qza_merged_parts_final
log_dir_stage_4=${LOG_DIR}/stage4_qiime2
# Stage 4 Parameters
table_dada2_merged_temp_param=table_dada2_merged_temp
table_dada2_merged_final_param=table_dada2_merged_final
repseqs_dada2_merged_temp_param=repseqs_dada2_merged_temp
repseqs_dada2_merged_final_param=repseqs_dada2_merged_final
## Stage 5: Feature-Table & Segs Summary
# Stage 5 Directories
table_dada2_qzv_merged_parts_final_dir=${QZV_RESULTS_DIR}/
table_dada2_qzv_merged_parts_final
repseqs_dada2_qzv_merged_parts_final_dir=${QZV_RESULTS_DIR}/
repseqs_dada2_qzv_merged_parts_final
log_dir_stage_5=${LOG_DIR}/stage5_qiime2
```

```
# Stage 5 Parameters
table_dada2_merged_final_param=table_dada2_merged_final
repseqs_dada2_merged_final_param=repseqs_dada2_merged_final
## Stage 6: Phylogenetic Tree Analysis
# Stage 6 Directories
phylogeny_qza_dir=${QZA_RESULTS_DIR}/phylogeny_qza_results
log_dir_stage_6=${LOG_DIR}/stage6_qiime2
# Stage 6 Parameters
output1 param=aligned rep segs
output2_param=masked_aligned_rep_seqs
output3_param=unrooted_tree
output4_param=rooted_tree
## Stage 7: Alpha-Beta Diversity Analysis
# Stage 7 Directories
core_metrics_output_dir=${QZA_RESULTS_DIR}/core_metrics_results
log_dir_stage_7=${LOG_DIR}/stage7_qiime2
# Stage 7 Parameters
sampling depth=10000
## Stage 8: Rarefaction Analysis
# Stage 8 Directories
rarefaction_qzv_dir=${QZV_RESULTS_DIR}/rarefaction_qzv_results
log_dir_stage_8=${LOG_DIR}/stage8_qiime2
```

Step 0.2: Processing the Manifest File Provided by the Lab to check for errors and converting into Unix Fomart TXT

```
sh script_xlsx2txt.sh
```

## ${\bf Code:\ script\_xlsx2txt.sh}$

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global_config_bash.rc

echo "INPUT=$MANIFEST_FILE_XLSX"
echo "Output1=$MANIFEST_FILE_TXT_WITH_HEADER"
echo "Output2=$MANIFEST_FILE"
echo "Output3=$MANIFEST_FILE_qiime2_format"

module load python3
input_file=$1
cmd="python3 ./common_xlsx2txt.pl $MANIFEST_FILE_XLSX $MANIFEST_FILE_TXT_WITH_HEADER"
echo $cmd
```

```
eval $cmd

tail -n +2 $MANIFEST_FILE_TXT_WITH_HEADER > ${MANIFEST_FILE}

#Here we convert the TXT-Manifest into QIIME-version of Manifest
cmd="sh ${SCRIPT_DIR}/prepare_second_mapping_file.sh"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
```

### Code: common\_xlsx2txt.pl

```
import sys
import os
import openpyxl
workbook=openpyxl.load_workbook(sys.argv[1])
InputFile=sys.argv[1]
print ('\n')
print ('Hey There!')
print ('\n')
print ('Your Input Excel File Name is = %s' %InputFile)
print ('\n')
#OutputFile=InputFile.split('.')[0] + '.txt'
OutputFile=sys.argv[2]
print ('Your Output Tab-Delimited Text File Name is = %s' %OutputFile)
print ('\n')
#print type(workbook)
#print (workbook.get_sheet_names())
sheet1=workbook.get_sheet_names()[0]
#print (sheet1)
worksheet=workbook.get_sheet_by_name(sheet1)
#print worksheet
tarray=[[] for i in range(worksheet.max_row)]
#print worksheet.cell(row=25,column=1).value
#print type(worksheet.max column)
#print type(worksheet.max_row)
for i in range(worksheet.max_row):
    if worksheet.cell(row=i+1,column=1).value is not None:
        for j in range(worksheet.max_column):
            #print worksheet.cell(row=i+1,column=j+1).value
            tarray[i].append(worksheet.cell(row=i+1,column=j+1).value)
#print tarray
tarray_clean= [x for x in tarray if x != []]
#print tarray_clean
#print tarray[1][2]
```

```
numrows = len(tarray_clean)
numcols = len(tarray_clean[0])
#print numrows
#print numcols

text_file = open(OutputFile, "w")

for b in range(numrows):
    for c in range(numcols):
        if tarray_clean[b][c] is None:
            print ('', end='\t', file=text_file)
        else:
            print (tarray_clean[b][c], end='\t', file=text_file)

print ('Its all done!')

print ('Its all done!')
```

Code: prepare\_second\_mapping\_file.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global_config_bash.rc
echo " Here we will process the Original Manifest File and generate the corresponding
      'QIIME-compatible' version"
echo "#SampleID" > ${MANIFEST_FILE_qiime2_format}
for i in $(cat $MANIFEST_FILE| awk -F "\t" -v spx=${SAMPLE_PREFIX} '
{print $1"#"$8"#"$2"_"$7"#"$10}'); do
SN=$(echo ${i}|cut -f1 -d'#');
FN=$(echo $i | cut -f2 -d'#');
ID=\{(echo \{i\} | cut -f3 -d' \#' | sed s/-/_/g);
PN=$(echo $i | cut -f4 -d'#');
#echo $ID;
#echo $PN;
echo -e $ID;
done >> ${MANIFEST_FILE_qiime2_format}
echo "DONE"
echo "***********
echo
```

Step 1: Dividing the Manifest File into Flowcell-Level Many-Manifest Files

```
sh divide_samples_by_flowcell_from_manifest.sh
```

Code: divide\_samples\_by\_flowcell\_from\_manifest.sh

```
# Code: divide_samples_by_flowcell_from_manifest.sh
#!/bin/bash
echo
echo "Author: Shalabh Suman"
. ./global_config_bash.rc
    echo
    echo "Here we will process the Manifest File to divide the samples by flowcell"
   echo "Based on the template of Manifest file that was decided, we are assuming RUN ID
          field is Column 8"
   echo
   echo "Original Mapping File=${MANIFEST_FILE}"
   count_for_flowcells=$(cat $MANIFEST_FILE | awk -F "\t" '{print $8}' | sort | uniq |
   wc -1)
   echo "Total number of Unique Flowcells = $count_for_flowcells"
   echo
   names_for_flowcells=$TEMP_DIR/$(basename $MANIFEST_FILE .txt)_names_for_flowcells.txt
   cat $MANIFEST_FILE | awk -F "\t" '{print $8}' | sort | uniq > $names_for_flowcells
   echo "File with List of Unique Flowcells = $names_for_flowcells"
   echo
    #echo $names_for_flowcells
   echo "List of Unique Flowcells:"
   cat $names_for_flowcells;
   echo
    echo
    count=0;
   for i in $(cat $names_for_flowcells | awk -F "\t" '{print $1}'); do
        count=$(( count + 1 ))
       run id=$i;
        #echo $run id;
        echo "Part $count RUN ID = $run_id"
       manifest_file_split_part=$MANIFEST_FILE_SPLIT_PARTS_DIR/$(basename $MANIFEST_FILE
        .txt)_split_part_${count}.txt
        echo "Part $count Manifest File = $manifest_file_split_part"
        cat $MANIFEST_FILE | awk -F "\t" -0F "\t" -v spx=$run_id '{if ($8 == spx)
        {print $0}}' > $manifest_file_split_part
        echo
        #exit 1;
```

```
done
echo "All done"
```

# Step 2: Generate Fastq Folders, Consolidate into TOTAL-FASTQ Folder & Generate the Fastq-import Sample-sheet files

- Generating the Fastq Folders for each of the Flowcell-level Samples
- Consolidating all the Fastq Files into one TOTAL-FASTQ Folder
- & Generating the Fastq-import Sample-sheet files from Flowcell-Level Many-Manifest Files

```
sh prepare_sample_sheet_for_fastq_import.sh
```

Code: prepare\_sample\_sheet\_for\_fastq\_import.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global_config_bash.rc
rm -rf ${FASTA_DIR}/*
rm -rf ${FASTA_DIR_TOTAL}/*
rm -rf ${MANIFEST_FILE_SPLIT_PARTS_FASTQ_IMPORT_DIR}/*
count=0
for manifest_file_split_part in $(ls -v ${MANIFEST_FILE_SPLIT_PARTS_DIR}/*txt); do
        count=$(( count + 1 ))
        # Directories
        fasta_dir_split_part=${FASTA_DIR}/fasta_dir_split_part_${count}
        mkdir -p $fasta_dir_split_part 2>/dev/null
       manifest_file_split_parts_fastq_import=${MANIFEST_FILE_SPLIT_PARTS_FASTQ_IMPORT_DIR}/
        manifest_file_split_parts_fastq_import_${count}.txt
        echo "Analysis for Part $count"
        echo "Input Part Manifest file = $manifest file split part"
        echo "Output Part Fasta Directory = $fasta_dir_split_part"
        echo "Output Part Fastq-Demuliplexed-Sample-Sheet =
        $manifest_file_split_parts_fastq_import"
        # Step 1: FastQ Folder Generation Starts
        echo
        echo "Step 1: Here we will process the manifest file and locate the sample level
              Fasta files from the flowcell directory, then make a soft link for those
```

```
files in the project directory"
for i in $(cat $manifest file split part | awk -F "\t" -v spx=${SAMPLE PREFIX} '
{print $1"#"$8"#"$10}'); do
    SN=$(echo $i|cut -f1 -d'#');
    FN=$(echo $i | cut -f2 -d'#');
   PN=$(echo $i | cut -f3 -d'#');
    #echo $PN;
    #echo "OK";
    FRP=$(find /DCEG/CGF/Sequencing/Illumina/MiSeq/PostRun_Analysis/Data/${FN}/
    CASAVA/L1/Project_${PN}/Sample_${SN}/${SN}*R1_001.fastq.gz);
    RRP=$(find /DCEG/CGF/Sequencing/Illumina/MiSeq/PostRun_Analysis/Data/${FN}/
    CASAVA/L1/Project_${PN}/Sample_${SN}/${SN}*R2_001.fastq.gz);
    #echo $FRP
    FRN=$(basename ${FRP});
    #echo $FRN
    CFR="ln -fs ${FRP} ${FRN}";
    RRN=$(basename ${RRP});
    CRR="ln -fs ${RRP} ${RRN}";
    cd $fasta_dir_split_part;
    #echo $CFR;
    eval $CFR;
    #echo $CRR;
    eval $CRR;
    #exit 1;
done
# Step 2: FastQ Files Collection Starts
echo "Step 2: Here we will make a Copy of the FastQ files (links) inside
     Production Data Directory"
cmd="cp -P ${fasta_dir_split_part}/*fastq.gz ${FASTA_DIR_TOTAL}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
{\it \# Step 3: Fastq-Demuliple} xed-Sample-Sheet \textit{ Generation Starts}
echo
echo "Step 3: Here we will process the Split Manifest File and generate the
      corresponding 'Fastq-Demuliplexed-Sample-Sheet' that will be utilized for
      generation of QIIME artifacts"
echo "sample-id,absolute-filepath,direction" >
${manifest_file_split_parts_fastq_import}
for i in $(cat $manifest_file_split_part| awk -F "\t" -v spx=${SAMPLE_PREFIX} '
{print $1"#"$8"#"$2"_"$7"#"$10}'); do
    SN=$(echo ${i}|cut -f1 -d'#');
   FN=$(echo $i | cut -f2 -d'#');
    ID=\{(echo \{i\} | cut -f3 -d' \#' | sed s/-/_/g)\}
   PN=$(echo $i | cut -f4 -d'#');
    #echo $ID;
```

# Step 3: Import fastq, Generate demultiplex Visualization & table construction with DADA2

- Import Casava 1.8 paired-end demultiplexed fastq
- Generate a Visualization for the demultiplexing results
- & Sequence quality control and feature table construction using DADA2

```
sh run_qiime2_by_flowcell_stage_1_on_cluster.sh
```

#### Code: run qiime2 by flowcell stage 1.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global config bash.rc
demux_qza_split_part=$1
#demux_qza_split_part=${demux_qza_split_parts_dir}/paired_end_demux_1.qza
shift
demux_qzv_split_part=$1
#demux_qzv_split_part=${demux_qzv_split_parts_dir}/paired_end_demux_1.qzv
shift
table_dada2_split_part=$1
\#table\_dada2\_split\_part=\$\{table\_dada2\_qza\_split\_parts\_dir\}/table\_dada2\_1.qza
shift
repseqs_dada2_split_part=$1
#repseqs_dada2_split_part=${repseqs_dada2_qza_split_parts_dir}/repseqs_dada2_1.qza
shift
pe_manifest=$1
shift
```

```
# Importing Casava 1.8 paired-end demultiplexed fastq
echo "Here we import Casava 1.8 paired-end demultiplexed fastq "
echo "INPUT = $pe manifest"
echo "OUTPUT = $demux_qza_split_part"
echo
cmd="qiime tools import \
   --type 'SampleData[PairedEndSequencesWithQuality]' \
   --input-path ${pe_manifest} \
   --output-path ${demux_qza_split_part} \
   --source-format PairedEndFastqManifestPhred${Phred_score}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
# Generating a Visualization for the demultiplexing results
echo "Here we generate a Visualization for the demultiplexing results"
echo "INPUT = $demux_qza_split_part"
echo "OUTPUT = $demux_qzv_split_part"
echo
cmd="qiime demux summarize \
    --i-data ${demux_qza_split_part} \
    --o-visualization ${demux_qzv_split_part}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
# Sequence quality control and feature table construction: DADA2
date
echo "Here we perform sequence quality control and feature table construction using
     DADA2 Plugin"
echo "INPUT = $demux_qza_split_part"
echo "OUTPUT 1= $table_dada2_split_part"
echo "OUTPUT 2= $repseqs_dada2_split_part"
cmd="qiime dada2 denoise-paired \
```

```
--i-demultiplexed-seqs ${demux_qza_split_part} \
--o-table ${table_dada2_split_part} \
--o-representative-sequences ${repseqs_dada2_split_part} \
--p-trim-left-f 0 \
--p-trim-left-r 0 \
--p-trunc-len-f 0 \
--p-trunc-len-r 0"

echo $cmd
eval $cmd

echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
echo
```

More information about importing other file formats can be found here

### Step 4: Merge Frequency and Sequence Artifacts

- Merge the Flowcell-Level Many FeatureTable[Frequency] artifacts
- Merge the Flowcell-Level Many FeatureData[Sequence] artifacts

```
sh merge_table_seq_for_many_flowcells_on_cluster.sh
```

### $Code: \ merge\_table\_seq\_for\_many\_flowcells.sh$

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global_config_bash.rc

TOTAL_RUNS=$(1s -v $MANIFEST_FILE_SPLIT_PARTS_FASTQ_IMPORT_DIR/* | wc -1)
echo $TOTAL_RUNS

# Tables Merging

count=1
while [ $count -le 1 ]

do
    echo $count
    part1=$count
    part2=$(( count + 1 ))

    input_table_qza_1=${table_dada2_qza_split_parts_dir}/${table_dada2_param}_${part1}.qza
    input_table_qza_2=${table_dada2_qza_split_parts_dir}/${table_dada2_param}_${part2}.qza
```

```
output_table_temp_qza=${table_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir}/
    ${table_dada2_merged_temp_param}_${part2}.qza
    cmd="qiime feature-table merge \
        --i-table1 $input_table_qza_1 \
        --i-table2 $input_table_qza_2 \
        --o-merged-table $output_table_temp_qza"
    echo $cmd
    eval $cmd
    count=$(( count + 1 ))
done
while [ $count -gt 1 ] && [ $count -lt $TOTAL_RUNS ]
do
    echo $count
    part1=$count
    part2=$(( count + 1 ))
    input_table_qza_1=${table_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir}/
    ${table_dada2_merged_temp_param}_${part1}.qza
    input_table_qza_2=${table_dada2_qza_split_parts_dir}/${table_dada2_param}_${part2}.qza
    output_table_temp_qza=${table_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir}/
    ${table_dada2_merged_temp_param}_${part2}.qza
    cmd="qiime feature-table merge \
        --i-table1 $input_table_qza_1 \
        --i-table2 $input_table_qza_2 \
        --o-merged-table $output_table_temp_qza"
    echo $cmd
    eval $cmd
    count=$(( count + 1 ))
done
last_true_part=$count
echo $last_true_part
output_table_merged_temp_qza=${table_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir}/
${table_dada2_merged_temp_param}_${last_true_part}.qza
output_table_merged_final_qza=${table_dada2_qza_merged_parts_final_dir}/
${table_dada2_merged_final_param}.qza
cmd="cp ${output_table_merged_temp_qza} ${output_table_merged_final_qza}"
echo $cmd
```

```
eval $cmd
###############
# Rep-Seqs Merging
count=1
while [ $count -le 1 ]
do
   echo $count
   part1=$count
   part2=$(( count + 1 ))
   input_repseqs_qza_1=${repseqs_dada2_qza_split_parts_dir}/
   ${repseqs_dada2_param}_${part1}.qza
   input_repseqs_qza_2=${repseqs_dada2_qza_split_parts_dir}/
   ${repseqs_dada2_param}_${part2}.qza
   output_repseqs_temp_qza=${repseqs_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir}/
   ${repseqs_dada2_merged_temp_param}_${part2}.qza
   cmd="qiime feature-table merge-seq-data \
       --i-data1 $input_repseqs_qza_1 \
       --o-merged-data $output_repseqs_temp_qza"
   echo $cmd
   eval $cmd
   count=$(( count + 1 ))
done
while [ $count -gt 1 ] && [ $count -lt $TOTAL_RUNS ]
do
   echo $count
   part1=$count
   part2=$(( count + 1 ))
   input_repseqs_qza_1=${repseqs_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir}/
   ${repseqs_dada2_merged_temp_param}_${part1}.qza
   input_repseqs_qza_2=${repseqs_dada2_qza_split_parts_dir}/
   ${repseqs_dada2_param}_${part2}.qza
```

```
output_repseqs_temp_qza=${repseqs_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir}/
    ${repseqs_dada2_merged_temp_param}_${part2}.qza
    cmd="qiime feature-table merge-seq-data \
        --i-data1 $input_repseqs_qza_1 \
        --i-data2 $input_repseqs_qza_2 \
        --o-merged-data $output_repseqs_temp_qza"
    echo $cmd
    eval $cmd
    count=$(( count + 1 ))
done
last_true_part=$count
echo $last_true_part
output_repseqs_merged_temp_qza=${repseqs_dada2_qza_merged_parts_tmp_dir}/
${repseqs_dada2_merged_temp_param}_${last_true_part}.qza
output_repseqs_merged_final_qza=${repseqs_dada2_qza_merged_parts_final_dir}/
${repseqs_dada2_merged_final_param}.qza
cmd="cp ${output_repseqs_merged_temp_qza} ${output_repseqs_merged_final_qza}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
```

# Step 5: Generate Visualizations and Summaries for Merged Frequency and Sequence Artifacts

- Generate information on how many sequences are associated with each sample and with each feature, histograms of those distributions, and some related summary statistics
- Generate a mapping of feature IDs to sequences, and provide links to easily BLAST each sequence against the NCBI nt database

```
sh generate_table_seq_summary_on_cluster.sh
```

### Code: merge\_table\_seq\_for\_many\_flowcells.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global_config_bash.rc

input_table_merged_final_qza=$1
shift
output_table_merged_final_qzv=$1
shift
input_repseqs_merged_final_qza=$1
shift
```

```
output_repseqs_merged_final_qzv=$1
shift
Manifest_File=$1
shift
#Generate information on how many sequences are associated with each sample and with each
#feature, histograms of those distributions, and some related summary statistics
date
echo "Here we Generate information on how many sequences are associated with each sample
     and with each feature, histograms of those distributions, and some related summary
     statistics "
echo "INPUT1 = ${input_table_merged_final_qza}"
echo "INPUT2 = ${Manifest_File}"
echo "OUTPUT = ${output_table_merged_final_qzv}"
echo
cmd="qiime feature-table summarize \
   --i-table ${input_table_merged_final_qza} \
    --o-visualization ${output_table_merged_final_qzv}"
  --m-sample-metadata-file ${Manifest_File}
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
# Generate a mapping of feature IDs to sequences, and provide links to easily BLAST each
# sequence against the NCBI nt database
echo "Here we generate a mapping of feature IDs to sequences, and provide links to easily
     BLAST each sequence against the NCBI nt database "
echo "INPUT = ${input_repseqs_merged_final_qza}"
echo "OUTPUT = ${output_repseqs_merged_final_qzv}"
echo
cmd="qiime feature-table tabulate-seqs \
   --i-data ${input_repseqs_merged_final_qza} \
   --o-visualization ${output_repseqs_merged_final_qzv}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
```

## Step 6: Generate a tree for phylogenetic diversity analyses

```
sh generate_phylogenetic_analysis_on_cluster.sh
```

### Code: generate\_phylogenetic\_analysis.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global_config_bash.rc
#mkdir -p ${phylogeny_qza_dir} 2>/dev/null
#mkdir -p $log_dir_stage_6 2>/dev/null
input_repseqs_merged_final_qza=$1
shift
output1_qza=$1
shift
output2_qza=$1
shift
output3_qza=$1
output4_qza=$1
shift
#Step 1: First, we perform a multiple sequence alignment of the sequences
echo "Here we perform a multiple sequence alignment of the sequences"
echo "INPUT = ${input_repseqs_merged_final_qza}"
echo "OUTPUT = ${output1_qza}"
echo
cmd="qiime alignment mafft \
   --i-sequences ${input_repseqs_merged_final_qza} \
    --o-alignment ${output1_qza}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
#Step 2: Here, we mask (or filter) the alignment to remove positions that are highly
# variable
date
echo "Here we mask (or filter) the alignment to remove positions that are highly variable"
echo "INPUT = ${output1_qza}"
echo "OUTPUT = ${output2_qza}"
echo
cmd="qiime alignment mask \
--i-alignment ${output1_qza} \
```

```
--o-masked-alignment ${output2_qza}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
#Step 3: Here, we'll apply FastTree to generate a phylogenetic tree from the masked
# alignment
date
echo "Here we'll apply FastTree to generate a phylogenetic tree from the masked alignment"
echo "INPUT = ${output2_qza}"
echo "OUTPUT = ${output3_qza}"
cmd="qiime phylogeny fasttree \
 --i-alignment ${output2_qza} \
 --o-tree ${output3_qza}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
#Step 4: Here, we apply midpoint rooting to place the root of the tree at the midpoint of
# the longest tip-to-tip distance in the unrooted tree
date
echo "Here we apply midpoint rooting to place the root of the tree at the
     midpoint of the longest tip-to-tip distance in the unrooted tree"
echo "INPUT = ${output3_qza}"
echo "OUTPUT = ${output4_qza}"
echo
cmd="qiime phylogeny midpoint-root \
 --i-tree ${output3_qza} \
 --o-rooted-tree ${output4_qza}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
```

## Step 7: Perform Alpha and Beta Diversity Analysis

```
sh generate_alpha_beta_diversity.sh
```

### Code: generate\_alpha\_beta\_diversity.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global_config_bash.rc
input_table_merged_final_qza=$1
shift
input_rooted_tree_qza=$1
shift
output_dir=$1
shift
Manifest_File=$1
sampling_depth=$1
shift
#perform Alpha and beta diversity analysis
echo "Here we perform Alpha and beta diversity analysis "
echo "INPUT1:Tree = ${input_rooted_tree_qza} "
echo "INPUT2:Table = ${input_table_merged_final_qza}"
echo "INPUT3:Manifest-File = ${Manifest_File}"
echo "Sampling-Depth = ${sampling_depth}"
echo "OUTPUT-DIR = ${output_dir}"
echo
cmd="qiime diversity core-metrics-phylogenetic \
      --i-phylogeny ${input_rooted_tree_qza} \
      --i-table ${input_table_merged_final_qza} \
      --p-sampling-depth ${sampling_depth} \
      --m-metadata-file ${Manifest_File} \
      --output-dir ${output_dir}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
\textit{## Here we Export the Alpha-Diversity Artifacts as an integrated Visualization Table"}
cmd="qiime metadata tabulate \
    --m-input-file ${output_dir}/observed_otus_vector.qza \
    --m-input-file ${output_dir}/shannon_vector.qza \
```

```
--m-input-file ${output_dir}/evenness_vector.qza \
--m-input-file ${output_dir}/faith_pd_vector.qza \
--o-visualization ${output_dir}/alpha-table.qzv"

echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
```

### Step 8: Perform Rarefaction Analysis

```
sh perform_rarefaction_analysis_on_cluster.sh
```

### Code: perform\_rarefaction\_analysis.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global_config_bash.rc
input_table_merged_final_qza=$1
shift
input_rooted_tree_qza=$1
shift
Manifest_File=$1
shift
alpha_rarefaction_qzv=$1
shift
max_depth=$1
shift
cmd="qiime diversity alpha-rarefaction \
    --i-table ${input_table_merged_final_qza} \
    --i-phylogeny ${input_rooted_tree_qza} \
    --p-max-depth ${max depth} \
    --m-metadata-file ${Manifest_File} \
    --o-visualization ${alpha_rarefaction_qzv}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
```

## Step 9: Perform Taxonomic Analysis

```
sh perform_taxonomic_analysis_on_cluster.sh
```

### Code: perform\_taxonomic\_analysis.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
. ./global_config_bash.rc
input_table_merged_final_qza=$1
shift
input_repseqs_merged_final_qza=$1
shift
Manifest_File=$1
shift
reference_classifier_1=$1
reference_classifier_2=$1
shift
taxonomy_qza_1=$1
shift
taxonomy_qza_2=$1
shift
taxonomy_qzv_1=$1
shift
taxonomy_qzv_2=$1
shift
taxa_bar_plots_qzv_1=$1
shift
taxa_bar_plots_qzv_2=$1
shift
# Taxonomic Classification for GreenGenes Refernce
cmd="qiime feature-classifier classify-sklearn \
    --i-classifier ${reference_classifier_1} \
    --i-reads ${input_repseqs_merged_final_qza} \
   --o-classification ${taxonomy_qza_1}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
cmd="qiime metadata tabulate \
 --m-input-file ${taxonomy_qza_1}\
```

```
--o-visualization ${taxonomy_qzv_1}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
cmd="qiime taxa barplot \
   --i-table ${input_table_merged_final_qza} \
    --i-taxonomy ${taxonomy_qza_1} \
    --m-metadata-file ${Manifest_File} \
    --o-visualization ${taxa_bar_plots_qzv_1}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
# Taxonomic Classification for Silva Reference
cmd="qiime feature-classifier classify-sklearn \
   --i-classifier ${reference_classifier_2} \
    --i-reads ${input_repseqs_merged_final_qza} \
    --o-classification ${taxonomy_qza_2}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
cmd="qiime metadata tabulate \
    --m-input-file ${taxonomy_qza_2}\
    --o-visualization ${taxonomy_qzv_2}"
echo $cmd
eval $cmd
echo
date
echo "Done"
echo
echo
```

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