# 肺癌和癌旁组织单细胞数据对比分析

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# 1 摘要

- 分析不同组织样本中各细胞比例的情况,包括上皮细胞(肿瘤细胞或正常乳腺细胞)、淋系细胞、髓系细胞等等。
- 对比肺癌与癌旁组织中各细胞的比例,分析在肺癌进展过程中细胞成分的变化,探索在肺癌进展过程中是否出现新的细胞亚群。
- 进化树分析(trajectory analysis)揭示在肺癌进展过程中细胞分化与进化的情况。

# 2 材料和方法

#### 2.1 方法

Mainly used method:

- ClusterProfiler used for GSEA enrichment.<sup>1</sup>
- Monocle3 used for cell pseudotime analysis.<sup>2,3</sup>
- Seurat used for scRNA-seq processing; SCSA used for cell type annotation. 4-6
- Seurat used for spatial scRNA-seq analysis.<sup>4,5</sup>
- Other R packages used for statistic analysis or data visualization.

# 3 分析结果

- 4 结论
- 5 附:分析流程
- 5.1 癌组织切片分析
- 5.1.1 空间转录组数据前处理与可视化

使用 Seurat 前处理空间转录组数据集,完成降维聚类,使用 SCSA 对细胞进行注释。

Figure 1 (下方图) 为图 Cancer tissue SCSA annotation 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Cancer-tissue-SCSA-annotation.pdf)

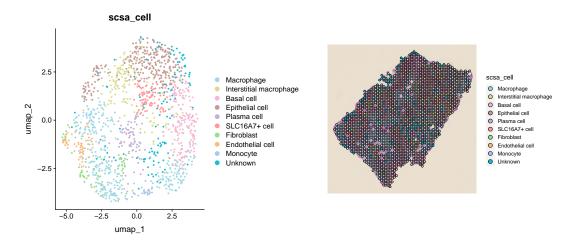


Figure 1: Cancer tissue SCSA annotation

# 5.1.2 癌细胞鉴定

• 使用 copyKAT 鉴定癌细胞。

Figure 2 (下方图) 为图 Cancer tissue copyKAT prediction of an euploidy 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/copykat\_heatmap.png)

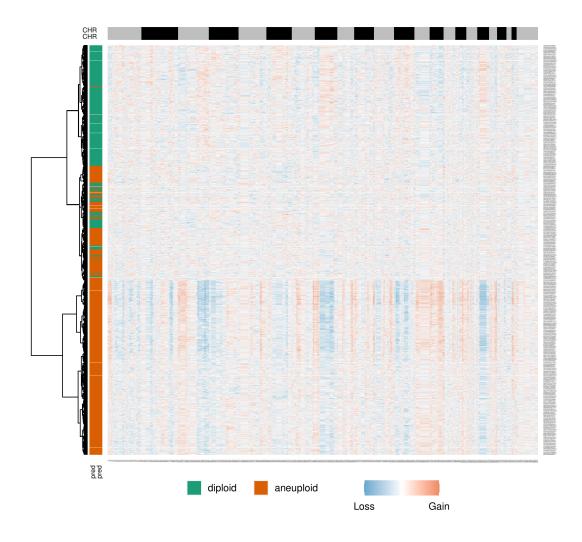


Figure 2: Cancer tissue copyKAT prediction of an euploidy

Figure 3 (下方图) 为图 Cancer tissue cell mapped of copyKAT prediction 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Cancer-tissue-cell-mapped-of-copyKAT-prediction.pdf)

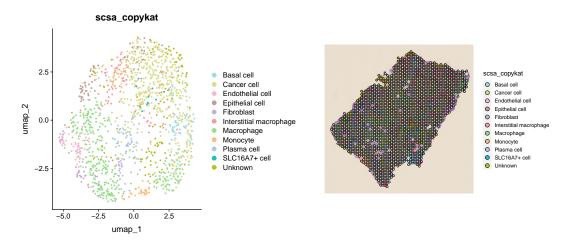


Figure 3: Cancer tissue cell mapped of copyKAT prediction

# 5.1.3 细胞比例分析

Figure 4 (下方图) 为图 Cancer tissue cell proportion 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Cancer-tissue-cell-proportion.pdf)

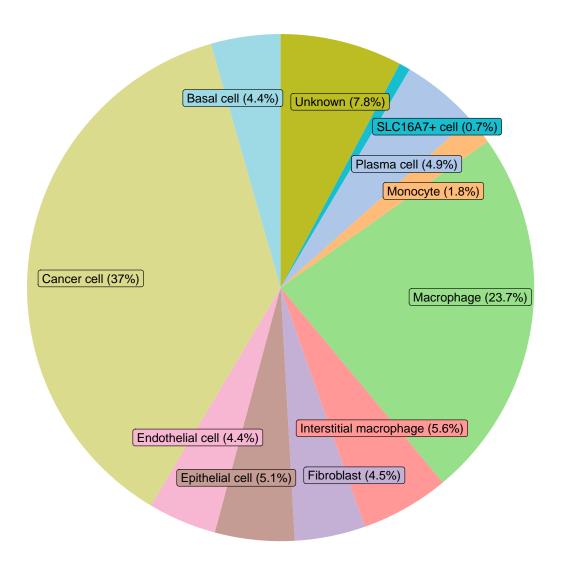


Figure 4: Cancer tissue cell proportion

# 5.2 癌旁组织切片分析

#### 5.2.1 空间转录组数据前处理与可视化

使用 Seurat 前处理空间转录组数据集,完成降维聚类,使用 SCSA 对细胞进行注释。

Figure 5 (下方图) 为图 Paracancerous tissue SCSA annotation 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Paracancerous-tissue-SCSA-annotation.pdf)

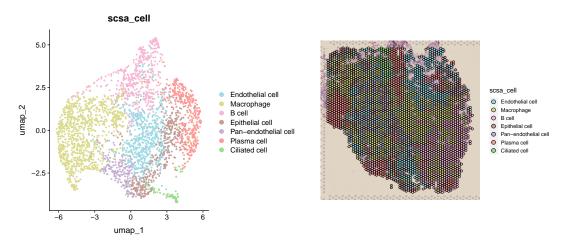


Figure 5: Paracancerous tissue SCSA annotation

# 5.2.2 细胞比例分析

Figure 6 (下方图) 为图 Paracancerous tissue cell proportion 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Paracancerous-tissue-cell-proportion.pdf)

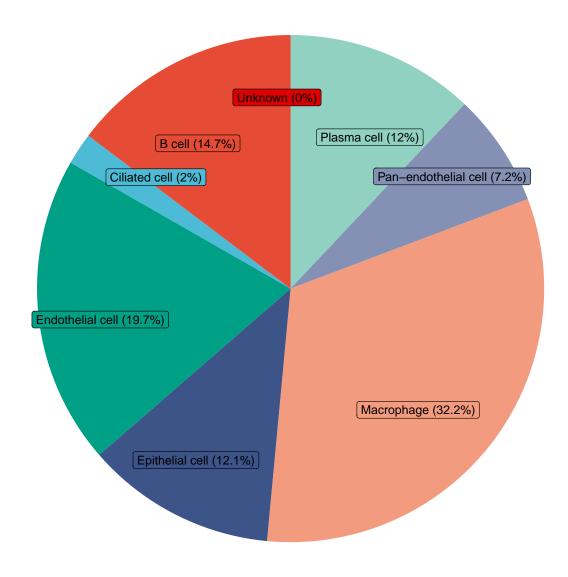


Figure 6: Paracancerous tissue cell proportion

# 5.3 癌组织和癌旁组织整合分析

#### 5.3.1 集成癌组织和癌旁组织数据

Figure 7 (下方图) 为图 Integrated The cell type 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Integrated-The-cell-type.pdf)

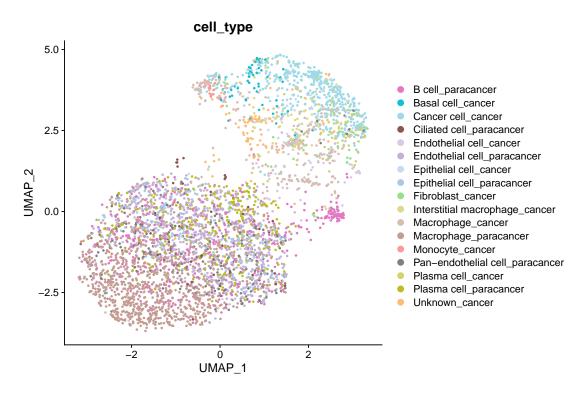


Figure 7: Integrated The cell type

#### 5.3.2 巨噬细胞的亚群分析

Figure 8 (下方图) 为图 Macrophage subtypes The regroup hclust 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Macrophage-subtypes-The-regroup-hclust.pdf)

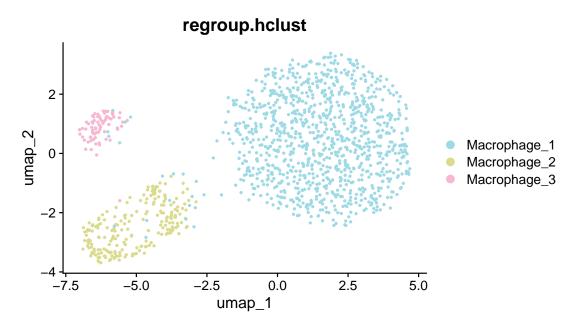


Figure 8: Macrophage subtypes The regroup hclust

Figure 9 (下方图) 为图 Macrophage subtypes gene module heatmap 概览。

#### (对应文件为 Figure+Table/Macrophage-subtypes-gene-module-heatmap.pdf)

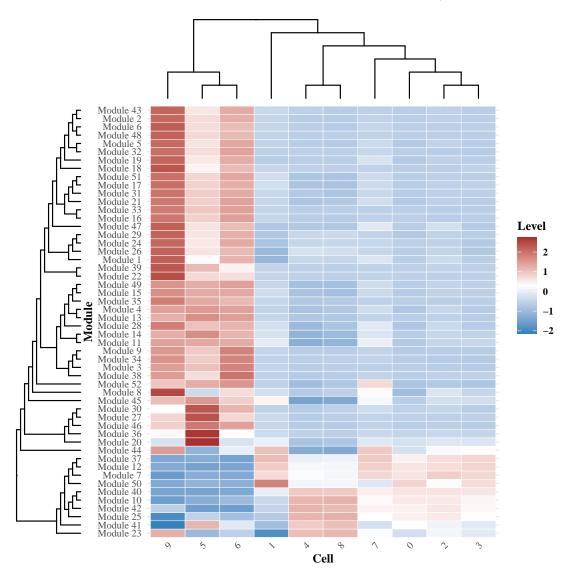


Figure 9: Macrophage subtypes gene module heatmap

#### 5.3.3 巨噬细胞亚群间差异分析

Figure 10 (下方图) 为图 Macrophage subtypes contrasts DEGs intersection 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Macrophage-subtypes-contrasts-DEGs-intersection.pdf)

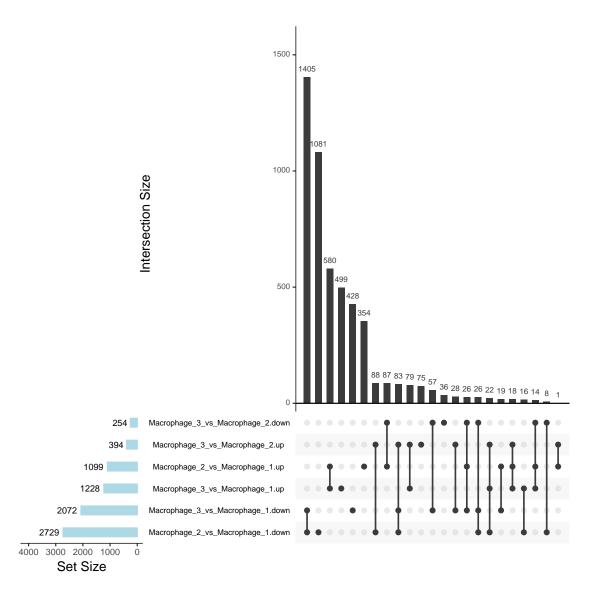


Figure 10: Macrophage subtypes contrasts DEGs intersection

#### 5.3.4 巨噬细胞亚群间差异功能分析

**5.3.4.1** M3 vs M1 Figure 11 (下方图) 为图 Macrophage 3 vs Macrophage 1 GSEA plot of the pathways 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Macrophage-3-vs-Macrophage-1-GSEA-plot-of-the-pathways.pdf)

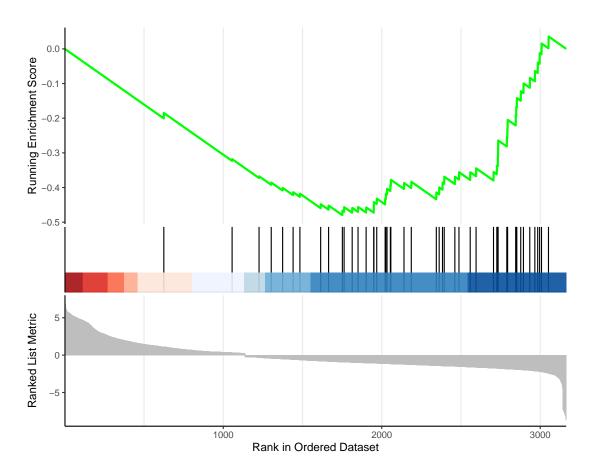


Figure 11: Macrophage 3 vs Macrophage 1 GSEA plot of the pathways

**5.3.4.2 M2 vs M1** Figure 12 (下方图) 为图 Macrophage 2 vs Macrophage 1 GSEA plot of the pathways 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Macrophage-2-vs-Macrophage-1-GSEA-plot-of-the-pathways.pdf)

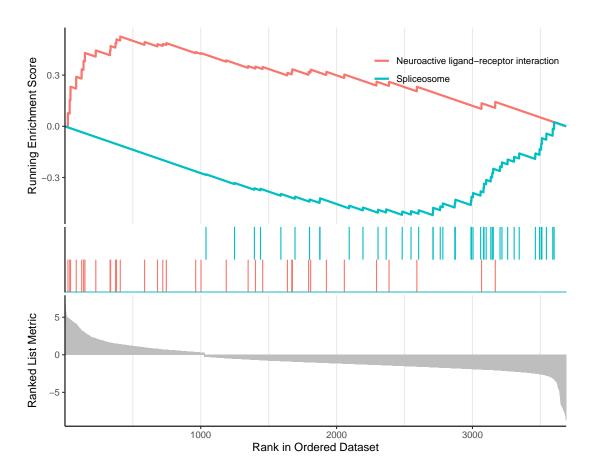


Figure 12: Macrophage 2 vs Macrophage 1 GSEA plot of the pathways

**5.3.4.3** M3 vs M2 Figure 13 (下方图) 为图 Macrophage 3 vs Macrophage 2 GSEA plot of the pathways 概览。

(对应文件为 Figure+Table/Macrophage-3-vs-Macrophage-2-GSEA-plot-of-the-pathways.pdf)

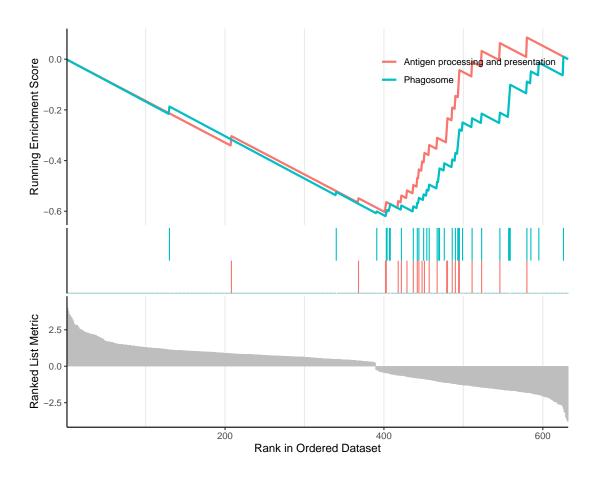


Figure 13: Macrophage 3 vs Macrophage 2 GSEA plot of the pathways

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- 3. Trapnell, C. et al. The dynamics and regulators of cell fate decisions are revealed by pseudotemporal ordering of single cells. Nature Biotechnology 32, (2014).
- 4. Hao, Y. et al. Integrated analysis of multimodal single-cell data. Cell 184, (2021).
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- 6. Cao, Y., Wang, X. & Peng, G. SCSA: A cell type annotation tool for single-cell rna-seq data. Frontiers in genetics 11, (2020).