```
re
NLU:
f __init__(self):
  self.intent_patterns = {
      "greeting": r"(hello|hi|hey)",
      "product_inquiry": r"(what is|tell me about) (.*)",
      "order status": r"(check|track) my order (.*)",
      "return_request": r"(return|exchange) (.*)",
      "contact_support": r"(contact|speak to) (support|agent)",
      "farewell": r"(bye|goodbye|thank you)"
  }
f predict_intent(self, user_input):
  for intent, pattern in self.intent_patterns.items():
      if re.search(pattern, user_input, re.IGNORECASE):
          return intent
  return "unknown"
f extract entities(self, user input, intent):
  entities = {}
  if intent == "product_inquiry":
      match = re.search(self.intent patterns["product inquiry"], user input, re.IGNORECASE)
      if match:
          entities["product"] = match.group(2).strip()
  elif intent == "order_status":
      match = re.search(self.intent_patterns["order_status"], user_input, re.IGNORECASE)
      if match:
          entities["order id"] = match.group(2).strip()
  elif intent == "return request":
      match = re.search(self.intent_patterns["return_request"], user_input, re.IGNORECASE)
          entities["item"] = match.group(2).strip()
  return entities
ple usage:
gine = NLU()
uery = "Tell me about your premium headphones"
 = nlu engine.predict intent(user query)
es = nlu_engine.extract_entities(user_query, intent)
f"Intent: {intent}, Entities: {entities}")
uery 2 = "Track my order #12345"
2 = nlu engine.predict intent(user guery 2)
es_2 = nlu_engine.extract_entities(user_query_2, intent_2)
f"Intent: {intent_2}, Entities: {entities_2}")
 → Intent: product_inquiry, Entities: {'product': 'your premium headphones'}
     Intent: order status, Entities: {'order id': '#12345'}
```