

## **Lab: Configuring NAP and DHCP as an enforcement point**

### Objective

- Configure NAP for DHCP clients.

### Logon Information

- Virtual Machines: LON-DC1, LON-SVR1, and LON-CL1
- User Name: Adatum\Administrator
- Password: Pa\$\$w0rd

### Scenario

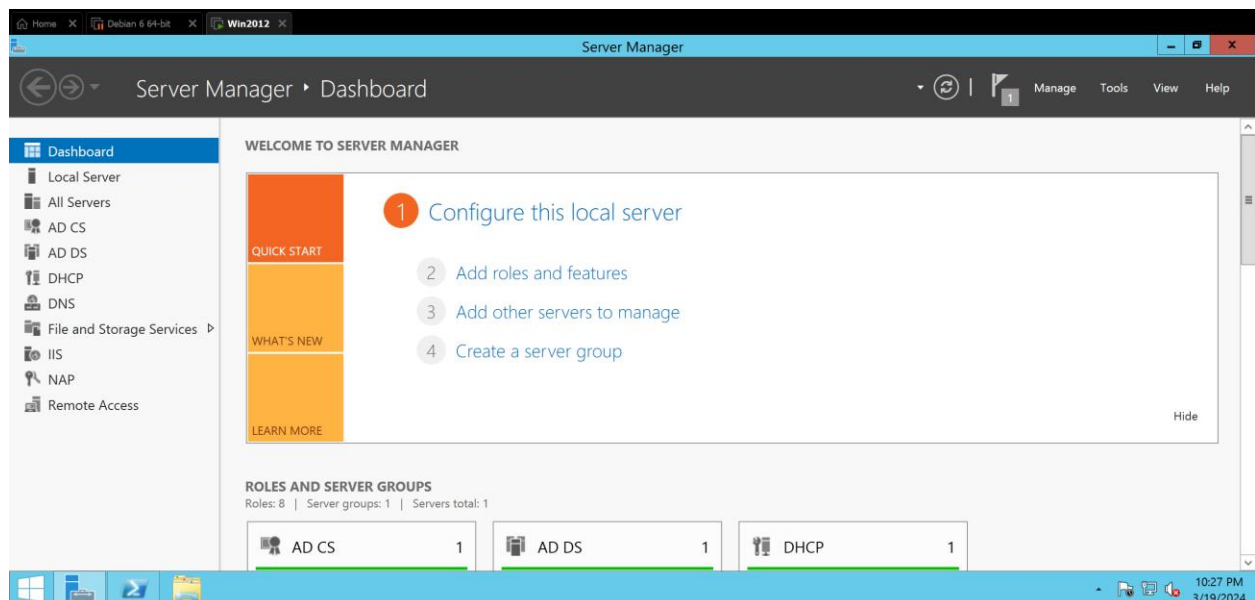
As the Adatum Bank Technology Specialist, you have been tasked with automatically bringing client computers into compliance by using Network Policy Server, creating client compliance policies and configuring a NAP server to check computers' current health.

### **Exercise 1:** Configuring NAP for DHCP Clients

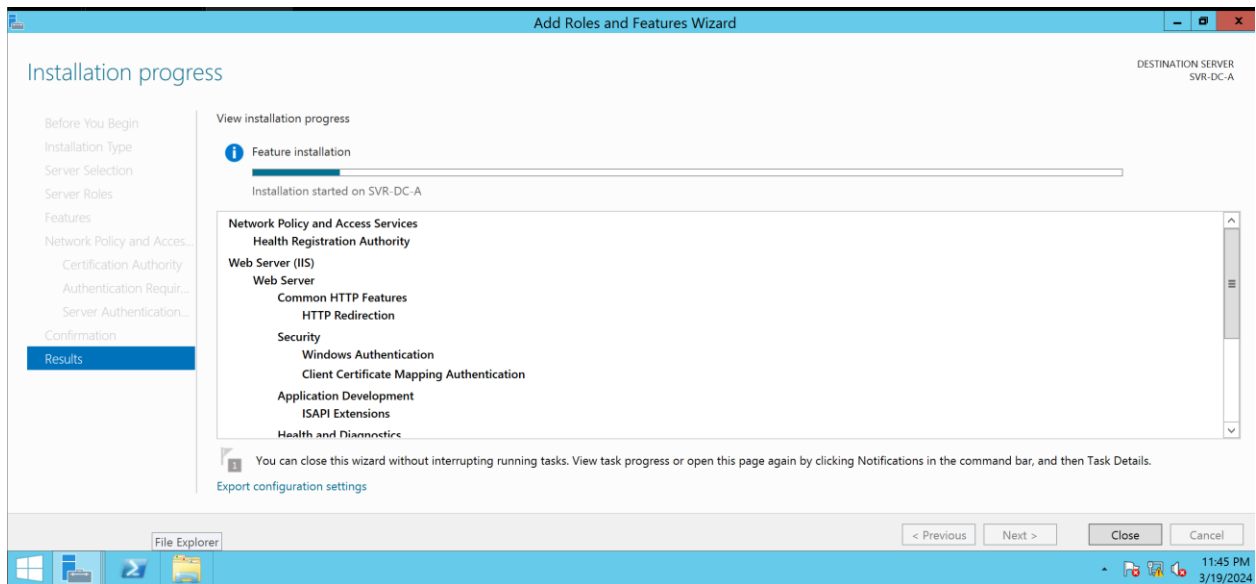
In this exercise, you will configure and test NAP for DHCP clients.

The main tasks are as follows:

1. Ensure that you have completed the steps in the Lab Setup.
2. Open the Server Manager tool on LON-SVR1.

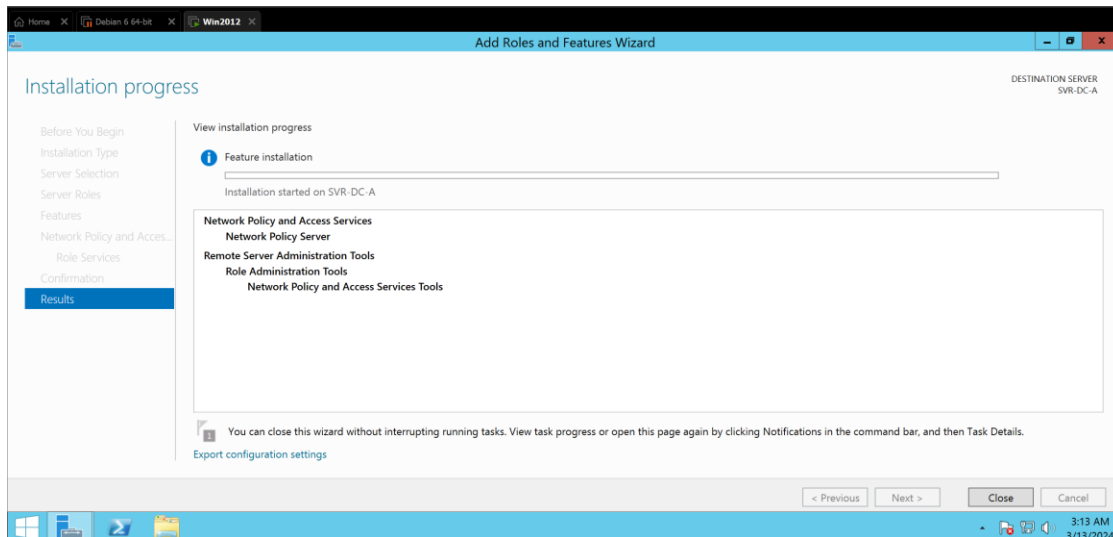


### 3. Install the DHCP and NPS server roles.

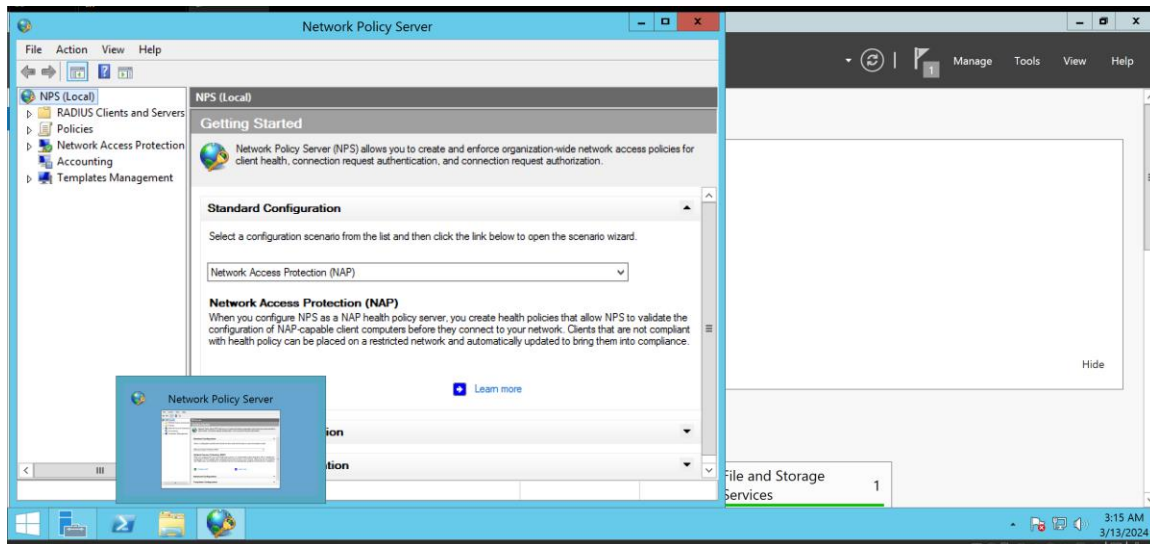


### 4. Configure LON-SVR1 as a NAP health policy server.

### 5. Configure DHCP service for NAP enforcement.



### 6. Configure LON-CL1 as a DHCP and NAP client.



7. Test NAP enforcement.

8. Shut down the virtual machines and do not save changes.

Task 1: Ensure that you have read the installation steps

Task 2: Open the Server Manager tool on LON-SVR1

On LON-SVR1, open Server Manager from the Administrative Tools menu.

### **Task 3: Install the NPS and DHCP server roles**

1. On LON-SVR1, open Server Manager.

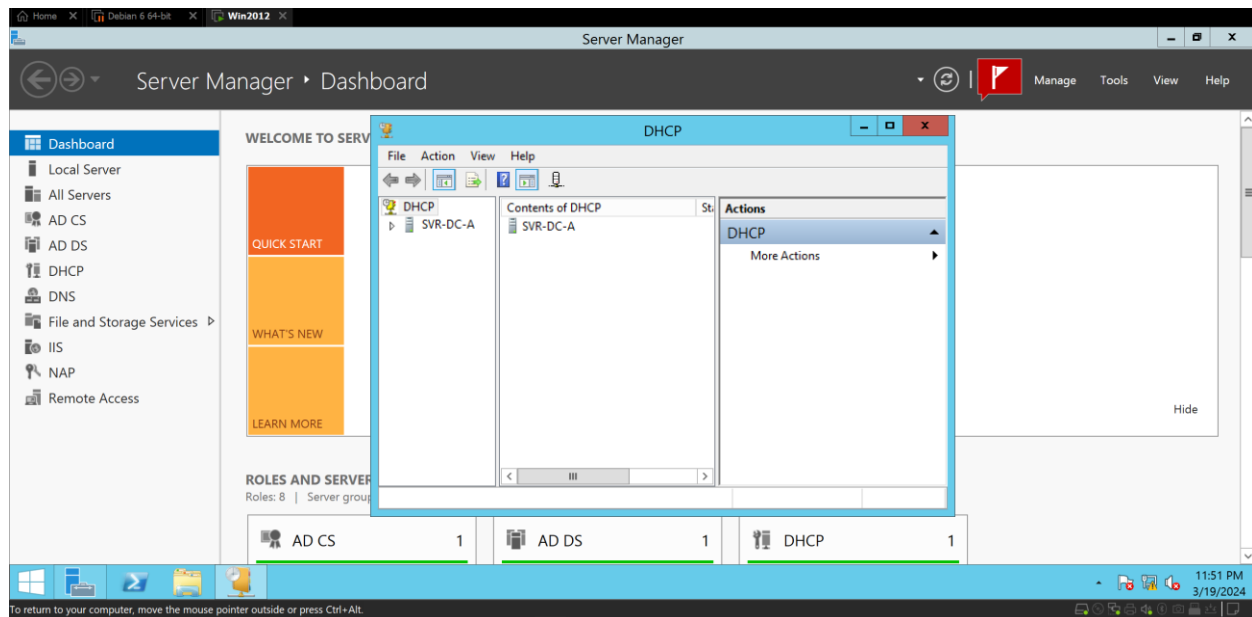
2. Right-click Roles, and then click Add Roles.

3. On the Select Server Roles page, select the DHCP Server and Network Policy and Access Services check boxes.

4. On the Select Role Services page, select the Network Policy Server.

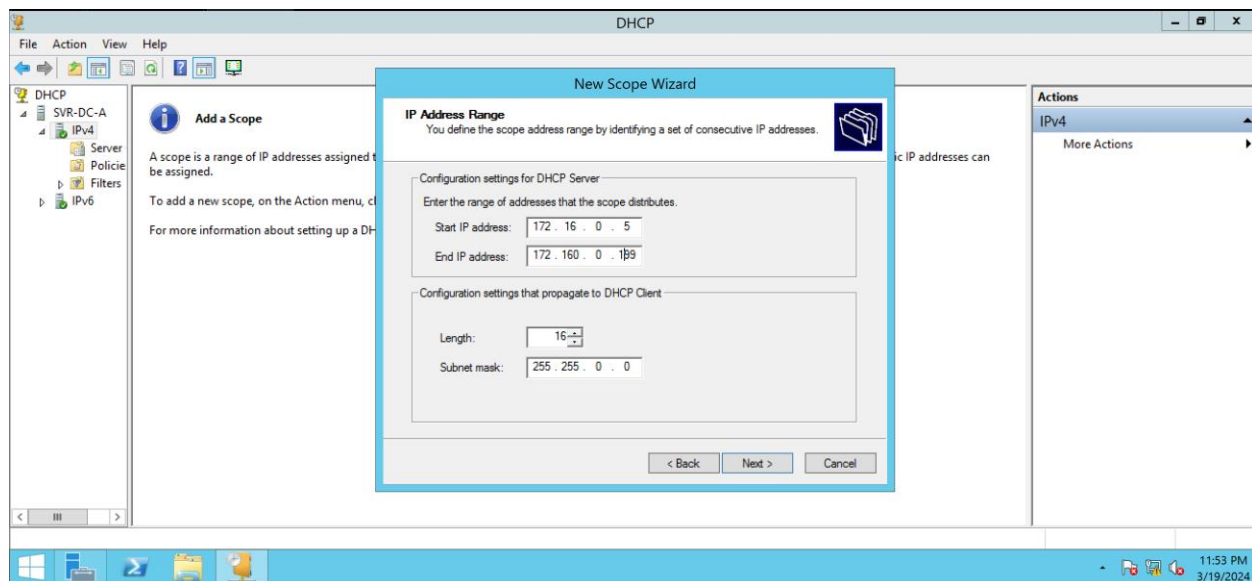
5. Authorize the DHCP Server

6. Configure DHCP Scope ( go to tools> DHCP)



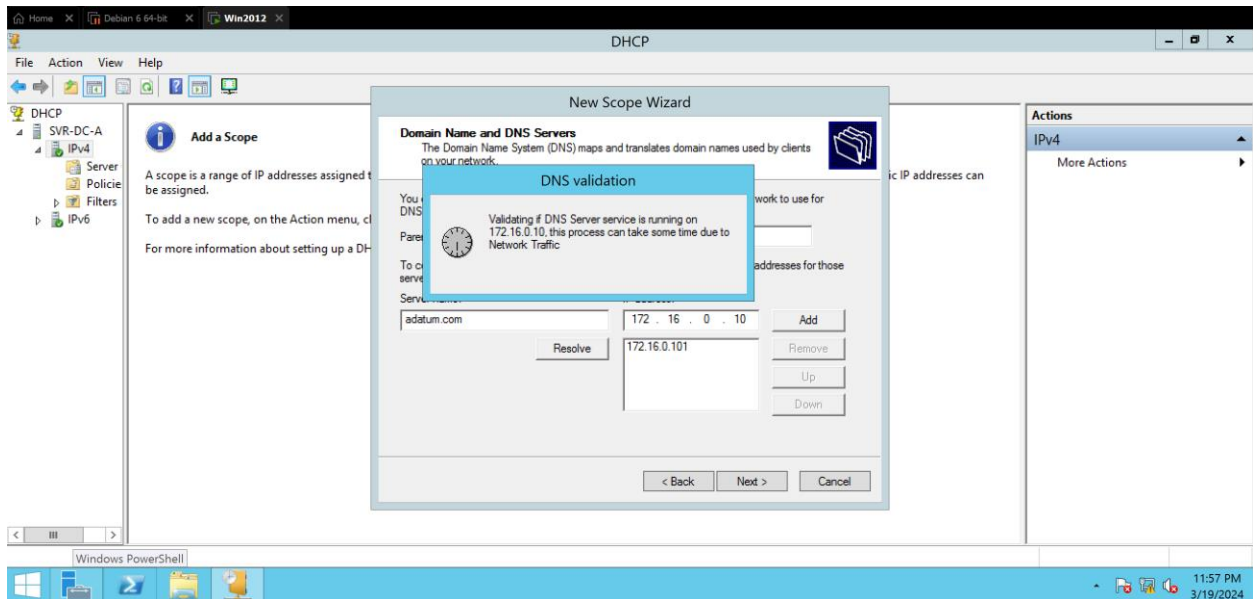
7. Right click On IPv4, and click on Add new Scope .

8. In the Add Scope dialog box, type NAP Scope next to Scope Name. Next to Starting IP Address, type 172.16.0.50, next to Ending IP Address type 172.16.0.199, and next to Subnet Mask type 255.255.0.0.

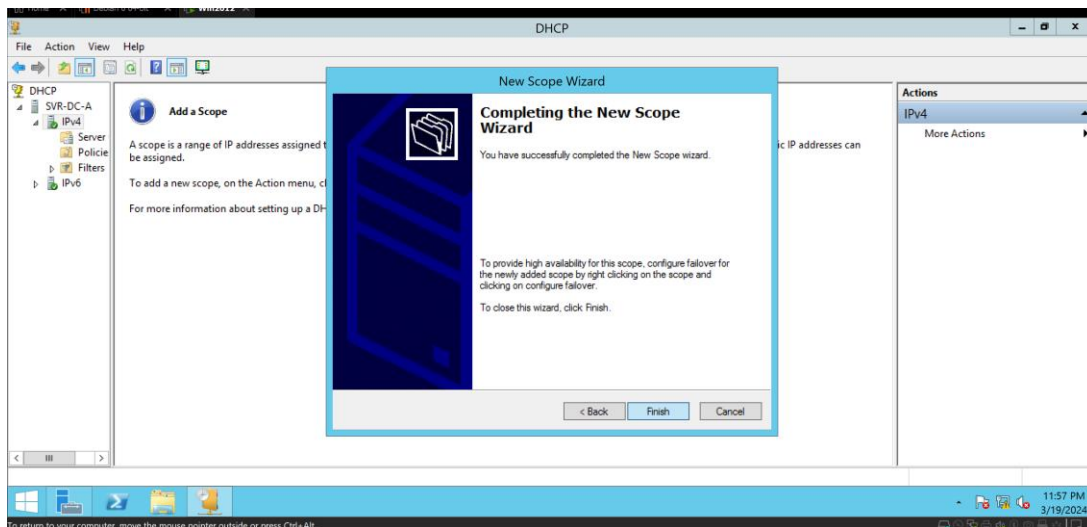


9. On the Specify DNS Server Settings page, verify that adatum.com is listed under Parent domain.

10. Type 172.16.0.10 under Preferred DNS server IP address, and click Next. Verify that the result returned is Valid.



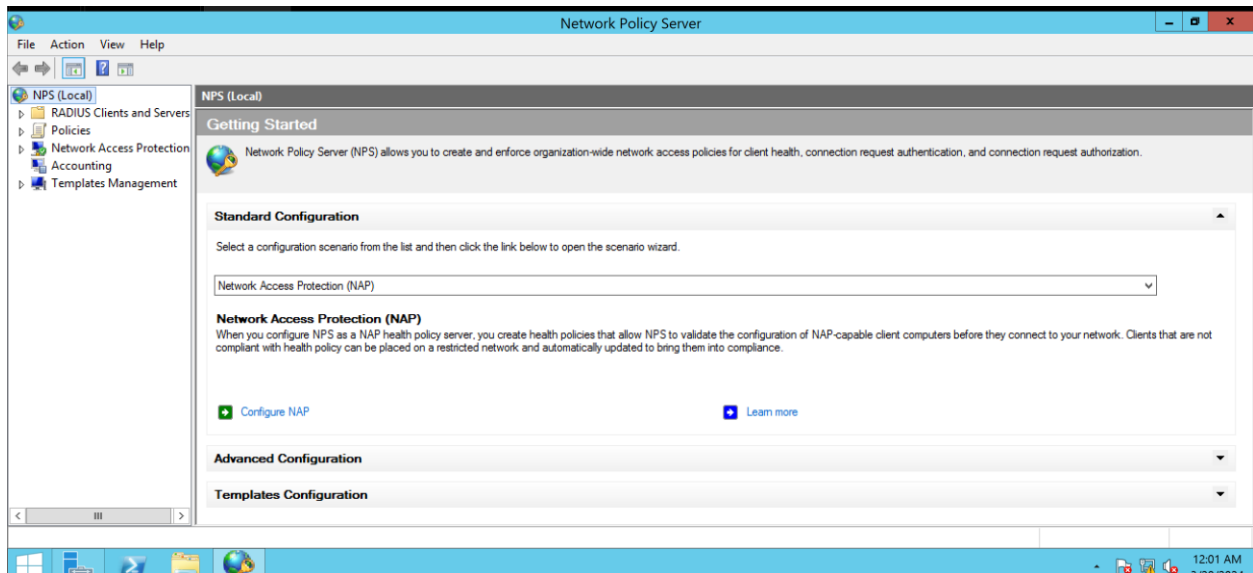
11. On the Specify WINS Server Settings Servers page, accept the default setting.
12. Select the Activate this scope check box, and then click OK.
13. On the Confirm Installation Selections page, click Install.
14. Verify the installation was successful, and then click Close.



15. Close the Server Manager window.

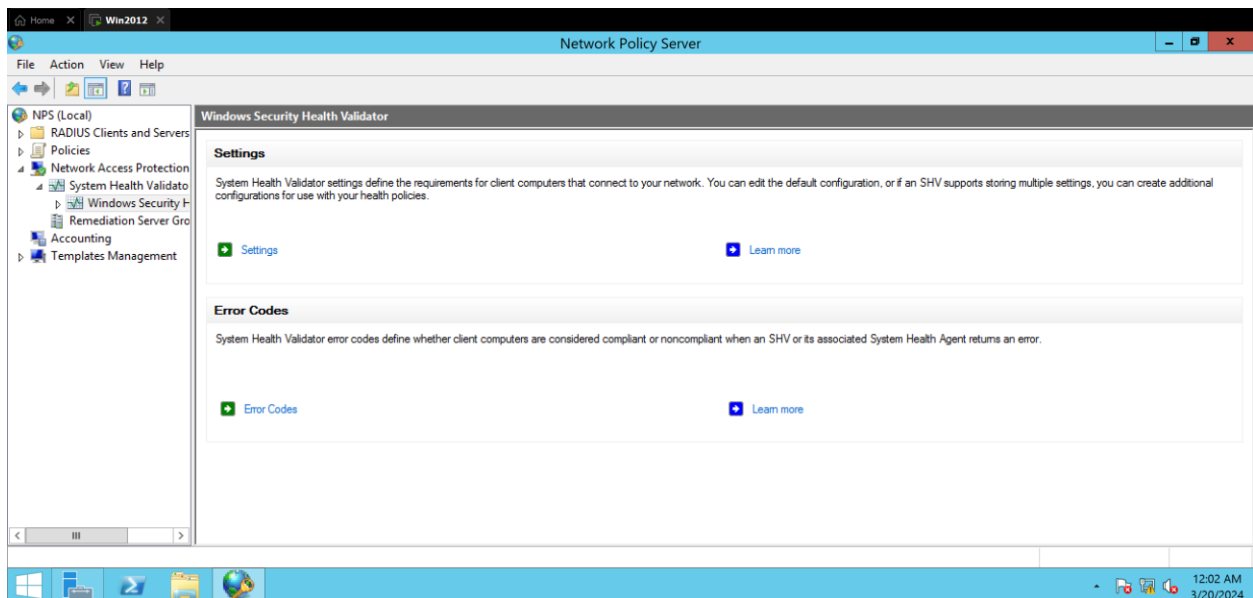
#### **Task 4: Configure LON-SVR1 as a NAP health policy server**

1. Open the Network Policy Server administrative tool from the Start Menu, Administrative Tools location.

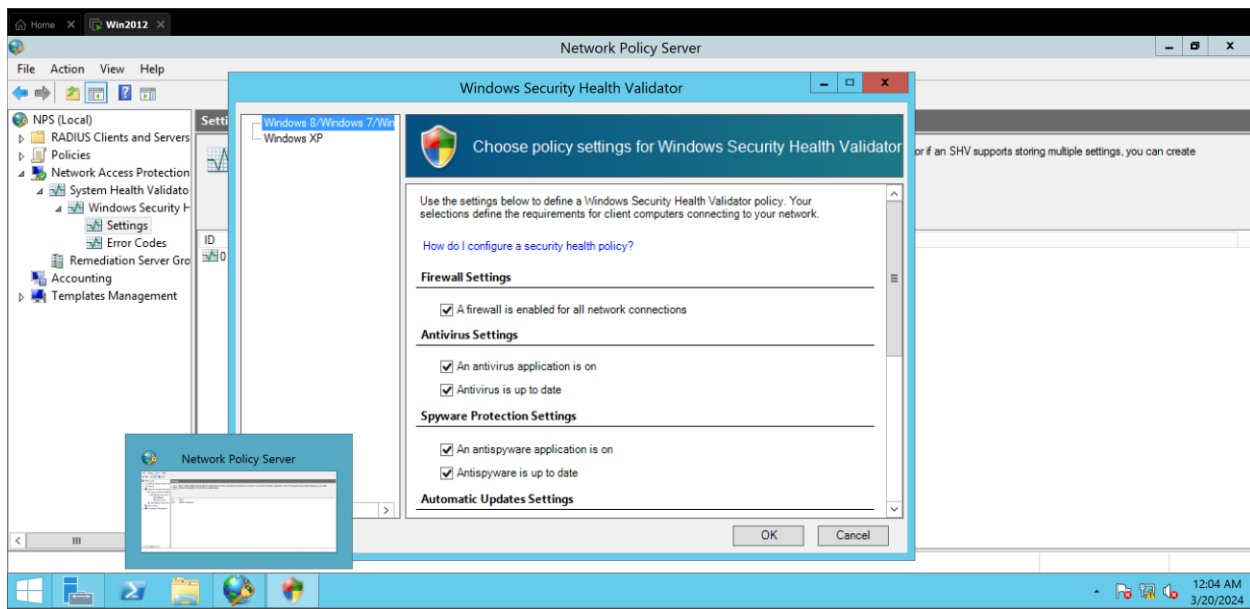


## 2. Configure SHVs:

a. Expand Network Access Protection, and then click System Health Validators.

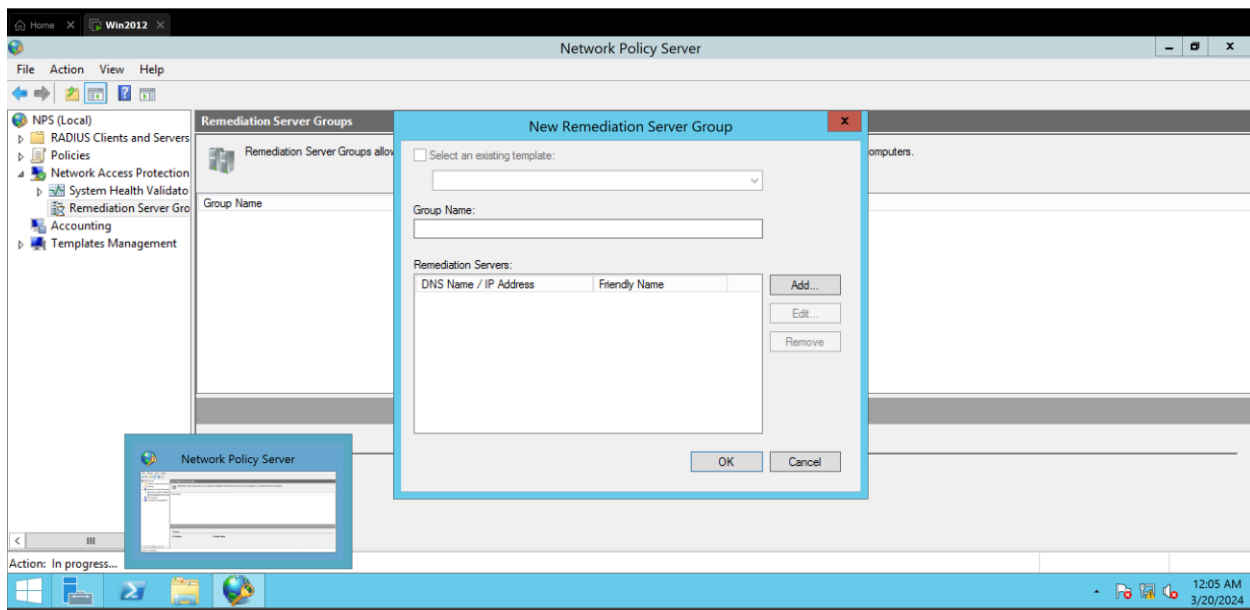


b. Configure the System Health Validator. Clear all check boxes except A firewall is enabled for all network connections. You do not have to clear the Windows Update check box.

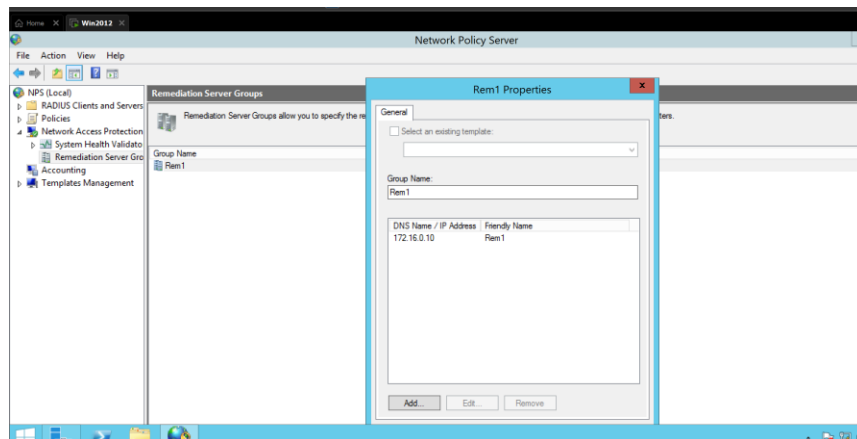
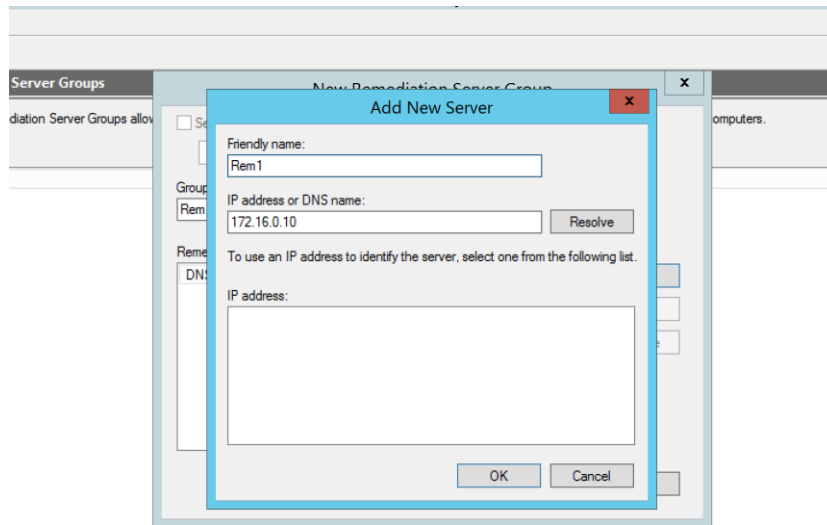


### 3. Configure remediation server groups:

- a. In the console tree, under Network Access Protection, right-click Remediation Server Groups, and then click New.



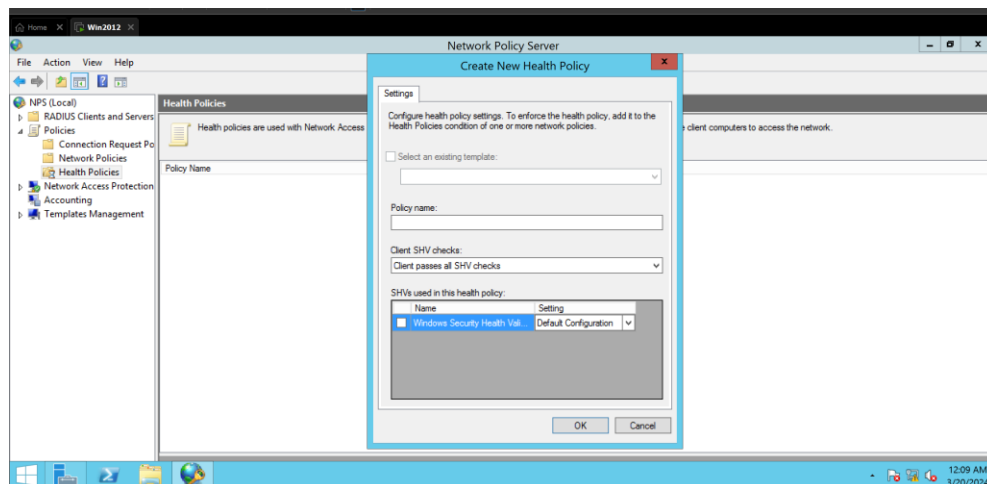
- b. Create a new remediation group with a group name of Rem1 and add the IP address of 172.16.0.10



#### 4. Configure health policies:

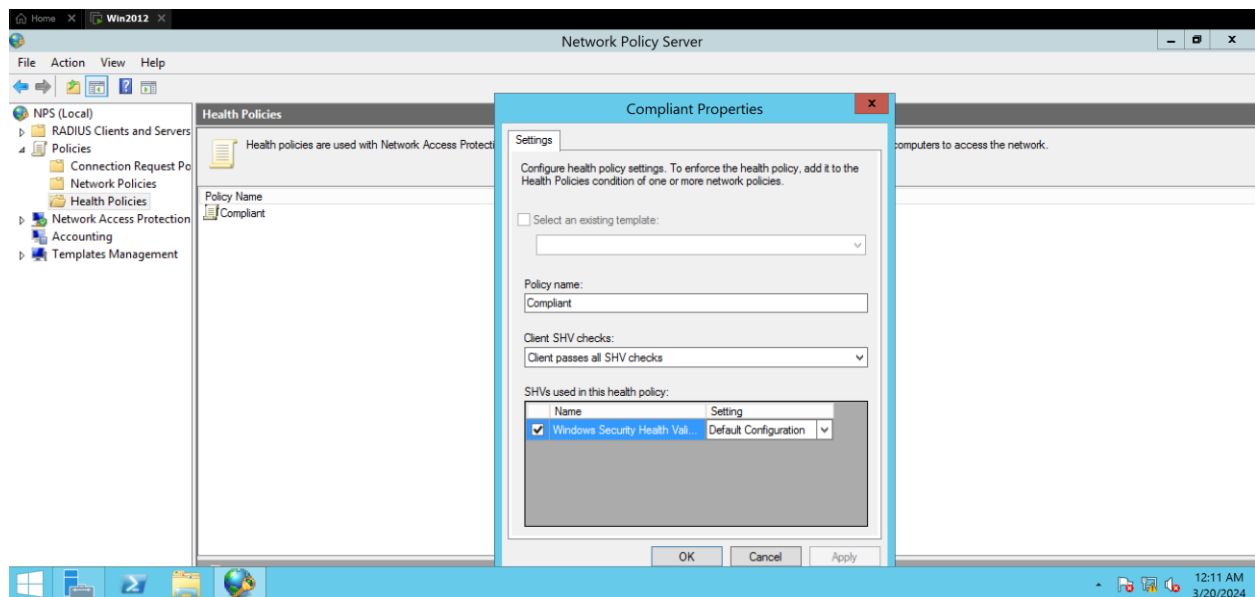
a. Expand Policies.

b. Right-click Health Policies, and then click New.



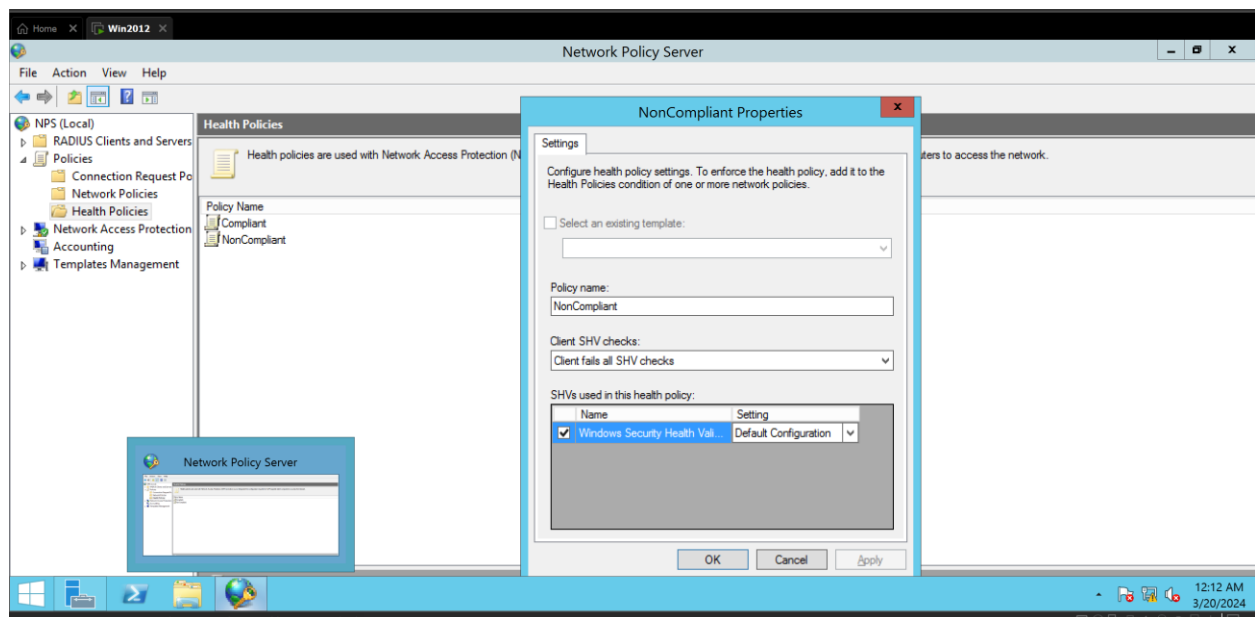


c. Create a new health policy called Compliant that specifies the Client passes all SHV checks and uses the Windows Security Health Validator.



d. Right-click Health Policies, and then click New.

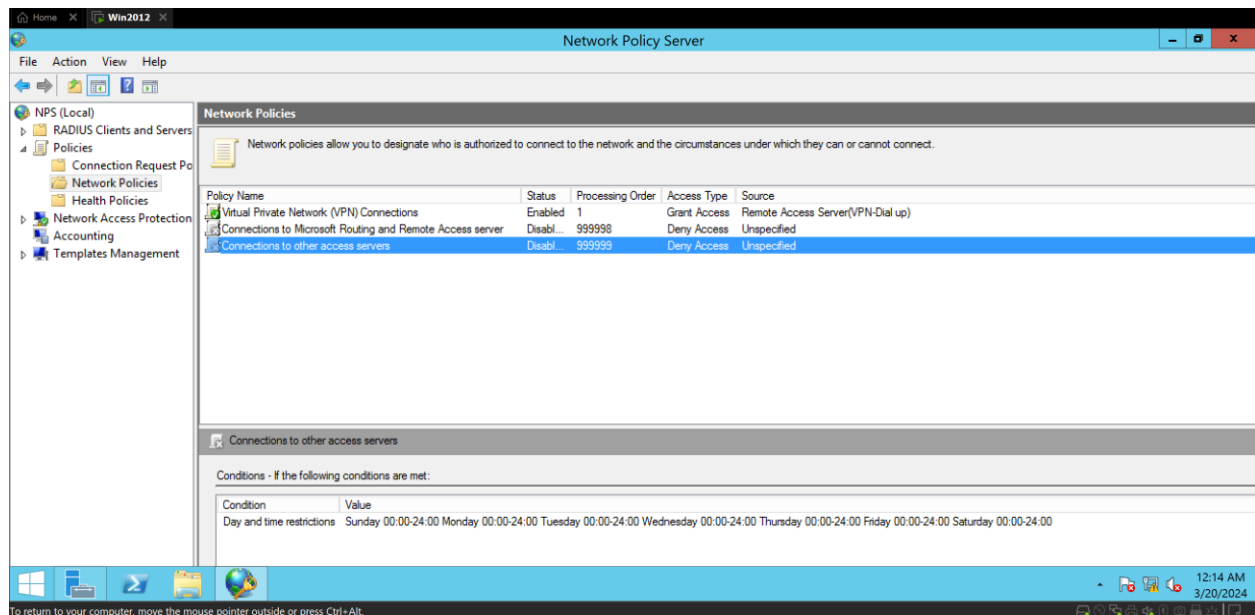
e. Create a new health policy called NonCompliant that specifies the Client fails one or more SHV checks and uses the Windows Security Health Validator.



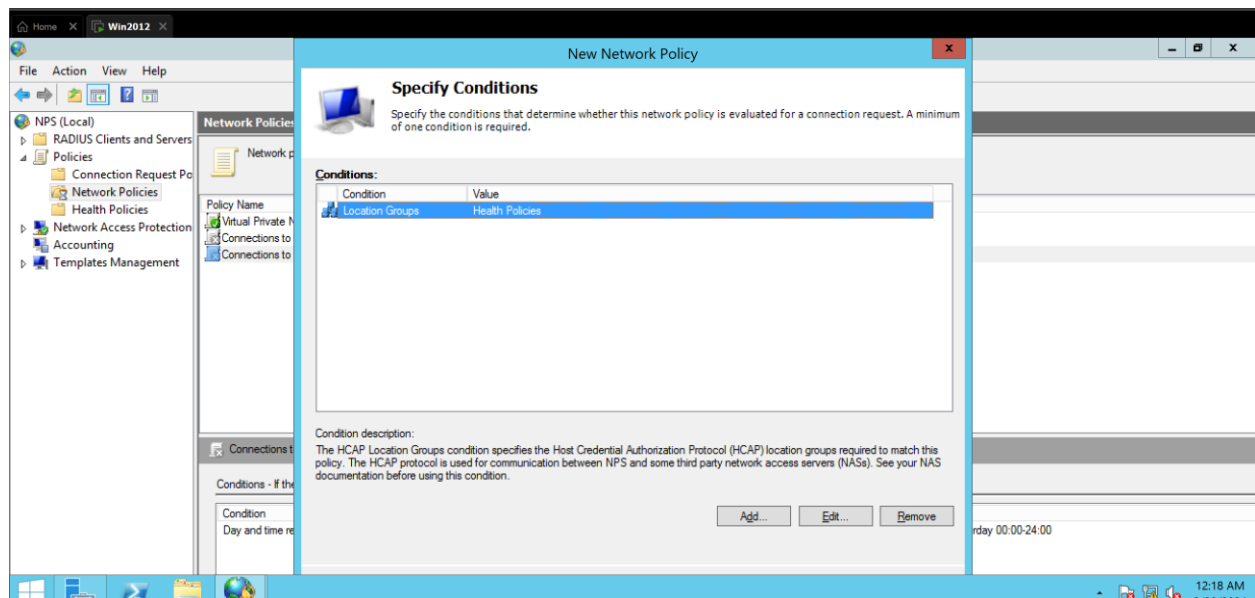
5. Configure a network policy for compliant computers:

a. In the console tree, under Policies, click Network Policies.

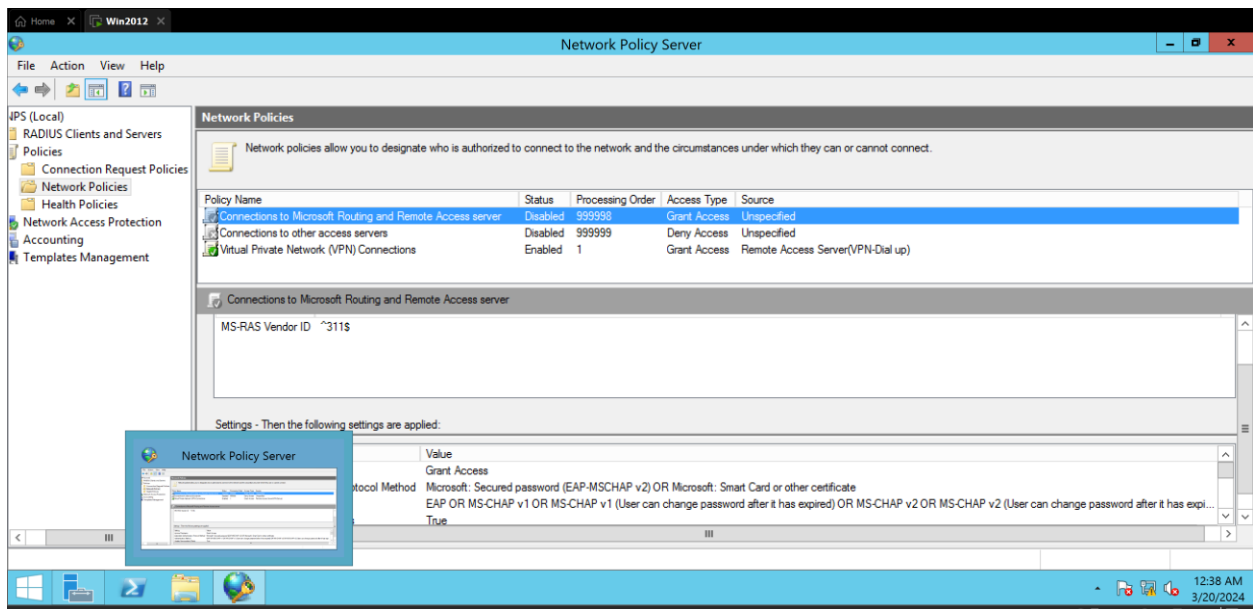
b. Disable the two default policies under Policy Name.



- c. Create a new Network Policy called Compliant-Full-Access.
- d. In the Specify Conditions window, click Add.
- e. In the Select condition dialog box, double-click Health Policies, select Compliant, and then click OK.



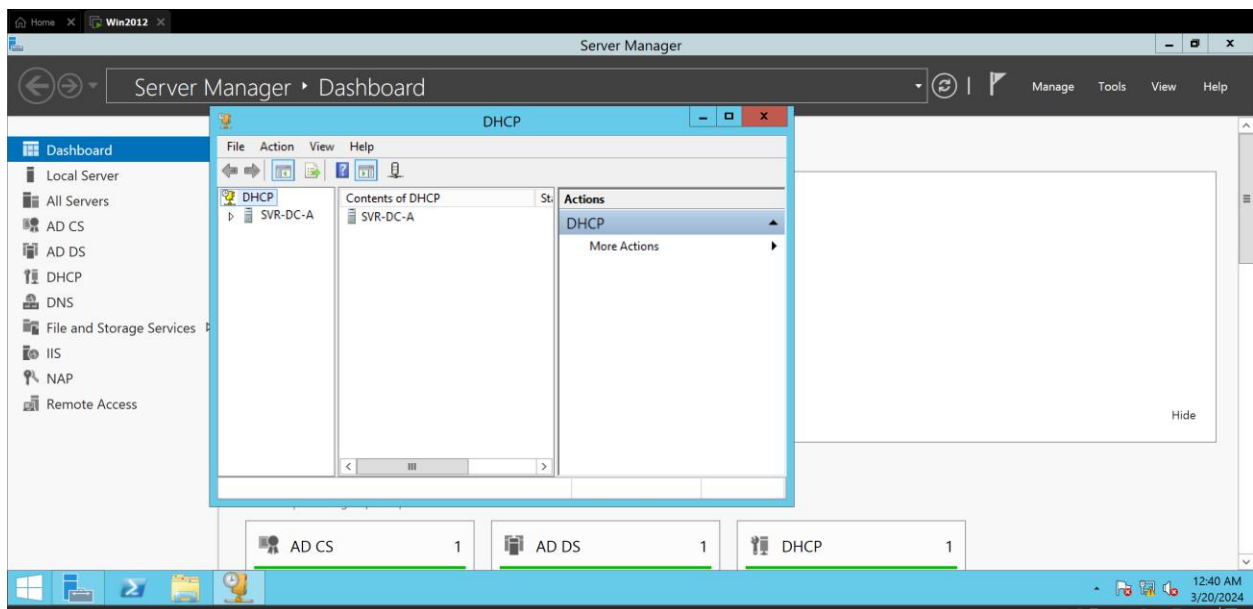
- f. In the Specify Access Permission window, verify that Access granted is selected.
- g. In the Configure Authentication Methods window, select the Perform machine health check only check box. Clear all other check boxes.
- h. In the Configure Settings window, click NAP Enforcement. Verify that Allow full network access is selected.



- i. In the Completing New Network Policy window, click Finish to complete configuration of your network policy for compliant client computers.

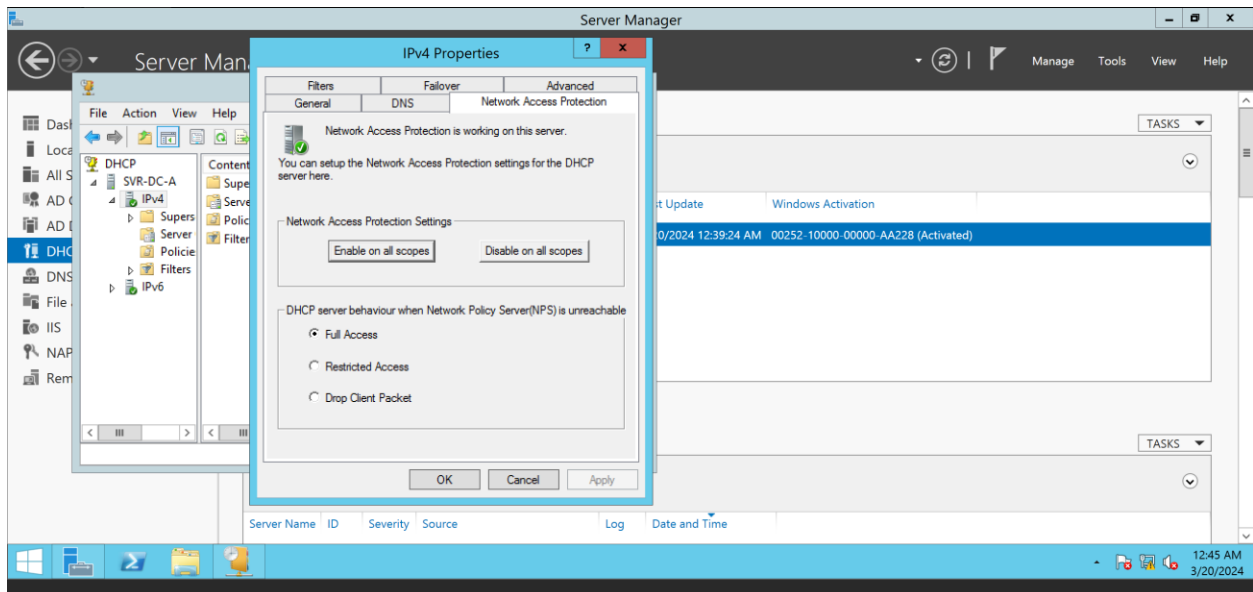
### **Task 5: Configure DHCP service for NAP enforcement**

1. On LON-SVR1, open the DHCP Management console by typing dhcpmgmt.msc in the Run box, and then pressing ENTER.

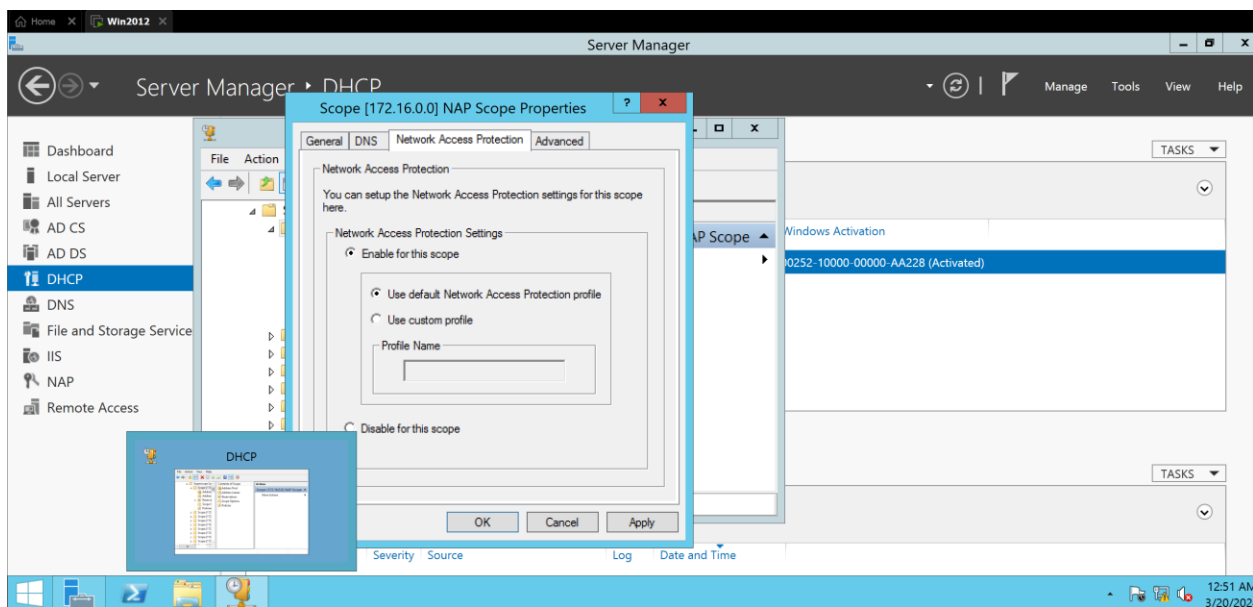


2. In the DHCP Management console, expand LON-SVR1.adatum.com, and then expand IPv4.
3. Open the Properties for the Scope. On the Network Access Protection tab, verify Use

default Network Access Protection profile is selected, and then click OK.

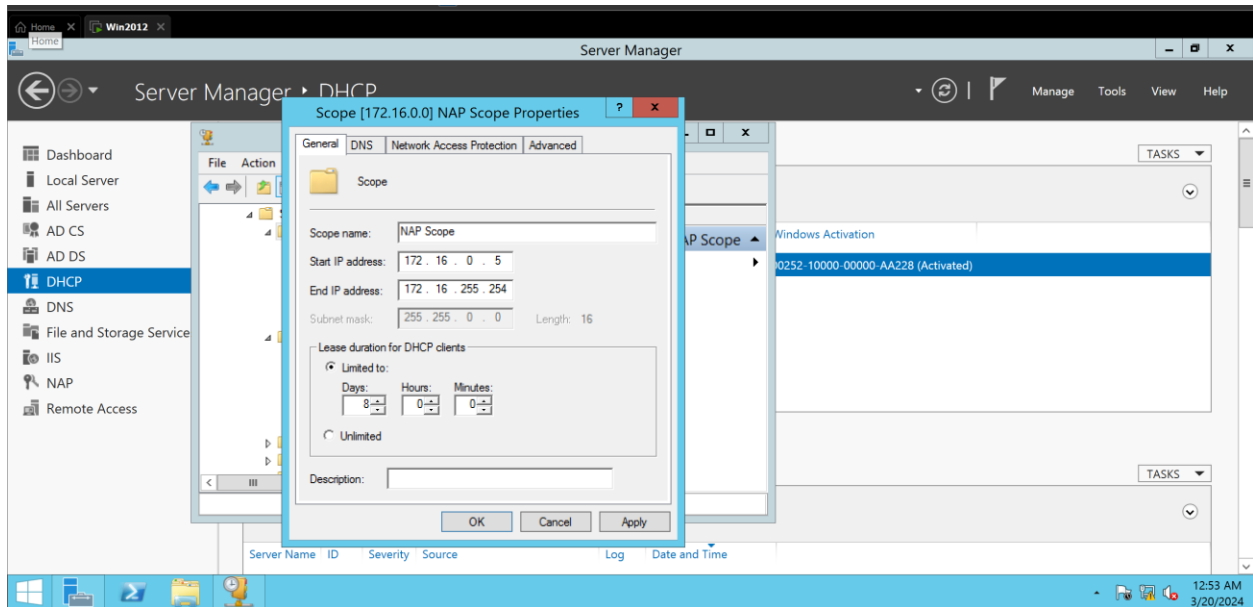


4. In the DHCP Management console, configure Scope Options.



5. Click on the Advanced tab.

6. Under Available Options, select the 003 Router check box, type 172.16.0.1 in IP Address, select the 015 DNS Domain Name check box, type Adatum.com in String value, and then click OK.



## **Task 6: Configure LON-CL1 as a DHCP and NAP client**

1. On LON-CL1, enable Security Centre:

a. Click Start, point to All Programs, click Accessories, and then click Run.

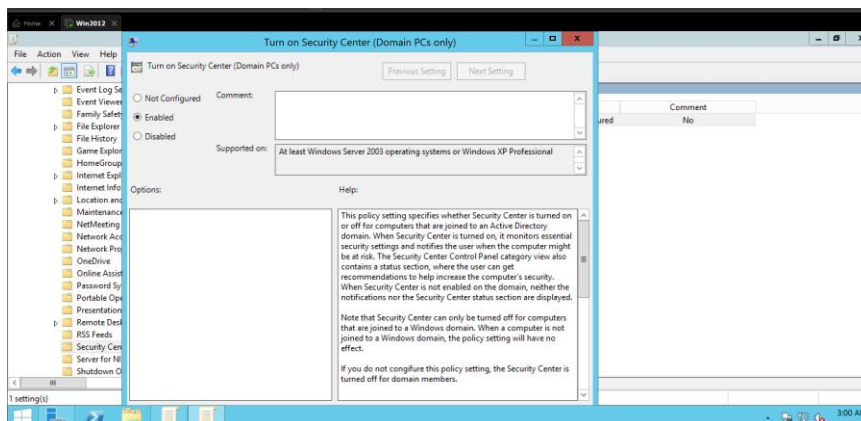
b. Type gpedit.msc, and then press ENTER.

c. In the console tree, open Local Computer Policy/Computer

Configuration/Administrative Templates/Windows Components/Security Center.

d. Double-click Turn on Security Center (Domain PCs only), click Enabled, and then click OK.

e. Close the console window. When prompted to save settings, click No.

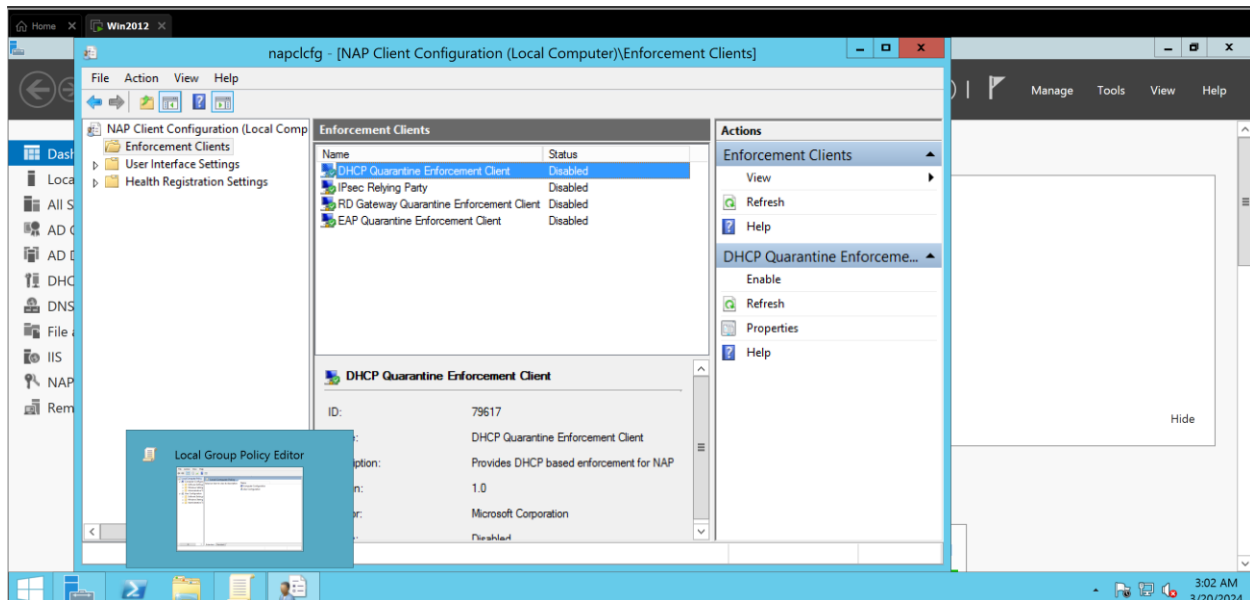


2. Enable the DHCP enforcement client:

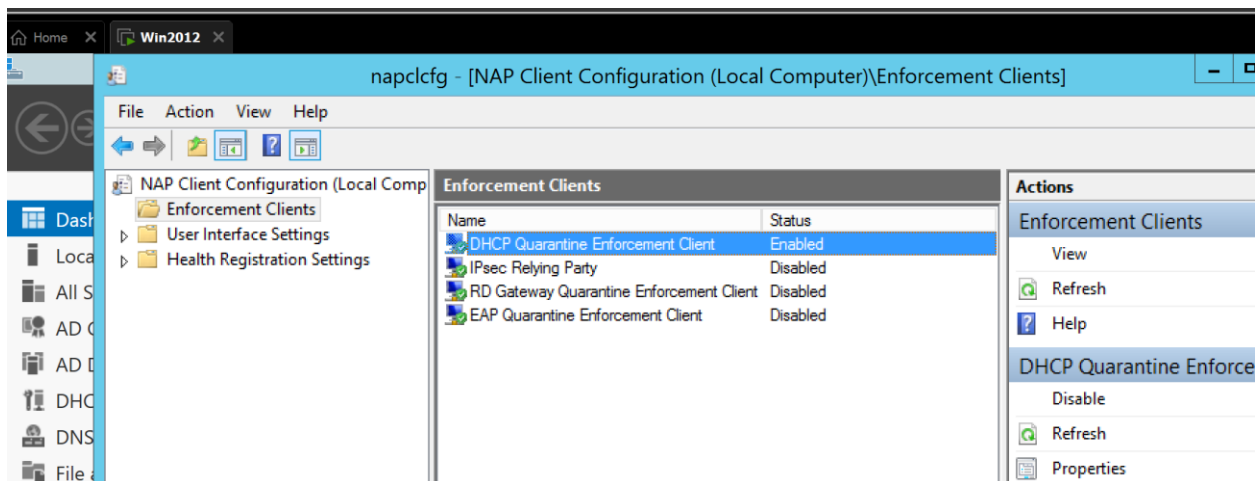
a. Click Start, click All Programs, click Accessories, and then click Run.

b. Type `napclcfg.msc`, and then press ENTER.

c. In the console tree, click Enforcement Clients.



d. Enable the DHCP Quarantine Enforcement Client.

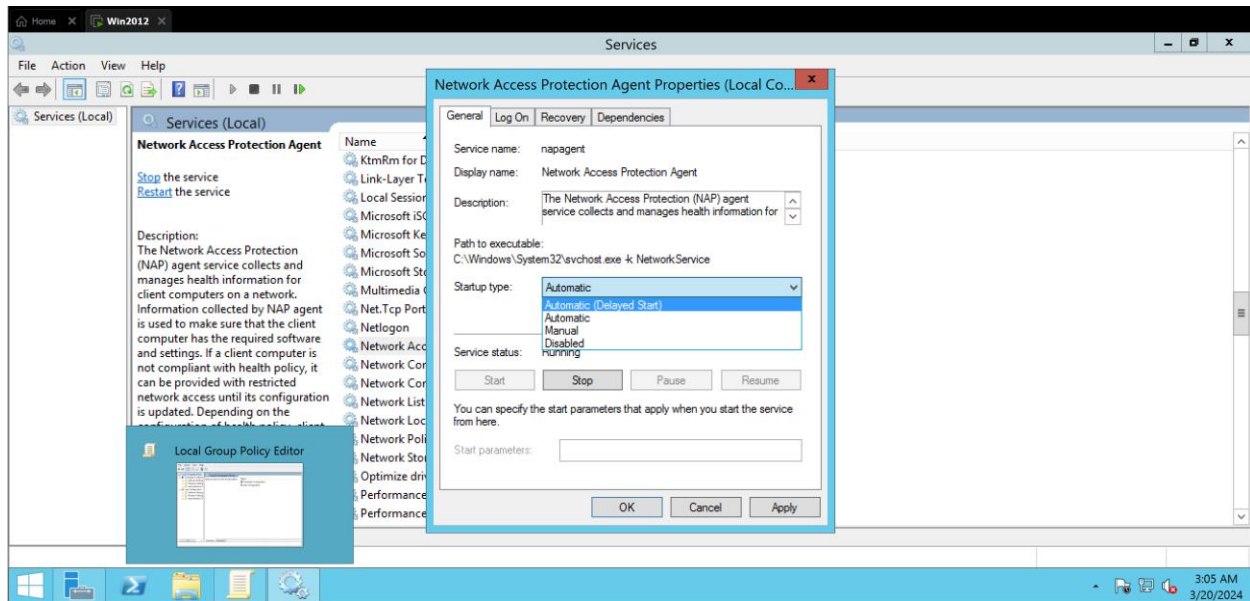


e. Close the NAP Client Configuration console.

a. Click Start, point to All Programs, click Accessories, and then click Run.

b. Type `services.msc`, and then press ENTER.

c. In the services list, set Network Access Protection Agent Startup type to Automatic and start the service.



d. Wait for the NAP agent service to start, and then click OK.

e. Close the Services console.

#### 4. Configure LON-CL1 for DHCP address assignment:

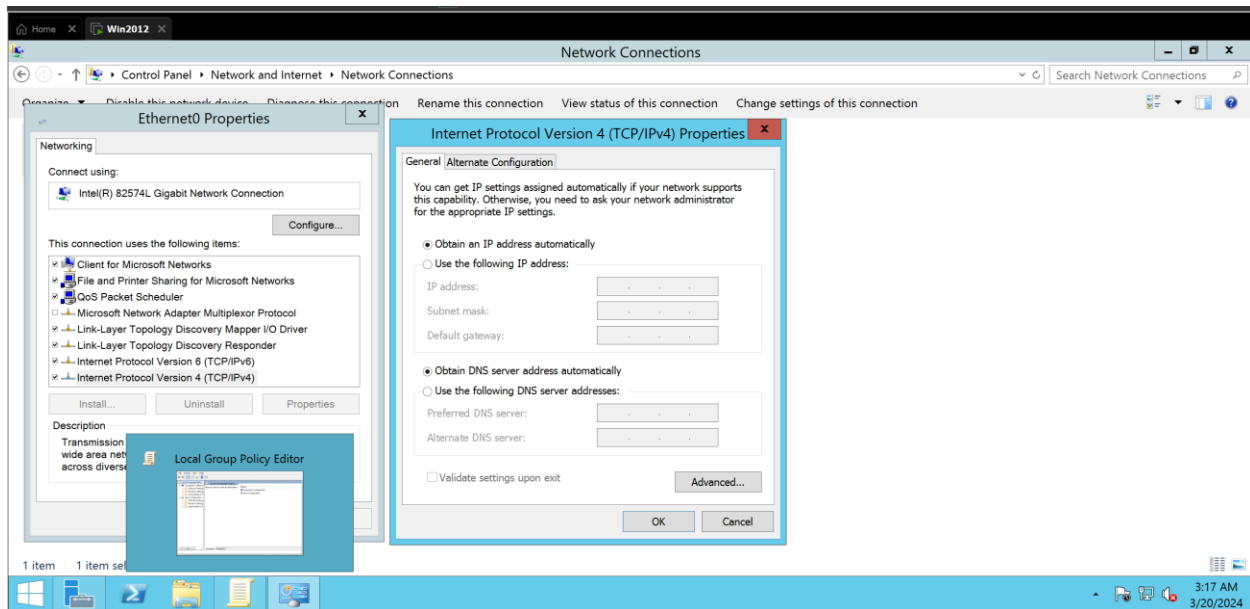
a. Click Start, and then click Control Panel.

b. Click Network and Internet, click Network and Sharing Center, and then click Manage network connections.

c. Configure Local Area Connection properties with the following:

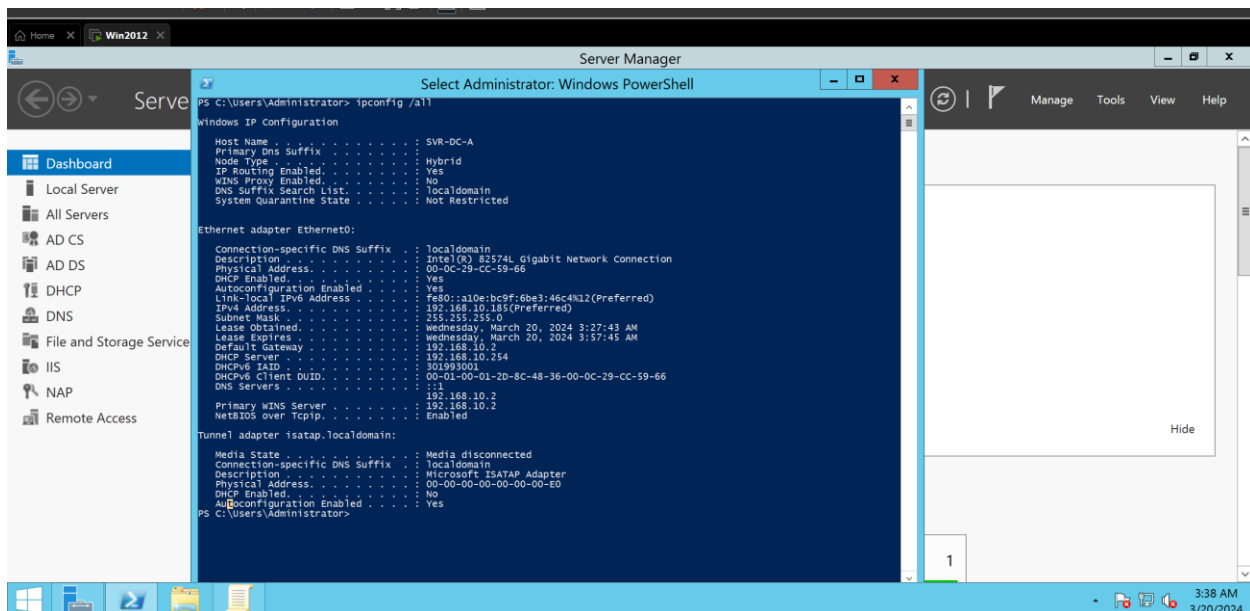
- Clear the Internet Protocol Version 6 (TCP/IPv6) check box.
- Set properties of Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) to Obtain an IP address automatically and Obtain DNS server address automatically.

d. Click OK, and then click Close to close the Local Area Connection Properties dialog box.



## **Task 7: Test NAP Enforcement**

1. Verify the DHCP assigned address and current Quarantine State:
  - a. On LON-CL1, open an administrative command prompt using the Run As Administrator command.
  - b. At the command prompt, type `ipconfig /all`.
  - c. Verify that the connection-specific DNS suffix is Adatum.com and the Quarantine State is Not Restricted.

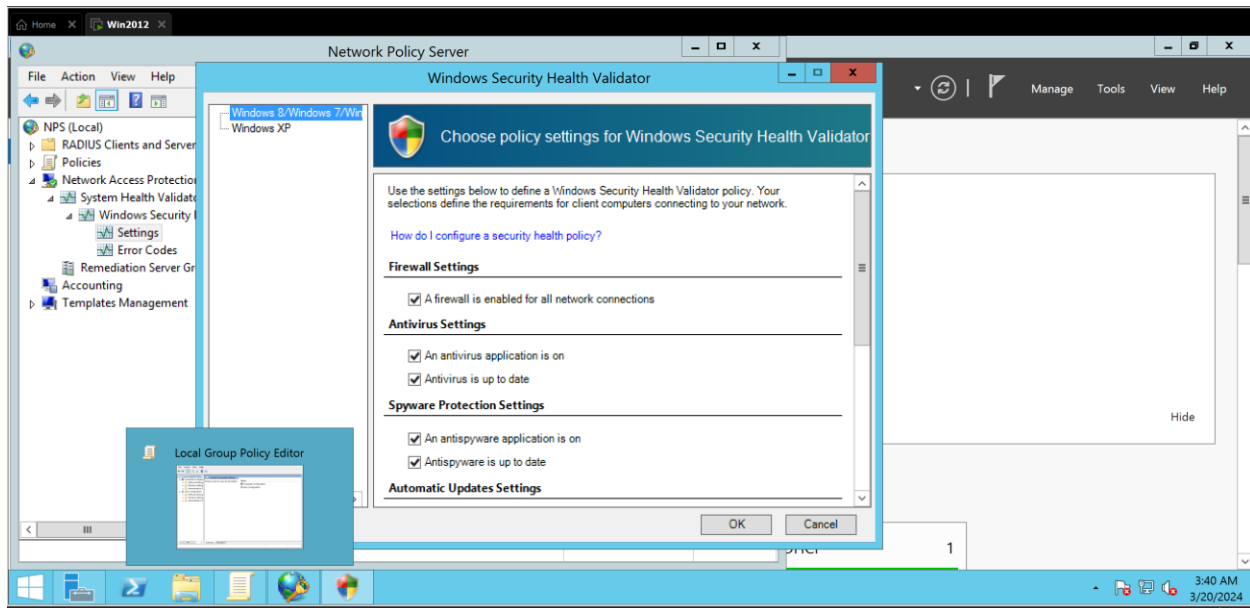




2. Configure the System Health Validator policy to require antivirus software:

a. On LON-SVR1, in the Network Policy Server console, open NPS (Local), open Network Access Protection, and then open System Health Validators.

b. Configure Windows Security Health Validator so that Virus Protection is set to An antivirus application is on.

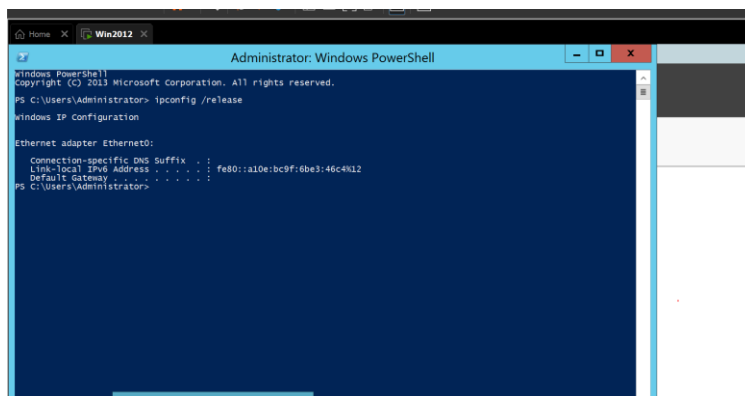


c. Click OK, and then click OK again to close the Windows Security Health Validator Properties window.

3. Verify the restricted network on LON-CL1:

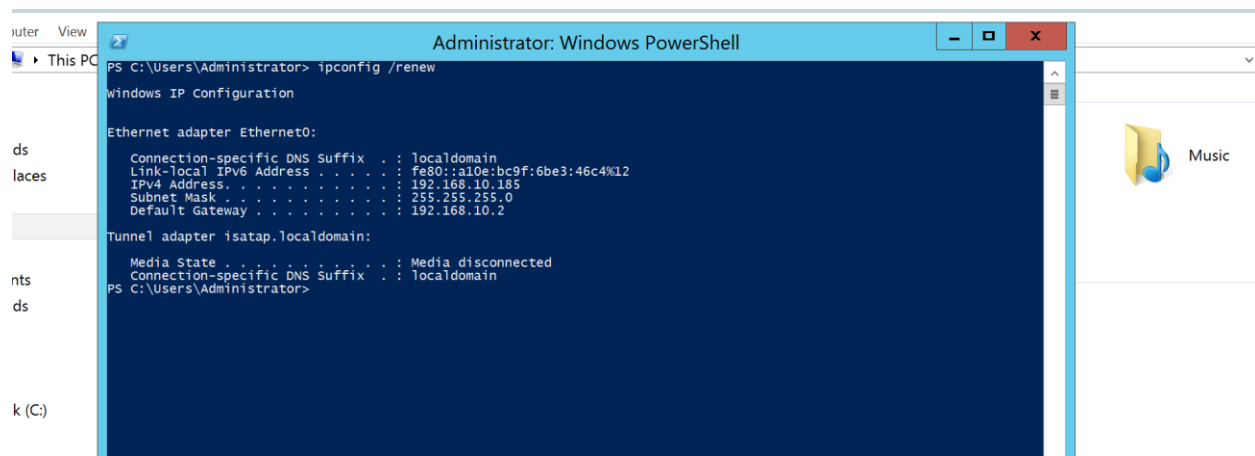
a. On LON-CL1, open an administrative command prompt using the Run As Administrator command.

b. At the command prompt, type ipconfig /release.

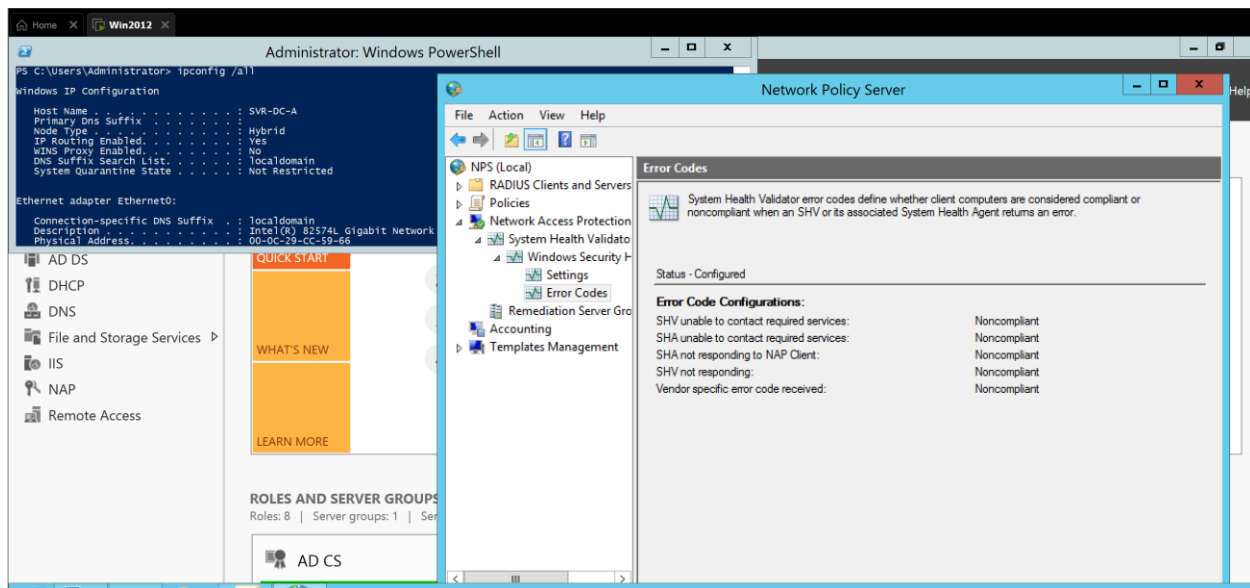


c. At the command prompt, type `ipconfig /renew`.

d. Verify the quarantine state is restricted



e. Close the command window and double-click the Network Access Protection icon in the system tray. Notice it tells you the computer is not compliant with requirements of the network.



f. Click Close.

### **Task 8: Shutdown virtual machines and do not save changes**

Close all open windows, turn off all virtual machines and discard changes.

### **Conclusions:**

In this lab, the task was to configure Network Access Protection (NAP) for DHCP clients using Server Manager, NPS, and DHCP Management consoles on designated virtual machines. The

process involved setting up NAP health policies, configuring DHCP for enforcement, and testing NAP enforcement to ensure compliance with network requirements.

**References:**

- 1- Davies, J., & Northrup, T. (2008). Windows Server 2008 Networking and Network Access Protection-NAP. Microsoft Press.
- 2- Mrugalski, T., Siodelski, M., Volz, B., Yourtchenko, A., Richardson, M., Jiang, S., ... & Winters, T. (2018). Dynamic host configuration protocol for IPv6 (DHCPv6) (No. rfc8415).
- 3- Heberlein, L. T., Dias, G. V., Levitt, K. N., Mukherjee, B., Wood, J., & Wolber, D. (1989). A network security monitor (No. UCRL-CR-105095). Lawrence Livermore National Lab.(LLNL), Livermore, CA (United States); California Univ., Davis, CA (USA). Dept. of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science.