

## Load the data

```
rawdata <- read.csv("activity.csv", header = T, stringsAsFactors = F)
dim(rawdata)
```

```
## [1] 17568      3
```

## Transform the data

```
noNA <- rawdata[complete.cases(rawdata),]
dim(noNA)
```

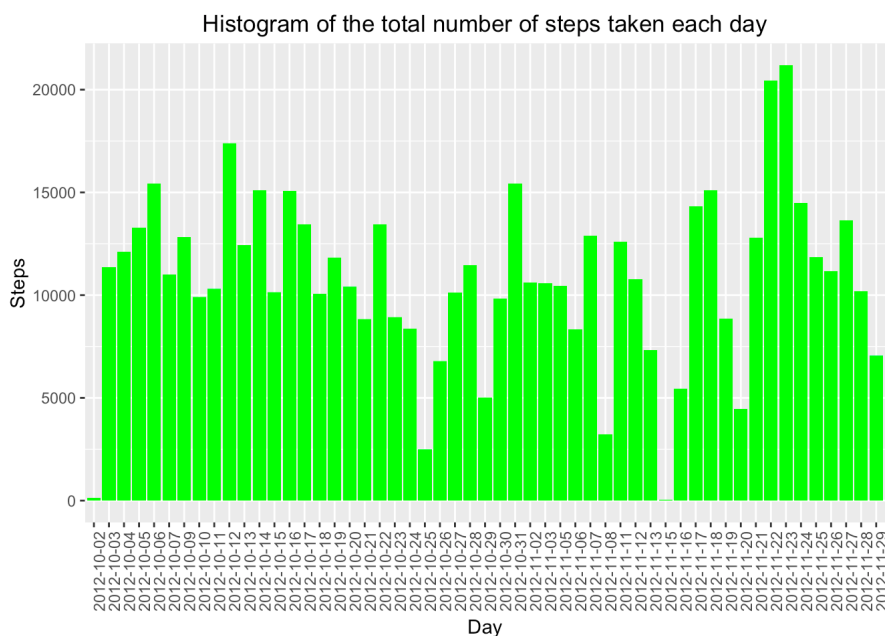
```
## [1] 15264      3
```

## mean total number of steps taken per day

```
r library(ggplot2)
```

```
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.2.4
```

```
r ggplot(noNA, aes(as.factor(date),steps))+geom_bar(fill="green", stat="identity")+ xlab("Day") + ylab("Steps")+ggtitle("Histogram of the total number of steps taken each day")
```



## Calculate the mean of the total number of steps taken per day

```
r meanFreq <- as.integer(mean(aggregate(steps~date,noNA, FUN=sum)$steps)) meanFreq
```

```
## [1] 10766
```

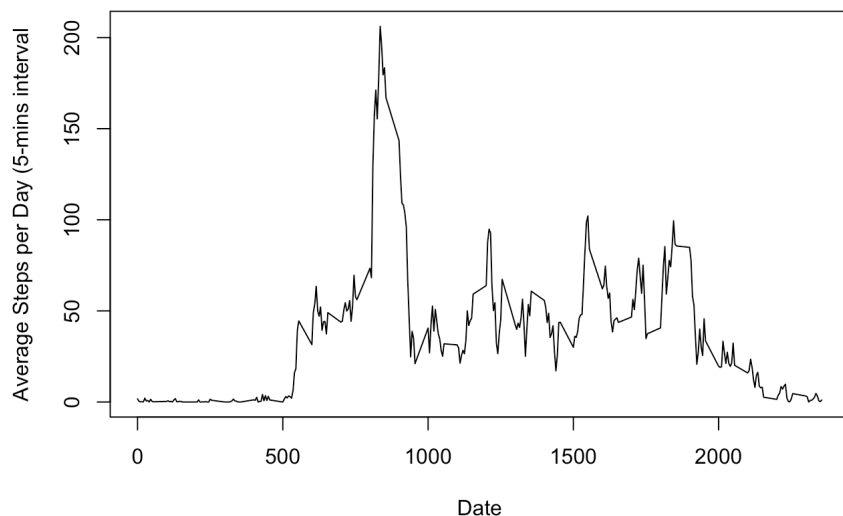
## Calculate the median of the total number of steps taken per day

```
medianFreq <- median(aggregate(steps~date,noNA, FUN=sum)$steps)
medianFreq
```

```
## [1] 10765
```

```
## What is the average daily activity pattern
```

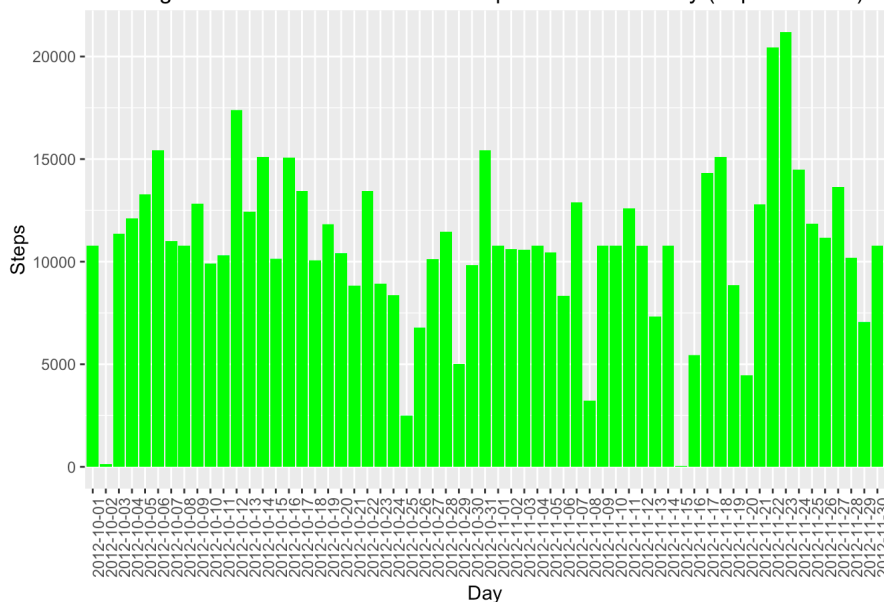
```
r q2 <- aggregate(steps~interval, noNA, FUN=mean) plot(q2$steps ~ q2$interval, type="l", xlab="Date", ylab="Average Steps per Day ('
```



## Imputing missing values

```
numNA <- nrow(rawdata) - nrow(noNA)
imputeddata <- rawdata
meanNA <- aggregate(steps~interval,imputeddata, FUN=mean)
for(i in 1:nrow(imputeddata)){
  if(is.na(imputeddata[i,c("steps")])){
    imputeddata[i,c("steps")] <- meanNA[meanNA$interval==imputeddata[i,c("interval")], c("steps")]
  }
}
ggplot(imputeddata,aes(as.factor(date),steps))+geom_bar(fill="green", stat="identity")+xlab("Day") + ylab("Steps")
+ggtitle("Histogram of the Total Number of Steps Taken Each Day (Imputed Data)")+ theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, hjust = 2))
```

Histogram of the Total Number of Steps Taken Each Day (Imputed Data)



**Calculate the mean and median total number of steps taken per day**

```
newmeanfreq <- as.integer(mean(aggregate(steps~date, imputeddata, FUN = sum)$steps))
newmeanfreq
```

```
## [1] 10766
```

```
newmedianfreq <- median(aggregate(steps~date, imputeddata, FUN = sum)$steps)
newmedianfreq
```

```
## [1] 10766.19
```

1 There is no difference between old meanFreq value and new meanfreq value. 2 There is .66 difference between old median value and new median value.

## differences in activity patterns between weekdays and weekends

```
weekDayEnd <- data.frame("dayType"=character(0))
weekDayEnd <- NULL

#Check wether the day is a weekday or weekend (Saturday)
weekInd <- function(day){
  if (weekdays(day)=="Saturday") {
    out <- "Weekend"
  } else {
    out <- "Weekday"
  }
  out
}

for (i in 1:nrow(imputeddata)){
  date <- imputeddata[i,c("date")]
  newObs <- data.frame("dayType"= weekInd(as.Date(date)))
  weekDayEnd <- rbind(weekDayEnd, newObs)
}
```

## Add the day type column in the data set

```
imputeddata <- cbind(imputeddata, weekDayEnd)
averageWeekDayEnd<-aggregate(steps~interval + dayType, imputeddata, FUN=mean)
ggplot(averageWeekDayEnd,aes(interval,steps, color=dayType))+geom_line()+facet_wrap(~dayType, ncol=1)+xlab("5-min Interval")
+ylab("Steps")+guides(fill=FALSE)
```

