

# Intelligent systems - Data Exploration

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## Introduction

As a machine learning students, we are contacted by a retailer company "Diginetica". The company wants us to build a recommendation system to recommend the best product ranking to the customers. The data is provided by the company, which will be used for our model training dataset.

## Diginetica Train Dataset

Before going into the trainings, we had to analyse precisely the dataset. It contains several files, each one was focusing about a precise question. We checked all of them:

- *ItemID* is unique to each item \*
- *UserID* is unique to each customer \*
- *SessionID* is unique to each session started by a customer \*
- *Duration* is the time spent on the results page of a query
- *Time Frame* is the time between the start of the session and the first query
- *Event Date* is the date when the session was opened
- *CategoryID* is the category of an item (not unique) \*
- *QueryID* is unique to each customer (queries for an object are different)  
\*
- *Searchstring.tokens* tokens for the query (comma are used as separators for tokens)
- *is.test* if the query was a test (TRUE) or not (FALSE)
- *pricelog2* is the log transformed item price

- *product.name.tokens* is the name of the item in token (comma are used as separators for tokens)
- *ordernumber* is the ID of the purchase for each customer (if the customer bought several products, each product will have the same *ordernumber* ID)
- *Items* is the itemIDs returned by the ranking algorithm (must be re-ranked)

The columns followed by a \* are serial.

Column	Number of unique items
<i>queryId</i>	<b>923127</b>
<i>sessionId</i>	<b>573957</b>
<i>userId</i>	<b>232931</b>
<i>timeframe</i>	<b>1251323</b>
<i>heightduration</i>	<b>7392</b>
<i>eventdate</i>	<b>169</b>
<i>searchstring.tokens</i>	<b>26137</b>
<i>categoryId</i>	<b>1218</b>
<i>items</i>	<b>97108</b>
<i>is.test</i>	<b>2</b>
<i>itemId</i>	<b>184049</b>
<i>ordernumber</i>	<b>13506</b>
<i>pricelog2</i>	<b>13</b>
<i>product.name.tokens</i>	<b>182392</b>

Table 1: Number of unique items per column

Additional information:

- In majority, customers who know what they want can spend about the same amount of time on a page (**1626 ms**) than customers who do not know what they want Knowing what they want (**1680 ms**)
- The category 0 is more viewed than anyone else (**35195 views**)

## Future work

Our first idea is to use content-based filtering approach. We want to build a user profile, and then the items will be recommended to the users based on their behaviors (what they click on and what they purchase). We are also interested in item-to-item filtering by matching each of the user’s purchase with a list of similar items to what they purchased. From the table above, we have found most useful columns for our recommendation system building, such as: ItemID, CategoryID, UserID, and Time Frame in this meantime.