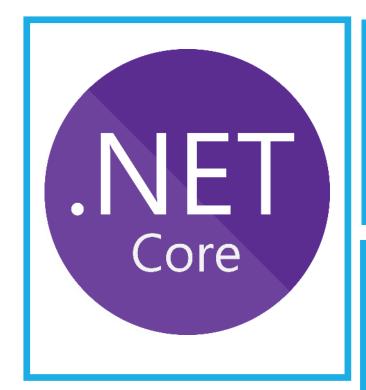
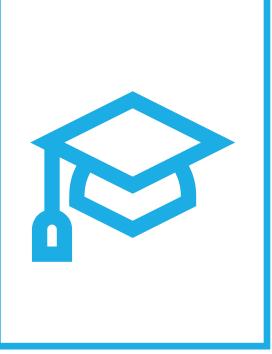
https://github.com/shaloml/sivron-DOTNET-Workshop-Day 1





# .NET CORE DESKTOP REVOLUTION

CREATE BY: SHALOM LEVI



# WHO AM I

### AGENDA DAY 1

### Part 1:

- Overview of .NET Core
- Building Console Applications in .NET Core
- Introduction to .NET Core Command-Line Interface (dotnet CLI)
- Managing Packages with NuGet in .NET Core

#### Part 2:

- Implementing Dependency Injection in .NET Core
- Advance Dependency Injection in .NET Core

# .NET CORE





# **DOTNET CORE**

**Cross Platform** 

```
let names = [ "Ana"; "Felipe"; "Emillia" ]
                        })
                        Next
      Open Source
https://github.com/dotnet
```

```
1 var names = new[]
       "Ana",
       "Felipe",
       "Emillia"
 8 foreach (var name in names)
10
       Console.WriteLine($"Hello {name}");
11 }
```

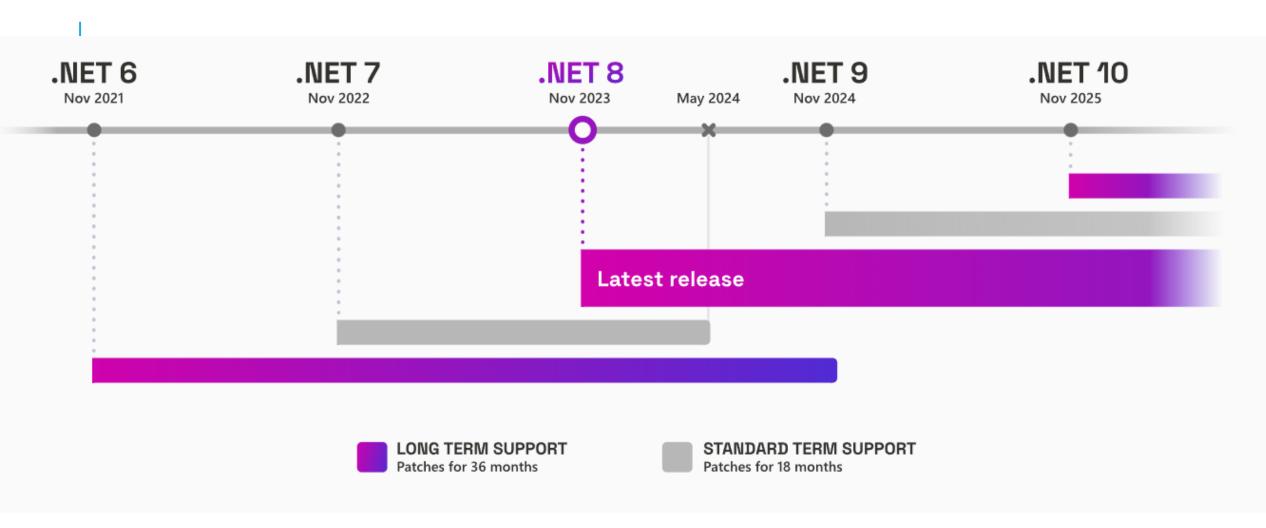
```
for name in names do
    printfn $"Hello {name}"
Dim names As New List(Of String)({
    "Ana",
    "Felipe",
    "Emillia"
For Each name In names
    Console.WriteLine($"Hello {name}")
```

Multi-language

Compatible

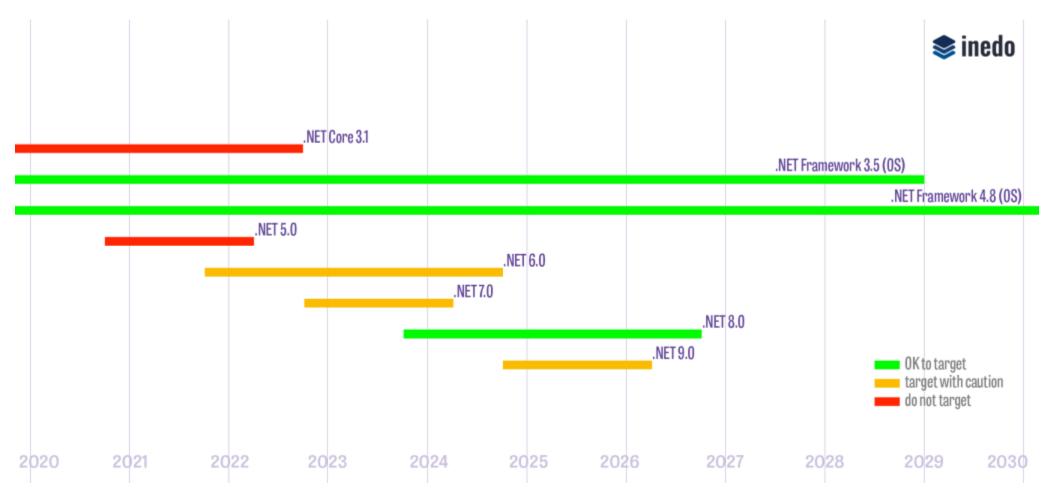


### .NET - END OF LIFE



https://dotnet.microsoft.com/en-us/platform/support/policy/dotnet-core

### .NET FRAMEWORK - END OF LIFE



https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/lifecycle/products/microsoft-net-framework

### **TOOLS**

Single Platform

**Cross Platform** 

SaaS









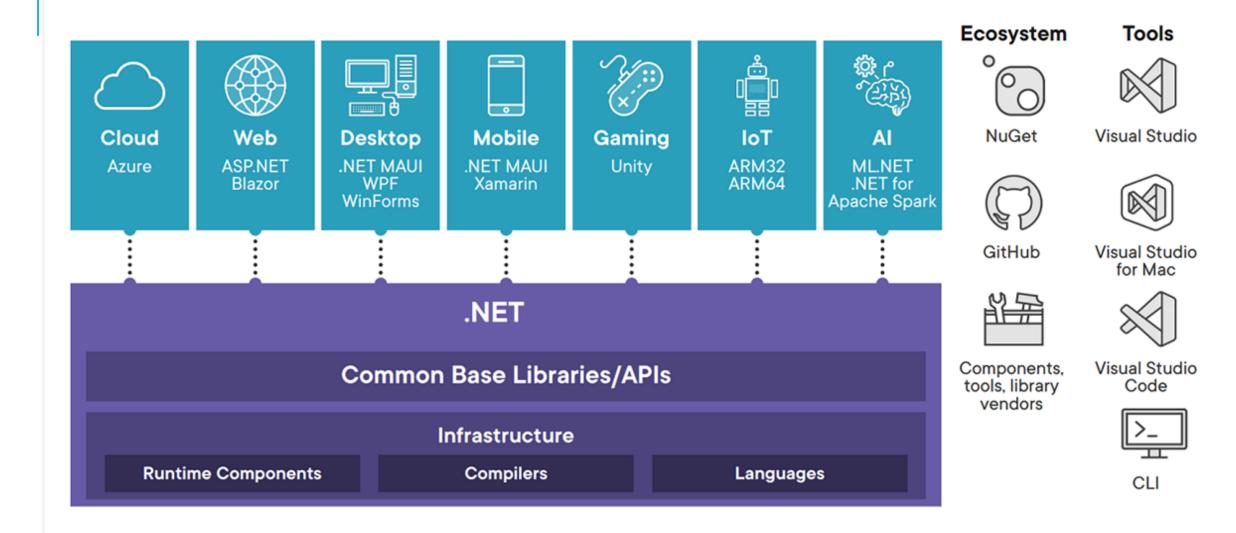


Visual Studio for Mac

August 2024,31

> dotnet
Microsoft .NET Core Shared Framework

### .NET Architecture

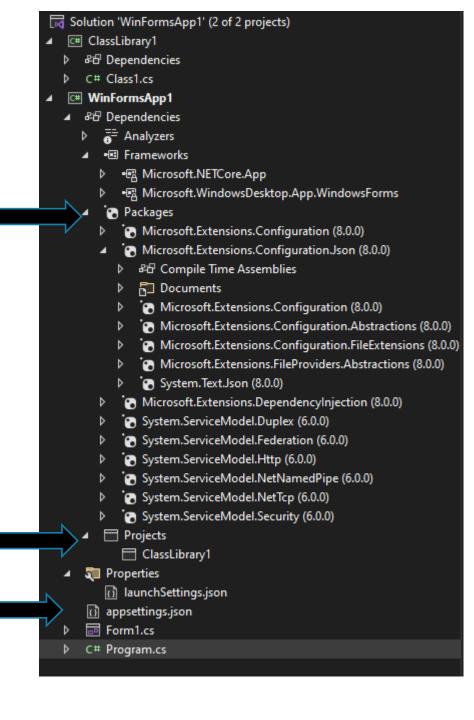


### EXPLORING THE PROJECT STRUCTURE

NuGet/ project ref / npm /dll's / other

Debug profile running

settings



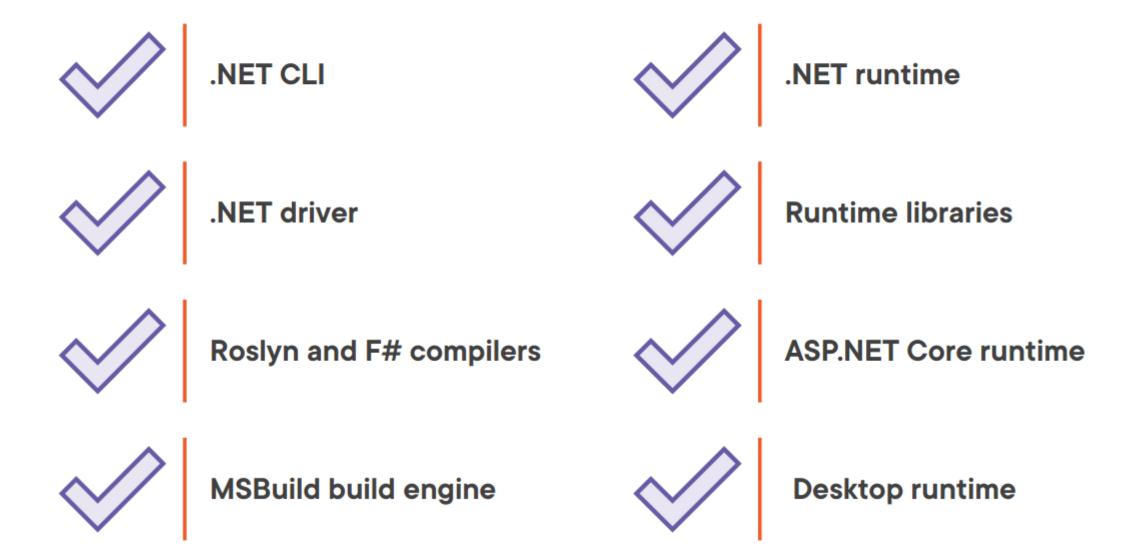
## GETTING STARTED WITH .NET APPLICATIONS



### In short

The <u>SDK</u> is what you use to build and run your application. The <u>Runtime</u> is to run the application

## SDK Components



### 

Dotnet

dotnet --version

dotnet --list-sdks

Dotnet --help

Dotnet new

Dotnet new console -o console\_demo

Dotnet new wpf -o wpf\_demo

Dotnet new wepapp -o web\_app

Dotnet build

Dotnet publish

# INSTALL ON DOCKER

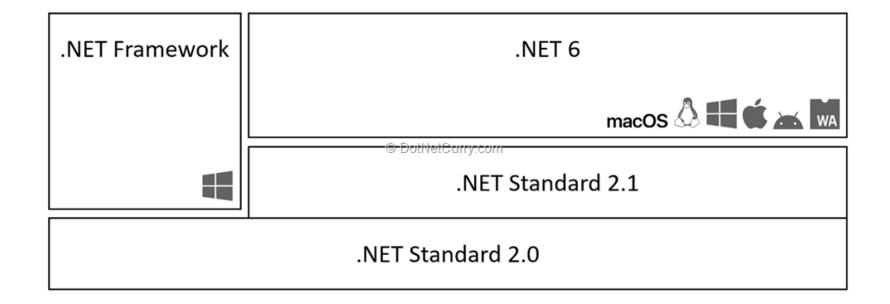
docker run --rm mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/core/samples

docker run -it --rm -p 8000:80 --name aspnetcore\_sample mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/core/samples:aspnetapp

## .NET STANDARD CONTEXT



### .NET STANDARD CONTEXT



## .NET STANDARD 2.0

1.0 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 2.0 2.1

.NET Standard 2.0 has 32,638 of the 37,118 available APIs.

.NET implementation	Version support
.NET and .NET Core	2.0, 2.1, 2.2, 3.0, 3.1, 5.0, 6.0
.NET Framework <sup>1</sup>	4.6.1 <sup>2</sup> , 4.6.2, 4.7, 4.7.1, 4.7.2, 4.8
Mono	5.4, 6.4
Xamarin.iOS	10.14, 12.16
Xamarin.Mac	3.8, 5.16
Xamarin.Android	8.0, 10.0
Universal Windows Platform	10.0.16299, TBD
Unity	2018.1

## .NET STANDARD 2.1

1.0 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 2.0 2.1

.NET Standard 2.1 has 37,118 of the 37,118 available APIs.

.NET implementation	Version support
.NET and .NET Core	3.0, 3.1, 5.0, 6.0
.NET Framework <sup>1</sup>	N/A <sup>2</sup>
Mono	6.4
Xamarin.iOS	12.16
Xamarin.Mac	5.16
Xamarin.Android	10.0
Universal Windows Platform	TBD
Unity	2021.2

# .NET STANDARD

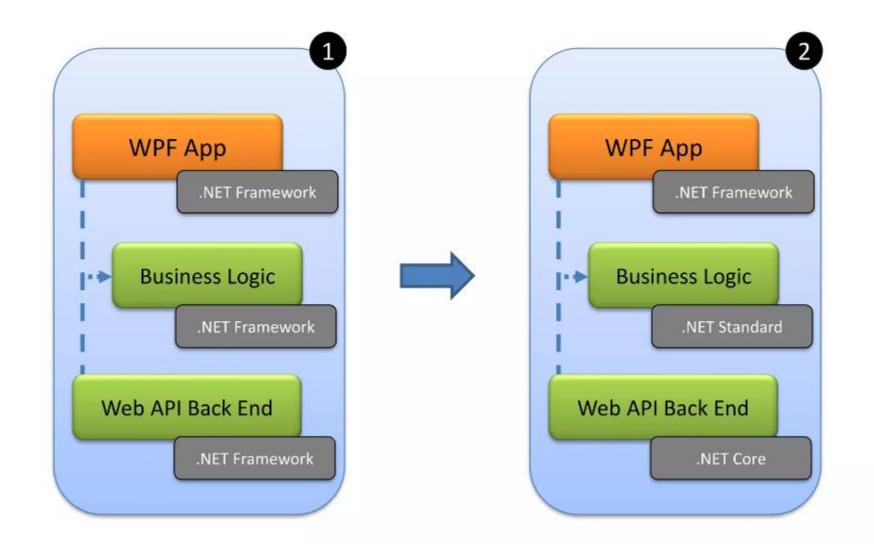
.NET Standard is also Open Source!

Anybody can propose API additions

The review board approves the API

https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/standard/net-standard

### HANDLING SHARED CODE WHEN TARGETING MULTIPLE .NET IMPLEMENTATIONS



## NUGET PACKAGE

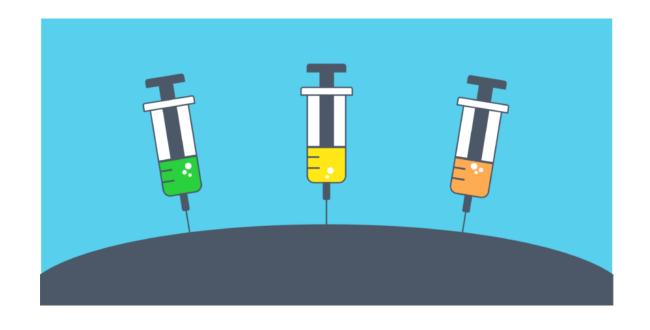
NuGet package manager

Project \*.csproj file

CLI: dotnet add package

PM> Install-Package

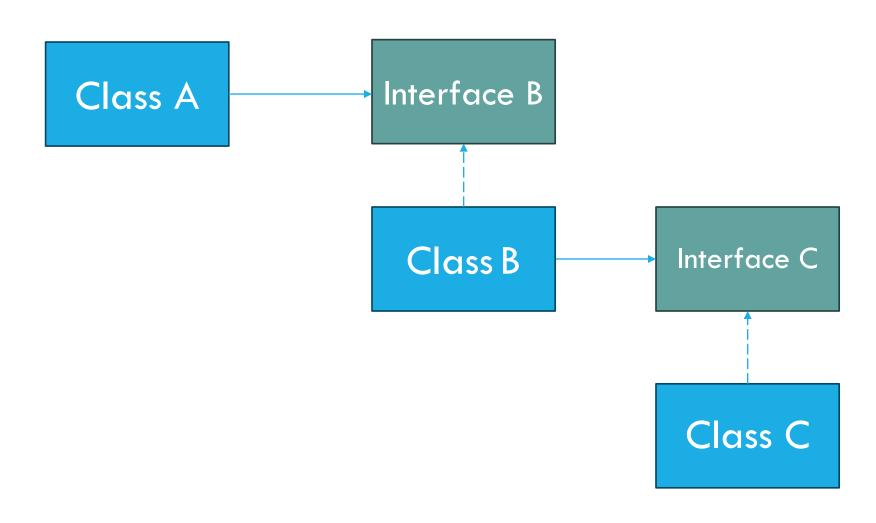
# DEPENDENCY INJECTION



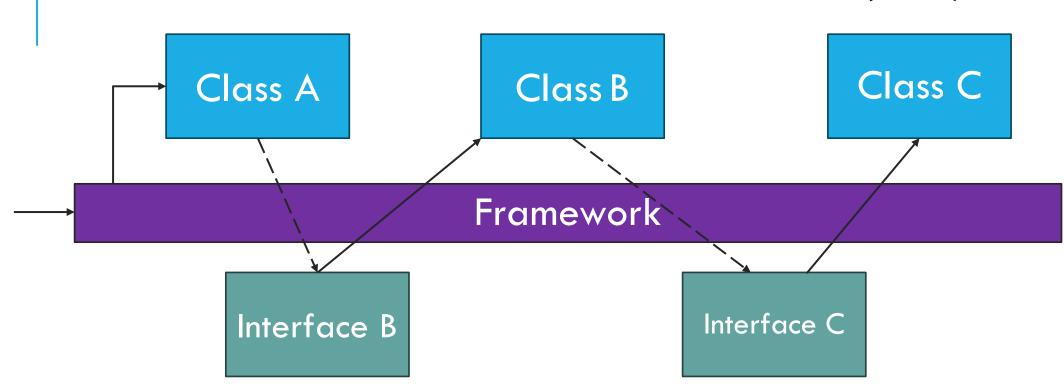
## TRADITIONAL FLOW



### DEPENDENCY INVERSION



# INVERSION OF CONTROL (IOC)



### LIFE TIME

# **Service Lifetimes**

### Transient

Created each time they are requested

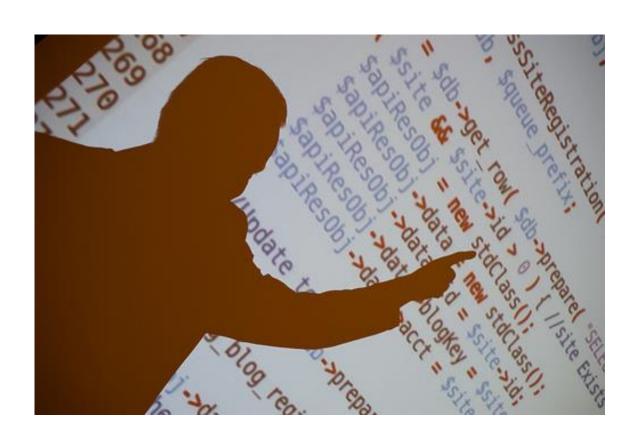
### Scoped

Created once per request

### Singleton

Created the first time they are requested

# **DEMO**



## תרגיל 2

- Exercise 1 שב visual studio אבור פרויקט Console באור פרויקט .1
  - StudentRepository בור מחלקה בשם 2.
- המחלקה תכלול פונקציה שמחזירה שמות סטודנטים לפי מספר בית ספר.
  - SchoolService בשם מחלקה בשו 3.3
  - •המחלקה תכלול פונקציה שמקבלת מספר בית ספר ומחזירה את שמות הסווודווויח.
    - .4 הדפס את כל התלמידים בבית ספר מספר 1 בתוצאה.
      - וסכ ב השתמש ב.5
      - הזרק את התלויות באמצעות .6 ServiceProvider.-1ServiceCollection

School ID	Student name
1	Moshe Levi
1	Avi Perez
1	Galit Mizrahi
2	Ronit Chen
2	Nivi Shemesh

## ADD VS. TRYADD

### Add{Lifetime}

If there is an existing registration for the type, this will overwrite it

### TryAdd{Lifetime}

If there is an existing registration for the type, this will do nothing

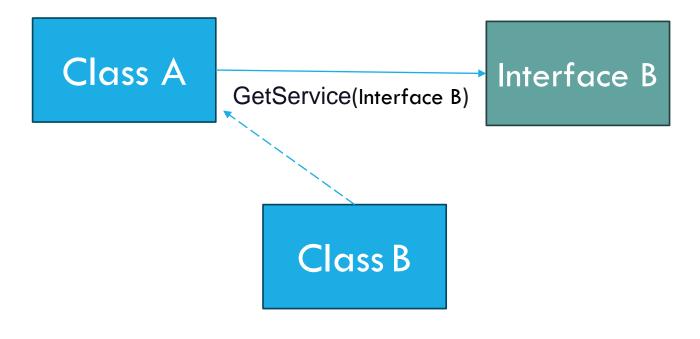
# MULTIPLE REGISTRATIONS

Resolving directly

The last registration is returned

Resolving IEnumerable
All registrations are returned

## SERVICE LOCATOR



```
public ClassA(IServiceProvider serviceProvider )
{
    _classB = serviceProvider.GetService<|ClassB>();
}
```

# DEPENDENCY INJECTION VS. SERVICE LOCATOR



**Testability** 

Classes that use a Service Locator are harder to test



### **Implicit Dependencies**

Dependencies are not clearly advertised, but implicit

## **MULTI-TENANT APPLICATION**

### **Problem Statement:**

In a multi-tenant application, different tenants might require different implementations of a service based on their subscription level or preferences

### BEST PRACTICES

- **Use Interfaces:** etatilicaf ot sessalc etercnoc fo daetsni secafretni esu syawlA: .gnitset dna gnippaws ycnedneped
- Constructor Injection.noitcejni dohtem ro ytreporp revo noitcejni rotcurtsnoc referP:
- **Keep Classes Slim:** Classes with too many dependencies may indicate too much responsibility. Try to refactor heavy classes into smaller, more focused ones.
- **Avoid Service Locator**: Minimize the use of ServiceProvider within your code. It breaks the Inversion of Control principle.
- Service Lifetime Management: Ensure to choose the appropriate service lifetime (Transient, Scoped, Singleton) based on the application needs.
- Unit Testing: Leverage dependency injection to write effective unit tests with mocks.

## תרגיל מסכם

## AGENDA DAY 2

- Configuration Management in .NET Core Applications
- Logging and Caching in .NET Core Applications
- Introduction to Entity Framework Core for Database Management
- Overview of UI Frameworks for Windows Desktop Applications
- Introduction to Cross-Platform UI Frameworks for Desktop Development
- Choosing a UI Framework for Your .NET Desktop Application

#### CONFIGURATION













**JSON FILE** 



# DEFINING CONFIGURATION IN JSON FILES

Is a default

Is very essay

The usual way

```
mastore.org/appsettings.json
   "Key1": "Hello!!!",
   "GeneralSettings": {
     "Subsection": {
       "Suboption1": "subvalue1_from_json",
       "Suboption2": 200
     },
     "KeyString": "World!!!",
     "KeyInt": 123,
     "KeyDouble": 123.456,
     "KeyBool": true
   },
   "Features": {
     "FeatureA": true,
     "FeatureB": false,
     "FeatureC": true
```

#### HOW TO USE DIRECTLY

```
internal class DemoService
{
    private readonly IConfiguration _configuration;

    0 references
    public DemoService(IConfiguration configuration)
    {
        _configuration = configuration;
}
```

appsettings.json

\_configuration.GetValue<string>("Key1");

```
"Key1": "Hello!!!",
"GeneralSettings": {
  "Subsection": {
    "Suboption1": "subvalue1_from_json",
    "Suboption2": 200
  "KeyString": "World!!!",
  "KeyInt": 123,
  "KeyDouble": 123.456,
  "KeyBool": true
```

\_configuration.GetValue<string>("GeneralSettings:Subsection:Suboption1");

#### LOGICAL CONFIGURATION STRUCTURE

```
MyStringKey ="This isa string value"
_configuration.GetValue<string>("MyStringKey")
```

```
MyB001eanKey = true
```

```
_configuration.GetValue<bool>("MyB001eanKey")
```

```
MyIntegerKey = 100
```

\_configuration.GetValue<int>("MyIntegerKey")

#### **CONFIGURATION HIERARCHY**

```
"GeneralSettings": {
    "Subsection": {

        "Suboption1": "subvalue1_from_json",
        "Suboption2": 200
    },

        "KeyString": "World!!!",

        "KeyInt": 123,

        "KeyDouble": 123.456,

        "KeyBool": true
},
```

appsettings.json

\_configuration.GetValue<string>("GeneralSettings:Subsection:Suboption1");

### CONFIGURATION HIERARCHY BY SECTION

```
"GeneralSettings": {
    "Subsection": {
        "Suboption1": "subvalue1_from_json",
        "Suboption2": 200
    },
    "KeyString": "World!!!",
    "KeyInt": 123,
    "KeyDouble": 123.456,
    "KeyBool": true
},
```

appsettings.json

```
_configuration.GetValue<int>("GeneralSettings:Subsection:Suboption2");
```

#### DEFINE CONNECTION STRING

appsettings.json

```
"ConnectionStrings": {
    "DefaultConnection": "Server=(localdb)\\mssqllocaldb;Database=TennisBookings;Trusted_Connect
},

"Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
        "Default": "Warning"
        }
},
```

## PROBLEMS WITH GETTING VALUES

- Repetitive code
- Fragile naming
- Can lead to bugs

# STRONGLY TYPED - **FIRST OPTION**BIND CLASS

```
public class GeneralSettings
    0 references
    public SubsectionSettings Subsection { get; set; ]
    0 references
    public string KeyString { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int KeyInt { get; set; }
    0 references
    public double KeyDouble { get; set; }
    0 references
    public bool KeyBool { get; set; }
    1 reference
    public class SubsectionSettings
        0 references
        public string Suboption1 { get; set; }
        0 references
        public int Suboption2 { get; set; }
```

```
"GeneralSettings": {
    "Subsection": {
        "Suboption1": "subvalue1_from_json",
        "Suboption2": 200
    },
    "KeyString": "World!!!",
    "KeyInt": 123,
    "KeyDouble": 123.456,
    "KeyBool": true
},
```

```
var generalSettings = new GeneralSettings();
Configuration.Bind("GeneralSettings", generalSettings);
```

# STRONGLY TYPED - SECOND OPTION APPLYING THE OPTIONS PATTERN

Injecting options with IOptions<T>

```
On class Startup

public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)

{
    services.AddOptions();
    services.Configure<Features>(Configuration.GetSection("Features:HomePage"));
}
```

#### On class

```
O references | O exceptions | public IndexModel(IOptions<Features> featureSetting, Weather
```

# STRONGLY TYPED - THIRD OPTION APPLYING THE OPTIONS PATTERN WITH SINGLETON

```
services.Configure<FeaturesSettings>(Configuration.GetSection("Features"));
services.AddSingleton(p=>
    p.GetRequiredService<IOptions<FeaturesSettings>>().Value);
```

#### On class

```
O references

public DemoService(FeaturesSettings features)
```

### IOPTIONS<T>

- Does not support options reloading
- Registered as a singleton in D.I. container
- Values bound when first used
- Can be injected into all service lifetimes
- Does not support named options

# OTHER OPTIONS IOPTIONS SNAPSHOT<T>

- Supports reloading of configuration
- ORegistered as scoped in D.I. container
- Values may reload per request
- Can not be injected into singleton services
- Supports named options

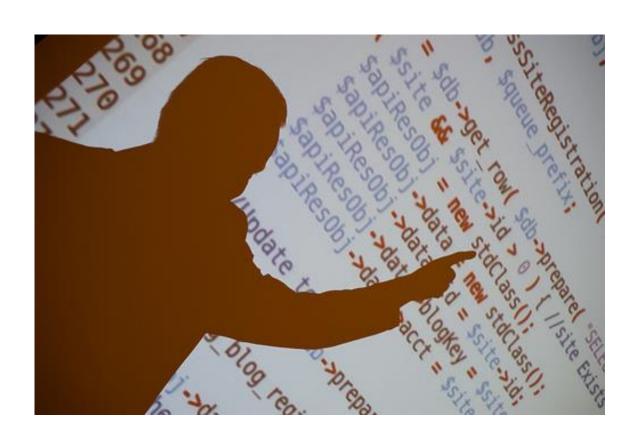
# OTHER OPTIONS IOPTIONS MONITOR<T>

- Supports reloading of configuration
- Registered as a **singleton** in D.I. container
- Values are reloaded immediately
- Can be injected into all service lifetimes
- Supports named options

### CHOOSING AN OPTIONS INTERFACE

	Use in singletons	Supports reloading	Named options
IOptions		X	X
IOptionsSnapshot	X		
IOptionsMonitor			

## **DEMO**



#### ENVIRONMENTS SETTINGS

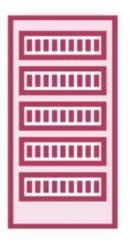
Launch Profiles

**Environments** 

Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration.EnvironmentVariables



ConfigureDevelopment()
ConfigureServicesDevelopment()



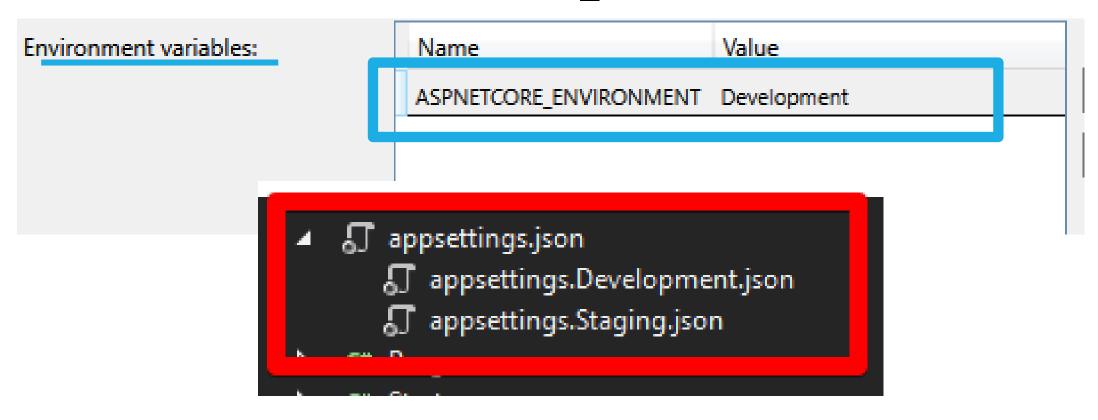
ConfigureStaging()
ConfigureServicesStaging()



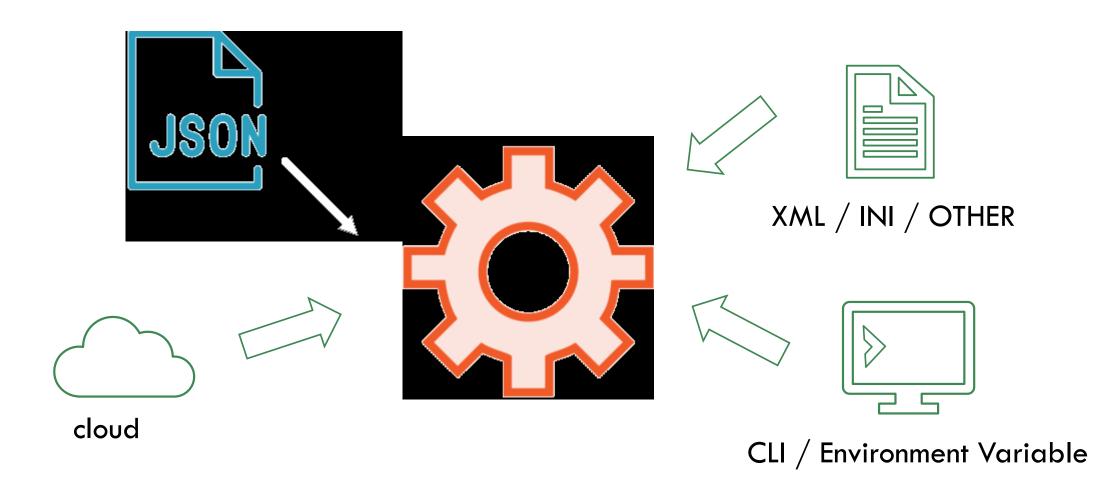
ConfigureProduction()
ConfigureServiceProduction()

#### ON VISUAL STODIO

environment values: ASPNETCORE\_ENVIRONMENT



## **CONFIGURATION PROVIDERS**



#### public static IHostBuilder CreateDefaultBuilder(string[] args)

```
builder.ConfigureAppConfiguration((hostingContext, config) =>
      var env = hostingContext.HostingEnvironment;
      config.AddJsonFile("appsettings.json", optional: true, reloadOnChange: true)
            .AddJsonFile($"appsettings.{env.EnvironmentName}.json", optional: true, reloadOnChange: true);
      if (env.IsDevelopment() && !string.IsNullOrEmpty(env.ApplicationName))
            var appAssembly = Assembly.Load(new AssemblyName(env.ApplicationName));
            if (appAssembly != null)
                  config.AddUserSecrets(appAssembly, optional: true);
      config.AddEnvironmentVariables();
      if (args != null)
            config.AddCommandLine(args);
      https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/aspnet/core/fundamentals/configuration/?view=aspnetcore-8.0#ini-configuration-provider
```

#### XML FILE

```
    section1:key0

public static IHostBuilder CreateHostBuilder(string[] args) =

    section1:key1

   Host.CreateDefaultBuilder(args)
        .ConfigureWebHostDefaults(webBuilder =>
            webBuilder.ConfigureAppConfiguration((hostingContext, config) =>
                 config.AddXmlFile(
                     "config.xml", optic
                                         <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
            ;});
                                         <configuration>
            webBuilder.UseStartup<Startu
                                           <section0>
        });
                                             <key0>value</key0>
                                             <key1>value</key1>
                                           </section0>
                                           /coction1\
```

section0:key0

section0:key1

#### INI FILE

```
[section0]
                             reateHostRuilder(string[] arg
key0=value

    section0:key0

key1=value
                             r(args)
                             aults(web

    section0:key1

[section1]
subsection:key=value
                             gureAppCo
                                                                                =>

    section1:subsection:key

[section2:subsection0]

    section2:subsection0:key

                             niFile(
key=value
                             g.ini", c

    section2:subsection1:key

[section2:subsection1]
                             artup<Startup>();
key=value
       });
```

### ENVIRONMENT VARIABLE

HomePage:ShowGallery

→ HomePage\_\_showGallery=true

s.Web>set Features\_\_Greeting\_\_GreetingColour=#00FF00

# תרגיל 3

קובץ תרגיל מצורף

## LOGGING



#### WHAT'S "IN THE BOX" FOR LOGGING

### Nuget: Microsoft. Extensions. Logging

- Provides a set of abstractions for logging.
- Supports different logging providers, including Console, Debug, and EventSource.
- Allows developers to create and use custom logging providers.
- Integrates seamlessly with .NET Core applications.
- Configurable via code or configuration files (e.g., appsettings.json)
- Facilitates structured logging with various log levels (Trace, Debug, Information, Warning, Error, Critical).

#### USING

```
var serviceProvider = new ServiceCollection()
.AddLogging(configure =>
    configure.AddConsole();
.BuildServiceProvider();
// Get logger
var logger = serviceProvider.GetService<ILogger<Program>>();
// Use logger
logger.LogTrace("This is an trace log.");
logger.LogDebug("This is an debug log.");
logger.LogInformation("This is an information log.");
logger.LogWarning("This is a warning log.");
logger.LogError("This is an error log.");
```

#### BUILT-IN LOGGING PROVIDER

Nuget: Microsoft.Extensions.Logging.Console

Nuget: Microsoft.Extensions.Logging.EventSource

#### LOG LEVELS

#### Trace

Debug

Information

Warning

Error

Critical

- Most detailed information.
   Typically used for diagnosing specific problems.
- Information that is useful during development and debugging.
- General information about application flow and state.
- Indications of possible issues or important events.
- Errors that prevent an operation from completing.
- Severe errors that cause the application to crash.

#### **EXTERNAL** LOGGING PROVIDER

#### - Serilog

- Simple and efficient logging library for structured logging.
- Supports various sinks (Console, File, Elasticsearch, etc.).

#### - NLog

- Flexible and free logging platform.
- Supports a wide range of targets (Console, File, Database, etc.).

#### - Log4Net

- Popular logging framework from the Apache Software Foundation.
- Highly configurable and extensible.

#### - Seq

- Real-time structured log viewer.
- Integrates with Serilog for easy log management and visualization.

#### USING SCOPE WITH PARAMETERS IN NLOG

- -\$copes allow grouping of log messages.
- Useful for context-specific logging (e.g., within a specific request or operation).
- Parameters provide additional context in logs.

```
// Use logger with scope
using (logger.BeginScope("OperationId: {OperationId}", Guid.NewGuid()))
{
    logger.LogTrace("This is a trace log.");
    logger.LogDebug("This is a debug log.");
    logger.LogInformation("This is an information log.");
    logger.LogWarning("This is a warning log.");
    logger.LogError("This is an error log.");
    logger.LogCritical("This is a critical log.");
}
```

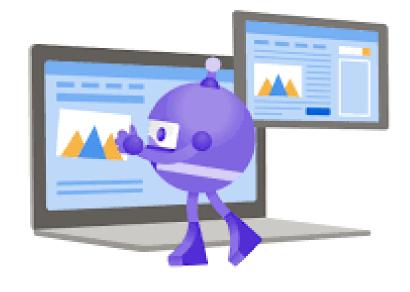
```
using (logger.BeginScope(new Dictionary<string, object>
    ["ScopeId"] = Guid.NewGuid(),
    ["UserId"] = 12345,
    ["Operation"] = "DataProcessing"
}))
    // Use logger with parameters
    logger.LogTrace("This is a trace log with parameters {Parameters
    logger.LogDebug("This is a debug log with parameters {Para
    logger.LogInformation("This is an information log with par
    logger.LogWarning("This is a warning log with parameters +
    logger.LogError("This is an error log with parameters {Par
    logger.LogCritical("This is a critical log with parameters
```

# תרגיל 4

קובץ תרגיל מצורף

## DESKTOP APP





### A BRIEF HISTORY

Mono for iOS and Android

2004
Mono
.NET on Linux

2014
Xamarin.Forms
Cross-platform UI

2020
NET MAUI 5
Unifies the frameworks

2009-2011
MonoTouch and MonoDroid

2016
Microsoft acquisition

2022 (Fall)
.NET MAUI 7

Xamarin part of Visual Studio

Features and performance

## THE UI FRAMEWORKS FOR .NET DESKTOP APPS

**Windows Forms WPF UWP** Xamarin .NET MAUI WinUI

#### THE UI FRAMEWORKS FOR .NET DESKTOP APPS

Windows desktop apps

**Windows Forms** 

WPF

**UWP** 

WinUI

**Cross-platform desktop apps** 

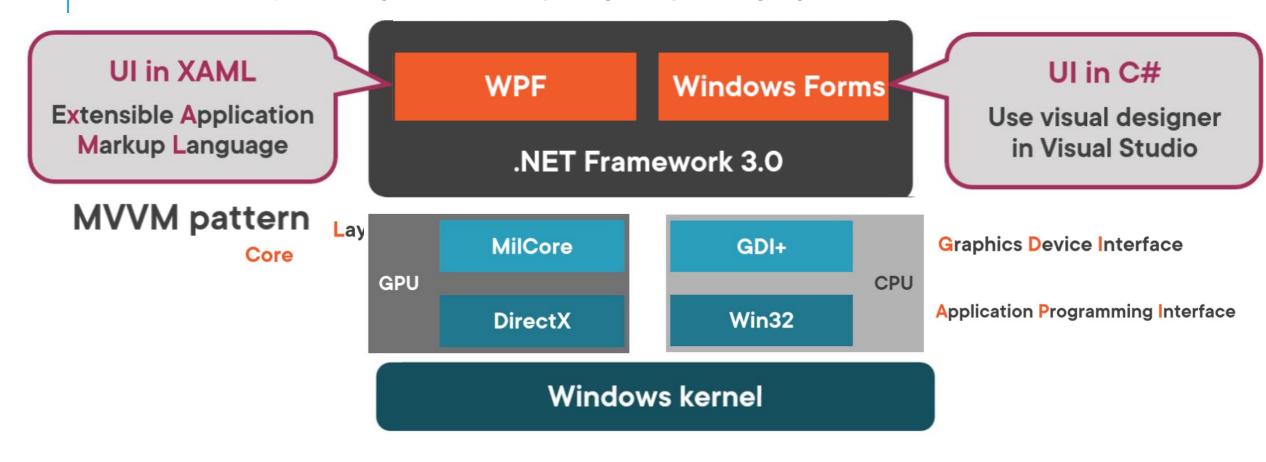
Xamarin

.NET MAUI

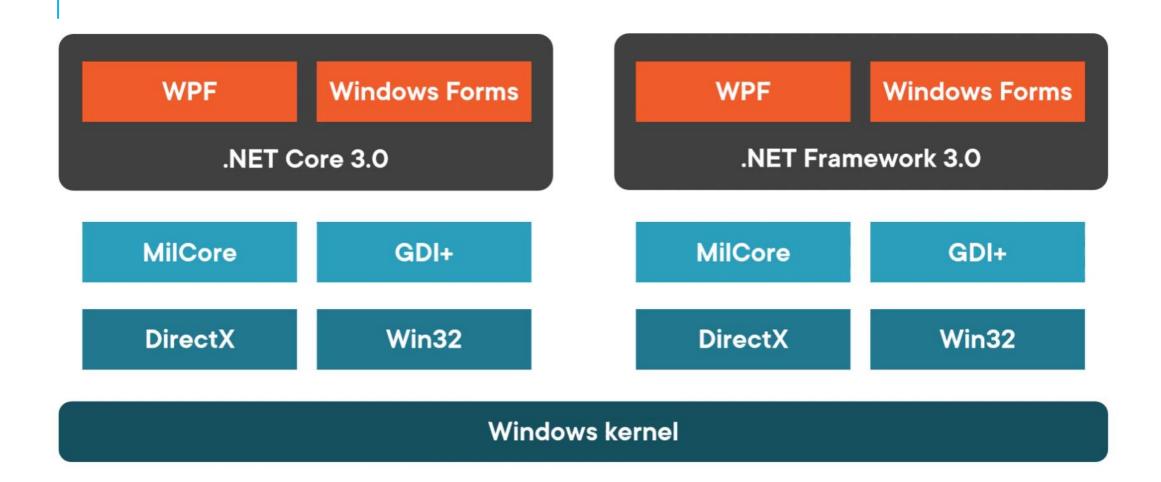
Blazor

Open source

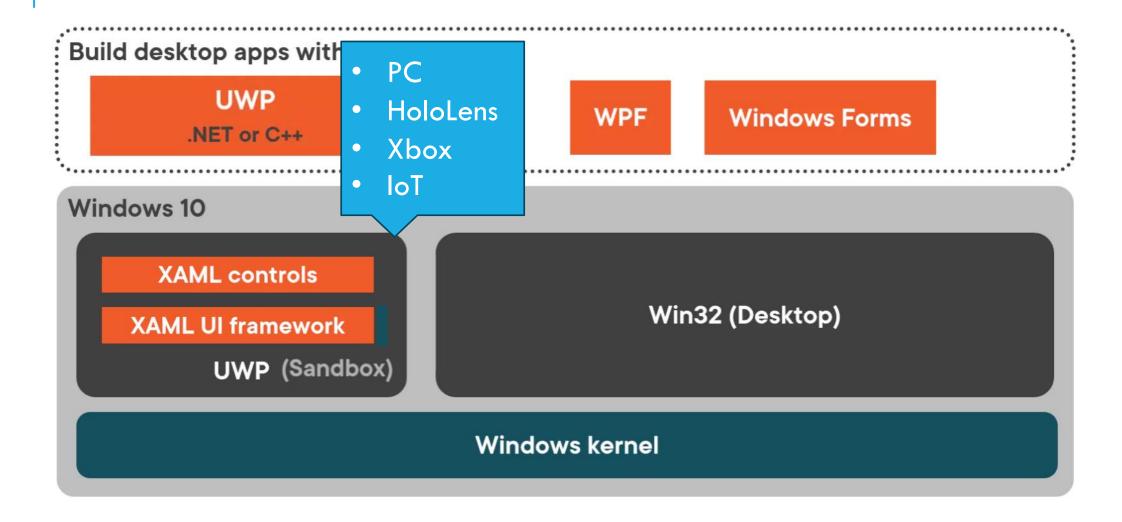
### .NET & WINDOWS FORMS & WPF



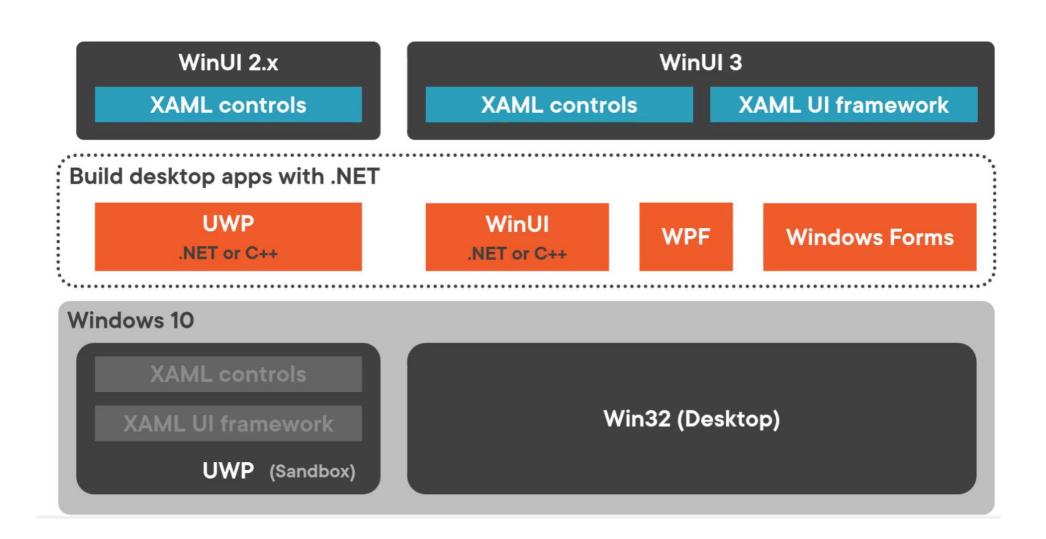
### .NET & WINDOWS FORMS & WPF



# UNIVERSAL WINDOWS PLATFORM (UWP)



# WINDOWS UI LIBRARY (WINUI)



# XAMARIN AND .NET MAUI

#### Before .NET 6.0

Xamarin.Forms
XAML and C#

Xamarin.IOS (MonoTouch)

Xamarin. Andrioid

Mono for android

**UWP** 

### XAMARIN AND .NET MAUI

#### Since .NET 6.0

Xamarin.Forms → .NET Multi-platform App UI (.NET MAUI)

XAML and C#

Xamarin.IOS →
.NET for iOS

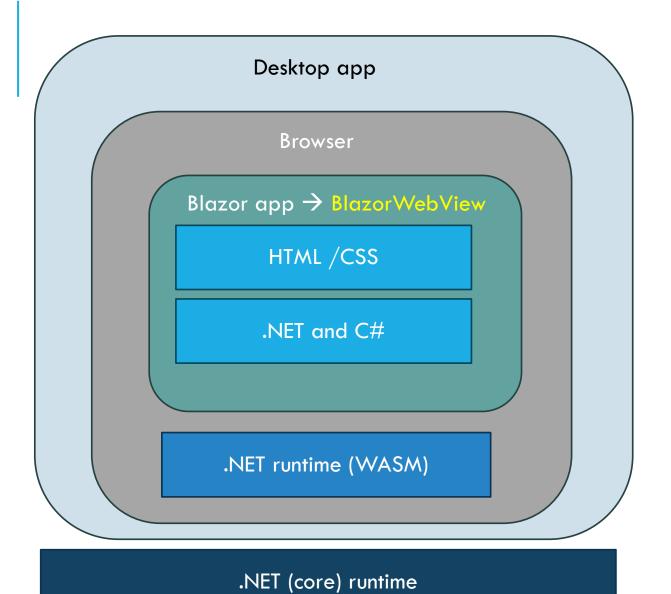
Xamarin.Andrioid →
.NET for Andriod

UWP → WinUI

macOS

.NET (Core) runtime

# **BLAZOR**



BlazorWebView exists for

.NET MAUI

**Blazor Hybrid** 

# OPENSOURCE — VALONIA PLATFORM

**Avalonia** 

WPF-inspired cross-platform UI framework

Windows

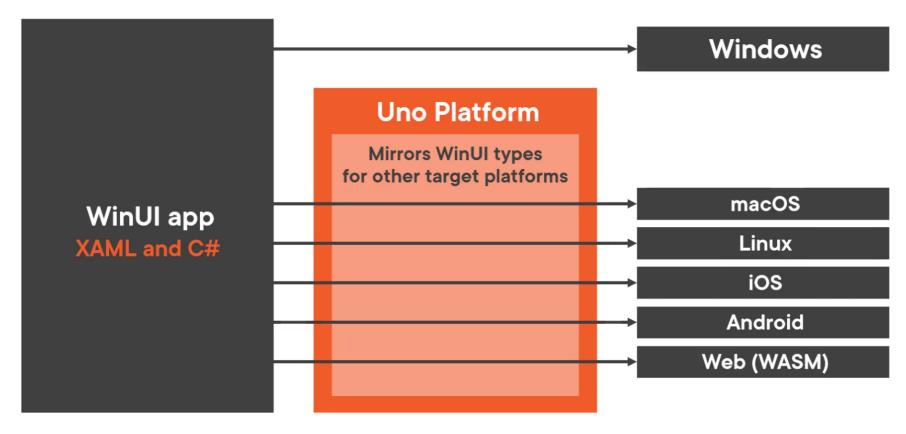
Linux

macOS

Other targets

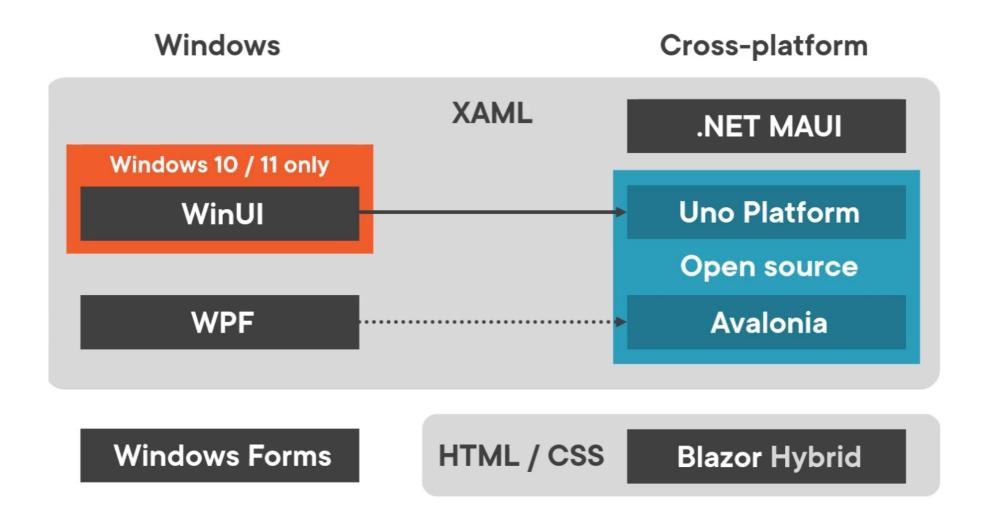
https://github.com/AvaloniaUI/Avalonia

# OPENSOURCE — UNO PLATFORM

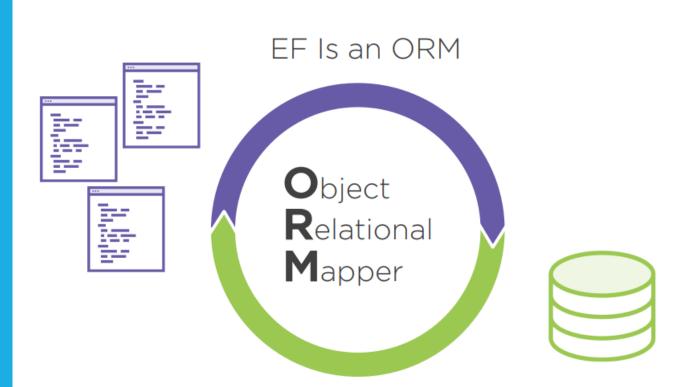


https://github.com/UnoPlatform/Uno

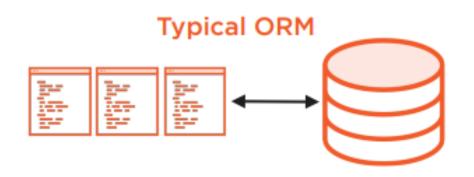
### CHOOSE A UI FRAMEWORK FOR YOUR DESKTOP APP

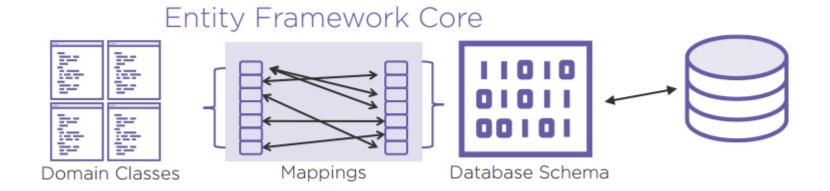


# ENTITY FRAMEWORK CORE



### EF MAPS DIFFERENTLY THAN MOST ORMS





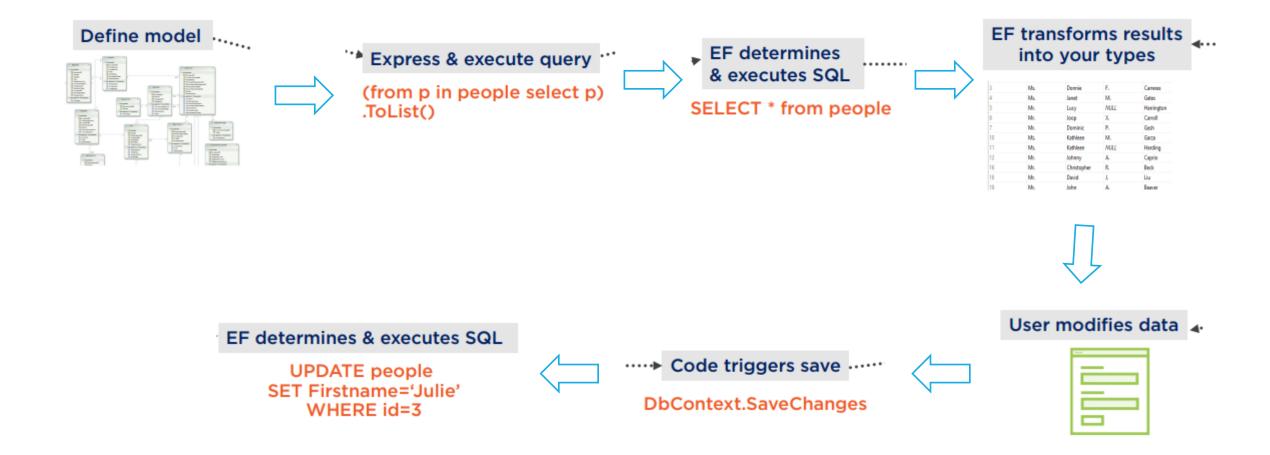
# WHY THIS ORM, EF CORE?

- Developer productivity
- First class member of Microsoft .NET stack
- Consistent query syntax with LINQ to Entities
- Focus on domain, not on DB, connections, commands, etc

# CURRENTLY AVAILABLE PROVIDERS FOR EF CORE

- □SQL Server (Microsoft)
- ■SQLite (Microsoft, Devart)
- □InMemory (Microsoft)
- □ SQL Server Compact (Erik Eilskov Jensen (MVP))
- MySQL (Oracle, Pomelo, Devart)
- Oracle (Devart)
- PostgreSQL (Npgsql/Shay Rojansky (MVP), Devart)
- □IBM Data Server DB2 (IBM, Devart)
- ■MyCat (Pomelo)
- ☐ Firebird (Rafael Almeida)

## **BASIC WORKFLOW**



# INSTALL ON PROJECT

Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore

To Manage

- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools
- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Design
- •Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer

### DATABASE FIRST

1) First time: Add-Migration initial

2) Commit on DB:

**Dev:** update-database –v

**Prod:** script-migration

1) To update: Add-Migration [name\_mig]

## MIGRATIONS RECOMMENDATION

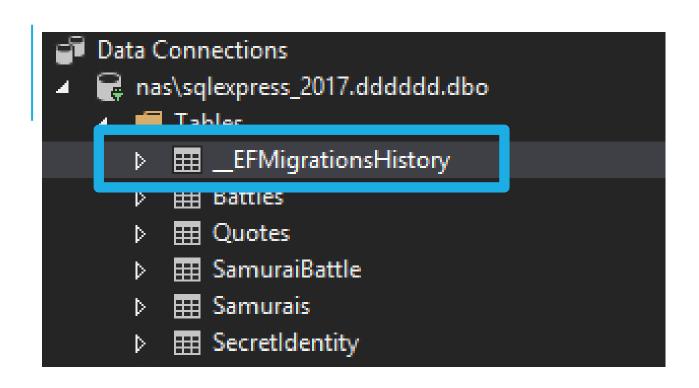
Migrations Recommendation



**Development database** update-database



Production database script-migration



		1000
	MigrationId	ProductVersion
	20200116210814_initial	3.1.1
DO.	NULL	NULL

### REVERSE ENGINEERING AN EXISTING DATABASE



Create DbContext & classes from database Updating model is not currently supported Transition to migrations is not pretty ... look for helpful link in resources

PowerShell command:

scaffold-dbcontext

# REVERSE ENGINEERING AN EXISTING DATABASE

#### Command

Scaffold-DbContext "Data Source=localhost;Initial Catalog=dddddd;Integrated Security=True"
Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer -OutputDir Models -DataAnnotations -Context MaccabiPushVoipDbContext

# NEW QUERYING ON EF CORE

Like

# EF.Functions.Like(property, %abc%)

```
_context.Samurais.Where(s=>
EF.Functions.Like(s.Name, "%abc%")
)
```

SQL LIKE(%abc%)

## **EXECUTESQLINTERPOLATED**

OLD :\_ Db Set. SqlQuery

New: \_DbSet.FromSqlInterpolated

#### context. Database. Execute SqlInterpolated (

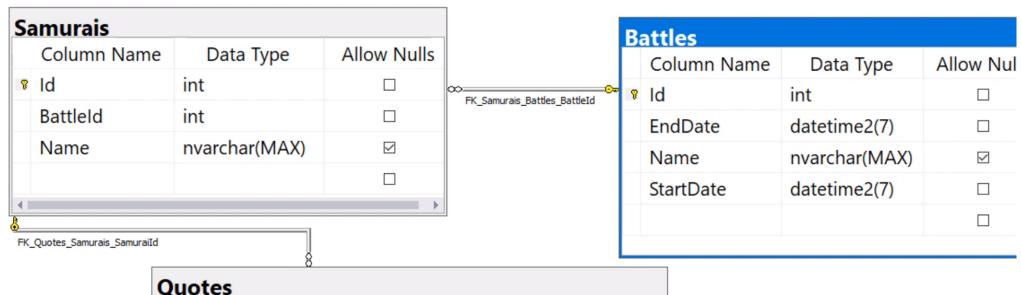
\$"SELECT \* FROM [dbo].[SearchBlogs]({userSuppliedSearchTerm})")

```
var e = db
.Database
.ExecuteSqlInterpolated($"UPDATE peoples SET Name={name} WHERE Id={id}");
```

# **FROMSQLRAW**

```
context.Database.ExecuteSqlRaw
("SELECT * FROM [dbo].[SearchBlogs]({0})", userSuppliedSearchTerm)
```

```
var e = db
.Database
.ExecuteSqlRaw("UPDATE peoples SET Name::{0} WHERE Id={1}", "New name", id);
```



	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
ld		int	
Sa	amuraild	int	
Text	ext	nvarchar(MAX)	