

**A REPORT**

**ON**

# **IT Networking and End-User Assistance**

*Submitted by,*

**Shambhavi Y S - 20211CSE0157**

*Under the guidance of,*

**Dr. Riyazulla Rahman J**

*in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of*

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY**

**IN**

**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**At**



**PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY BENGALURU**

**MAY 2025**

# **PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY**

## **PRESIDENCY SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Internship report “**IT Networking and End-User Assistance**” being submitted by “Shambhavi YS” bearing roll number “20211CSE0157” in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science and Engineering is a bonafide work carried out under my supervision.

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# **PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY**

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### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the work, which is being presented in the internship report entitled “**IT Networking and End-User Assistance**” in partial fulfillment for the award of Degree of **Bachelor of Technology** in Computer Science and Engineering, is a record of my own investigations carried under the guidance of **Dr. Riyazulla Rahman J**, Assistant Professor-Senior Scale, **School of Information Science, Presidency University, Bengaluru.**

I have not submitted the matter presented in this report anywhere for the award of any other Degree.

**Shambhavi Y S (20211CSE0157)**

# INTERNSHIP COMPLETION CERTIFICATE



*Strictly Private & Confidential*

TPREL/HR/2025-26

30-04-2025

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. Shambhavi Y S, Presidency University, Bengaluru had undergone internship assignment in the IT department, and worked on “**IT-Networking and Desktop End-User Support**” at Tata Power Renewable Energy Limited, Bangalore between 27<sup>th</sup> Jan 2025 to 26<sup>th</sup> Apr 2025. During the internship period, she has shown keen interest and was actively engaged in the assignment.

We wish Shambhavi all success in her future endeavors.

Thanking you,

For TATA POWER RENEWABLE ENERGY LIMITED,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Vedha'.

Vedhavathi V

Lead - Business HR, EPC Renewables

## **TATA POWER RENEWABLE ENERGY**

(Formerly known as Tata Power Solar Systems Limited)

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## ABSTRACT

This internship report provides an in-depth overview of my professional training experience at **Tata Power Renewable Energy Ltd.**, with a core emphasis on **IT Networking and Desktop End-User Assistance**. The internship offered an excellent platform to gain practical exposure to managing IT systems within a corporate setting, particularly in the renewable energy industry, where technology is pivotal for optimizing operations and maintaining sustainability.

Throughout the internship, I was involved in several networking-related responsibilities such as monitoring network health, configuring network devices including routers and switches, supporting LAN and WAN infrastructures, and maintaining seamless connectivity across various departments. I also contributed to troubleshooting network issues, applying basic security protocols, and assisting with the deployment of antivirus and firewall systems to safeguard digital assets.

Beyond network management, my role extensively covered Desktop End-User Support. This included diagnosing and resolving user-side hardware and software issues, handling operating system installations and upgrades, setting up user accounts, configuring peripherals like printers and scanners, and addressing application-specific problems such as those related to Microsoft Office tools, email systems, and internal portals. I also helped manage IT inventories and documented support activities using a ticketing system.

A key takeaway from this internship was the hands-on experience of dealing with real-time IT challenges and applying academic knowledge in a business environment. I observed how the IT team collaborates with other departments to ensure system reliability, data protection, and end-user satisfaction. Moreover, I developed essential soft skills through direct communication with users and colleagues, enhancing my problem-solving abilities and professional conduct.

In summary, the internship greatly advanced my technical skills in both networking and user support, while also broadening my understanding of the strategic role IT plays in driving organizational performance. The experience at Tata Power Renewable Energy Ltd. has equipped me with the confidence and insight required for a successful career in information technology.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I indebted to the **GOD ALMIGHTY** for giving me an opportunity to excel in my efforts to complete this internship on time.

I express my sincere thanks to our respected dean **Dr. Md. Sameeruddin Khan**, Pro-VC - Engineering and Dean, Presiency School of Computer Science and Engineering & Presiency School of Information Science, Presidency University for getting me permission to undergo the internship.

I express my heartfelt gratitude to our beloved Associate Dean **Dr. Mydhili Nair**, Presidency School of Computer Science and Engineering, Presidency University, and **Dr. Asif Mohammed H B**, Head of the Department, Presidency School of Computer Science and Engineering, Presidency University, for rendering timely help in completing this internship successfully.

I are greatly indebted to our guide **Dr. Riyazulla Rahman J**, Assistant Professor - Senior Scale, Presdiency School of Computer Science and Engineering, Presidency University for his inspirational guidance, and valuable suggestions and for providing me a chance to express my technical capabilities in every respect for the completion of the internship work.

I would like to convey my gratitude and heartfelt thanks to the CSE7301 Internship Coordinator **Mr. Md Ziaur Rahman** and Git hub coordinator **Mr. Muthuraj**.

I thank my family and friends for the strong support and inspiration they have provided us in bringing out this internship.

**Shambhavi Y S**

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>CHAPTER NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
	<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>v</b>
	<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	<b>vi</b>
	<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>viii</b>
	<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>LITERATURE SURVEY</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>RESEARCH GAPS OF EXISTING METHODS</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>PROPOSED METHODOLOGY</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>OBJECTIVES</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>SYSTEM DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>GANTT CHART</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>OUTCOMES</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>CONCLUSIONS</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>SCREENSHOTS</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOAL</b>	<b>29</b>

## **LIST OF TABLES**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Name of the Table</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1	Literature Surveys	6



## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Sl. No.	Name of the Figure	Page. No.
1.	Gantt Chart	15

## **CHAPTER-1 INTRODUCTION**

Tata Power Renewable Energy Limited (TPREL), a subsidiary of Tata Power Company Limited, plays a pivotal role in steering India's journey toward a cleaner and more sustainable energy landscape. As a vital part of the esteemed Tata Group, TPREL has emerged as a leader in the renewable energy sector by focusing on power generation through environmentally responsible sources such as solar, wind, hybrid systems, and other eco-friendly technologies.

The company is deeply committed to creating a greener future by minimizing carbon emissions and promoting the widespread use of renewable energy. With numerous large-scale projects deployed across India, TPREL continues to scale its operations and expand its impact through innovative and customized solutions for industrial, residential, and commercial applications. Its overall capacity—including both installed and under-construction projects—runs into several gigawatts, underlining its active contribution to India's renewable energy targets.

Known for its strong ethical values, transparent governance, and drive for innovation, TPREL fosters an organizational culture that emphasizes safety, sustainability, and continuous technological advancement. The company is also highly invested in digital transformation, integrating cutting-edge IT solutions into its operations. In such a dynamic setting, robust IT infrastructure is crucial to maintaining efficiency and supporting mission-critical operations.

My internship took place within this modern and forward-looking environment, where I had the opportunity to contribute to the company's IT ecosystem. Specifically, my focus was on networking and end-user support—two fundamental areas that ensure seamless communication, data flow, and uninterrupted access to digital tools for employees.

The renewable energy sector is heavily dependent on real-time data and digital connectivity to operate efficiently. Without reliable IT systems, managing distributed power plants, analyzing performance metrics, and maintaining internal coordination would be difficult. Thus, the roles of networking and end-user assistance become essential in the day-to-day operations of a tech-enabled organization like TPREL.

In the chapters that follow, I will outline my internship journey, including the technical activities I was involved in, the knowledge I acquired, and the challenges I faced.

In a highly distributed and data-driven environment like TPREL, a robust and secure network infrastructure is essential. With multiple renewable power projects operating in different states and locations—often in remote areas—network connectivity plays a critical role in facilitating real-time data transmission, monitoring equipment health, managing performance metrics, and enabling communication across operational teams. The network infrastructure forms the digital backbone of the organization, allowing seamless integration between hardware systems, data centers, cloud services, and field devices.

During my internship, I learned about various components that form the core of TPREL's networking infrastructure, including switches, routers, firewalls, wireless access points, and structured cabling. I observed how network topologies are designed based on site requirements, with a particular focus on creating redundancy and minimizing latency. Additionally, I was introduced to monitoring tools used for tracking network traffic, identifying performance issues, and generating alerts for anomalies or failures. These tools help the IT team proactively manage the network environment, preventing downtime and ensuring smooth operations.

One key aspect of networking at TPREL is **security**. Given the increasing number of cyber threats targeting energy infrastructure, it is critical to implement secure network policies, VPN access for remote employees, and firewalls to monitor external traffic. During the internship, I gained exposure to basic firewall rules, access control configurations, and internal segmentation strategies used to isolate different parts of the network for enhanced security.

I also assisted in configuring and testing network devices under the supervision of IT staff. These tasks included assigning IP addresses, checking connectivity through ping and traceroute commands, and ensuring proper VLAN configurations for departmental segmentation. Although these may seem like basic tasks, they form the foundation of network reliability and efficiency.

Through this exposure, I came to appreciate how networking is not just a technical setup but a strategic enabler that connects people, processes, and systems across the organization. Every email sent, file uploaded, or dashboard accessed relies on the underlying network to function. In a renewable energy organization like TPREL, where real-time data is essential for decision-making, networking plays an irreplaceable role.

This also highlights how my internship allowed me to apply theoretical concepts in a practical setting, helping me build a strong foundation for a future career in Information Technology.

While networking ensures system-wide connectivity, the **End-user support team** is responsible for the smooth functioning of IT at the user level. Every employee at TPREL—from engineers and analysts to administrative staff—relies on devices such as laptops, desktops, printers, and communication software to perform their tasks. If any of these components fail, it can disrupt productivity and lead to delays in important operational processes. Therefore, end-user support is essential to keep the organization running smoothly.

My role during the internship involved closely working with the desktop support team. I observed and assisted in daily troubleshooting tasks that ranged from resolving internet issues to replacing faulty hardware and reinstalling software. Some of the most common issues faced by users included operating system crashes, printer configuration errors, email login problems, and slow system performance. Each of these problems required a different troubleshooting approach, often involving a combination of technical knowledge and communication skills.

I learned how to use ticketing systems to track, manage, and resolve support requests. Tickets are categorized based on urgency and type, and technicians are assigned accordingly. This structured approach helps the IT department prioritize critical issues and ensure timely resolution. I also participated in inventory checks, where I helped update records of IT assets, tag equipment, and track system replacements or upgrades. Keeping accurate documentation is crucial for asset management and budgeting purposes.

Another important area I was introduced to was user account management. This involved creating new user profiles, managing permissions, and resetting passwords within the organization's domain structure. Understanding how to use Active Directory and manage user privileges was a valuable experience, as it exposed me to real-world access control policies and security considerations.

End-user support at TPREL is not just about fixing problems but about enabling employees to use technology effectively and confidently. During my time in this role, I saw how small technical issues could impact large-scale workflows, and how timely assistance could make a significant difference. I also developed my interpersonal skills by interacting with users, listening to their problems, and offering solutions in a clear and professional manner.

Throughout the course of my internship, I had the opportunity to work with a wide range of tools, technologies, and processes. In the area of **networking**, I became familiar with concepts such as IP addressing, subnetting, VLAN configuration, port forwarding, and basic routing principles. I worked under the guidance of IT professionals to configure network devices, check for connectivity issues, and monitor network performance. Exposure to tools like network analyzers and traffic monitoring software provided me with a practical understanding of how enterprise networks are managed.

On the **support side**, I gained hands-on experience with hardware maintenance, including replacing RAM, hard drives, and power supplies. I also worked on software installation and updates, particularly for widely used applications like Microsoft Office, antivirus programs, and internal business tools. Being involved in formatting systems and reinstalling operating systems improved my confidence in troubleshooting critical system errors.

One of the most valuable experiences was learning how to handle IT service management systems. These platforms help track support requests, manage workflows, and ensure accountability in service delivery. I also learned the importance of following standard operating procedures (SOPs) and documenting each support task for reference and analysis.

I was also introduced to cybersecurity basics, such as identifying phishing attempts, educating users about safe browsing practices, and understanding endpoint protection. While I didn't directly configure security systems, I was made aware of the protocols followed to ensure data integrity and privacy within the organization.

These technical skills, combined with soft skills like communication, time management, and adaptability, helped me grow as an IT professional. The structured yet dynamic nature of the internship allowed me to explore a wide range of responsibilities and develop confidence in tackling IT-related tasks in a professional setting.

The mentorship and guidance I received from the IT team were invaluable. They encouraged me to ask questions, learn through practice, and gradually take ownership of tasks. This environment made the learning process enriching and enjoyable. I was also inspired by the company's commitment to sustainability and digital transformation, and it made me realize that IT professionals can contribute to a greener planet by supporting organizations with eco-friendly missions.

Interning at Tata Power Renewable Energy Ltd. gave me a unique opportunity to witness how IT services empower an organization that directly contributes to national and global sustainability goals. In a company where even a minute of system downtime can affect energy production data or plant communication, the IT team plays a silent yet crucial role in maintaining smooth operations.

Renewable energy projects involve extensive data collection from field equipment like solar panels, wind turbines, and inverters. This data is transmitted via internal networks to central systems for performance monitoring, predictive analytics, and compliance reporting. Without a secure and reliable network, such operations would be difficult to manage. I saw firsthand how firewall rules, VPN tunnels, and remote access tools were used to maintain these communications in real-time.

On the other side, user support becomes critical in ensuring that employees — from engineers to administrators — can access the systems they need without delay. The ability to solve their technical problems quickly and courteously contributes directly to organizational efficiency and employee satisfaction.

This internship provided not only technical learning but also helped me understand the values of professionalism, time management, and teamwork. It demonstrated how IT, often considered a backend function, is truly a strategic pillar that holds up the entire structure of a modern, technology-driven business.

My internship at Tata Power Renewable Energy Ltd. provided an excellent opportunity to gain practical knowledge in IT networking and end-user support. During this period, I was actively involved in troubleshooting technical issues, assisting with network maintenance, and providing support to employees facing hardware and software problems. This hands-on experience helped me understand the day-to-day challenges of managing IT systems in a corporate environment.

I learned how to configure systems, manage IT assets, and ensure smooth operation of the network. Additionally, the guidance from experienced professionals and exposure to real-time issues enhanced my technical expertise and boosted my confidence. The internship also helped me develop important soft skills such as communication, adaptability, and effective time management. Through working with enterprise-level tools and systems, I gained insight into the inner workings of a large-scale IT infrastructure. This experience successfully bridged the gap between theoretical learning and industry practices, preparing me for a future career in IT with a deeper understanding of both technical and professional demands.

## CHAPTER-2 LITERATURE SURVEY

Sl.No	Title of the Paper	Authors	Technology/Concept Used	Results/Finding s	Limitations/Challenges
1.	Network Traffic Management in Smart Grids: Challenges and Solutions. <b>Journal:</b> Smart grid Technology and Management,37(2), 140-155.	Lucas Green , Olivia Brown  <b>Year:</b> 2023	Network Traffic Management, Smart Grids, IoT	Real-time traffic management ensures stable energy distribution; IoT integration enhances monitoring and data collection	Security concerns related to IoT devices; Difficulty maintaining consistent traffic in dynamic grids
2.	High Availability Networking for Critical Infrastructure in Renewable Energy <b>Journal:</b> Renewable energy Networks and Security journal,15(6), 190-205	David King, Alice Foster  <b>Year:</b> 2020	High Availability Networking, Fault Tolerance, Load Balancing	Load balancing and fault tolerance ensured uninterrupted service.	Complexity in designing and maintaining high availability systems; High infrastructure cost for redundancy
3.	Virtual Private Networks (VPNs) for Secure Remote Desktop	Thomas Walker, Olivia Johnson	VPN, Remote Desktop, Corporate Security	VPNs enhanced security for remote access; Secure access to company resources for remote workers	VPN performance degradation due to latency; Complexity in managing VPNs across large networks

	Access in Corporate Environments <b>Journal:</b> journal of corporate security and networking, 44(1),50-65	<b>Year:</b> 2019			
4.	Integrating Networking Technologies for Distributed Renewable Energy Systems <b>Journal:</b> International journal of Renewable energy Networking, 24(6),160-175	Nancy Morgan, Robert King <b>Year:</b> 2021	Distributed Networks, Renewable Energy, Networking Technologies	SDN improved management of distributed renewable energy systems; Real-time data and control system integration enhanced efficiency	Limited availability of skilled professionals for SDN; High implementation costs for advanced networking solutions
5.	A Review of Emerging Network Protocols for Smart Cities <b>Journal:</b> smart cities networking journal, 12(3), 75-90	Samuel Harris, Helen Evans <b>Year:</b> 2022	Networking Protocols, Smart Cities	Emerging protocols like 5G and LoRaWAN enable smart city applications; Ideal for renewable energy management	High cost and time-consuming implementation of new protocols; Interoperability issues between protocols



## **CHAPTER-3 RESEARCH GAPS OF EXISTING METHODS**

During the course of the internship at Tata Power Renewable Energy Ltd., several gaps were observed in the current practices and implementations within the IT Networking and Desktop End-User Support domains. These gaps present valuable opportunities for improvement and further research to enhance the operational efficiency, security, and user experience within the organization. The following sections categorize these research gaps into two primary domains: **IT Networking** and **End-User Desktop Support**, followed by common overlaps that affect both areas.

### **1. Lack of Intelligent Network Monitoring and Automation**

Although standard network monitoring tools are in use, they function more as reactive systems. There is limited predictive analysis or AI integration to forecast network downtimes, bandwidth issues, or hardware failures. As a result, network issues are often discovered post-impact rather than preemptively.

**Gap:** Research into AI-based network automation tools that offer predictive alerts, auto-remediation, and traffic optimization would significantly enhance proactive IT operations.

### **2. Insufficient Remote Support Capabilities in Hybrid Work Environments**

With the rise of hybrid working models, supporting remote users has become critical. However, the existing support tools lack depth in terms of real-time diagnostics, secure file transfer, or remote script execution. Many tasks still require manual coordination or physical access.

**Gap:** Evaluation of secure, feature-rich remote support platforms that enable advanced troubleshooting for remote systems is needed.

### **3. Low End-User Awareness and Cybersecurity Training Gaps**

Many users struggle with basic issues or fall for phishing attempts due to a lack of awareness. There is no mandatory, ongoing training program to educate users about cybersecurity, troubleshooting basics, or data handling policies.

**Gap:** Development of an engaging, gamified learning platform for cybersecurity and IT literacy tailored to organizational needs.

### **4. Manual Handling of Repetitive IT Support Tasks**

Frequent tickets involve routine issues such as password resets, software installation, and VPN configuration. These tasks consume a considerable portion of IT staff time and cause delays for users, especially during peak hours.

**Gap:** Feasibility study of implementing RPA (Robotic Process Automation) or chatbot systems for handling repetitive end-user requests automatically.

### **5. Scalability Issues in IoT and Renewable Plant Networks**

With the growing use of IoT devices in renewable energy plants (e.g., solar inverters, smart meters), the existing network infrastructure shows signs of strain. These systems require secure, scalable communication networks with low latency and high availability.

**Gap:** Research into IoT-specific network topologies and protocols that ensure secure, scalable connectivity across distributed renewable energy infrastructure.

## **6. Lack of Centralized Knowledge Base for Issue Resolution**

Support teams often resolve recurring issues without any shared documentation. This leads to repeated time investment on similar problems and slows onboarding for new technicians or interns.

**Gap:** The organization could benefit from an AI-enhanced, searchable knowledge base that consolidates solutions, tutorials, and known issues for internal IT support.

## **7. Disconnect Between IT Metrics and Business Impact**

Current IT KPIs focus on technical parameters such as downtime, ticket resolution time, and bandwidth. However, these metrics are not directly tied to business goals like productivity, sustainability, or cost savings.

**Gap:** Exploration of integrated IT-business performance dashboards that map IT efficiency to business outcomes (e.g., how faster ticket resolution improves renewable plant uptime or employee productivity).

## **8. Inadequate Asset Lifecycle Management**

During the internship, it was observed that there is no fully automated or centralized system in place for tracking the complete lifecycle of IT assets—from procurement to deployment, usage, maintenance, and retirement. This makes it difficult to track which systems are nearing end-of-life, out-of-warranty, or underutilized.

**Gap:** There is a clear need for implementing a **comprehensive IT Asset Management (ITAM)** system that integrates with procurement, inventory, and support systems. Research could focus on tools like Lansweeper, ServiceNow ITAM, or open-source alternatives that provide asset tagging, lifecycle reporting, and depreciation tracking.

## **CHAPTER-4 PROPOSED MOTHODOLOGY**

The three-month internship at Tata Power Renewable Energy Limited (TPREL) was organized in a systematic manner to provide practical experience and in-depth knowledge in the areas of IT Networking and Desktop End-User Support. The learning process was carried out in progressive stages, allowing for the gradual development of technical expertise, operational insight, and workplace proficiency.

### **1. Orientation and Requirement Understanding**

**Objective:** Familiarize with IT policies, systems, and workflows.

- Attended onboarding and team meetings.
- Reviewed internal IT guidelines and documentation.
- Understood reporting structure and department responsibilities.

**Outcome:** Gained a clear understanding of internship scope and departmental functions.

### **2. Observation and Shadowing**

**Objective:** Learn how daily IT operations are managed.

- Observed IT staff handling live support and network issues.
- Followed incident resolution workflows and ticketing processes.
- Visited server rooms and networking setups on-site.

**Outcome:** Practical exposure to hardware and operational systems.

### **3. Hands-On Technical Support**

**Objective:** Build real-world IT skills through active participation.

- Helped with system setups, software installations, and hardware maintenance.
- Resolved common desktop issues under guidance.
- Assisted during routine system updates and checks.

**Outcome:** Improved technical proficiency and problem-solving skills.

#### **4. Data Gathering and Logging**

**Objective:** Collect relevant data to study IT service patterns.

- Reviewed ticket logs and system usage data.
- Spoke with users and IT staff about recurring problems.
- Maintained a personal record of tasks and observations.

**Outcome:** Identified trends and challenges in IT support processes.

#### **5. Research and Gap Identification**

**Objective:** Spot areas needing improvement or innovation.

- Analyzed patterns from collected data.
- Benchmarked practices against industry standards.
- Highlighted areas where automation or upgrades could help.

**Outcome:** Developed a structured list of key research gaps in networking and end-user support.

#### **6. Review of Tools and Technologies Used**

**Objective:** Evaluate the efficiency and limitations of existing IT tools and platforms.

- Explored the software and hardware tools used for network monitoring, ticketing, and remote support.
- Identified areas where current tools fall short or could be optimized.
- Researched alternative solutions and modern platforms suitable for TPREL's IT needs.

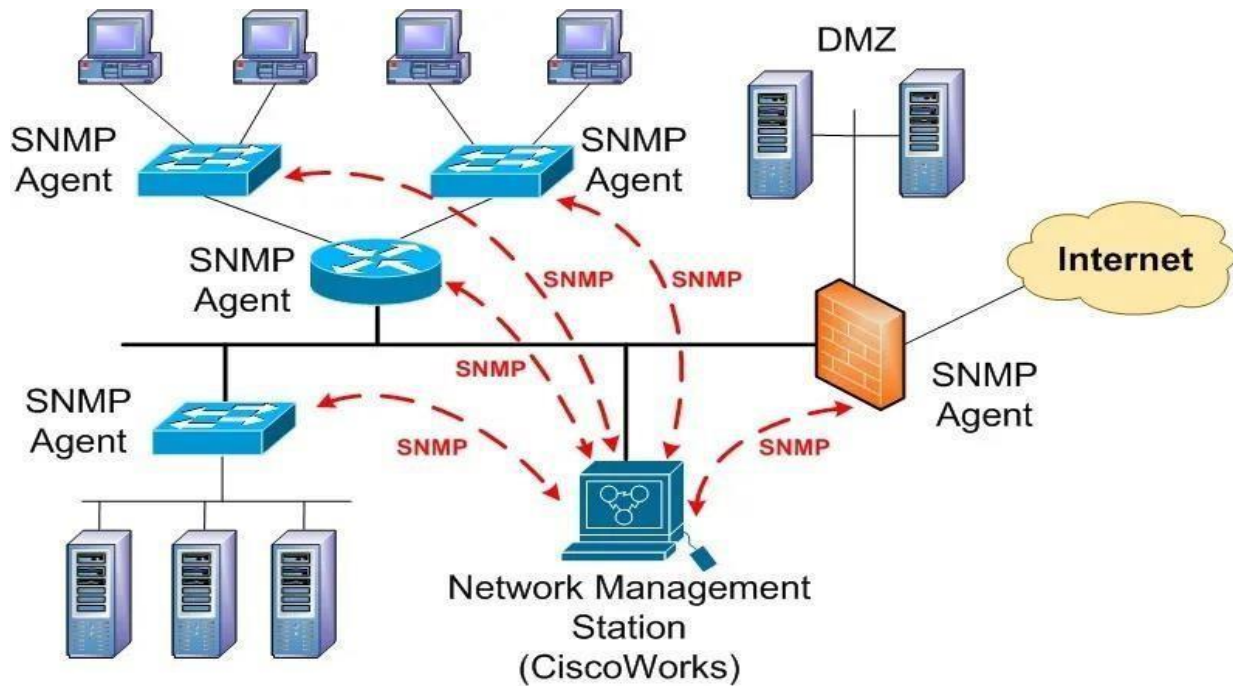
**Outcome:** Gained insight into the effectiveness of current technologies and proposed potential upgrades for better performance.

## CHAPTER-5 OBJECTIVES

- **To acquire practical experience in enterprise network management**  
Gain insight into the setup, configuration, and management of essential networking components, including routers, switches, and wireless devices.
- **To assist in day-to-day user support for desktop systems**  
Provide technical assistance to end-users for resolving issues with hardware, software, and connectivity, ensuring the smooth operation of IT systems.
- **To gain exposure to system administration responsibilities**  
Work with management tools such as Active Directory to oversee user accounts, control access rights, and implement security measures.
- **To learn about network performance analysis and monitoring**  
Utilize tools such as Wireshark and Cisco Packet Tracer to observe network activity, helping detect and resolve issues affecting network performance.
- **To contribute to IT knowledge management and documentation**  
Assist in updating technical manuals, troubleshooting logs, and creating user guides to enhance internal documentation and knowledge sharing.
- **To understand corporate IT policies and cybersecurity protocols**  
Ensure compliance with TPREL's IT guidelines while managing sensitive data and ensuring the security and integrity of IT systems.
- **To participate in routine system maintenance and updates**  
Support regular maintenance activities, including software patching, virus protection, and performance monitoring to ensure system reliability.
- **To develop troubleshooting and diagnostic skills**  
Learn how to effectively identify, analyze, and resolve common problems related to operating systems, applications, and hardware peripherals.
- **To bridge the gap between theoretical knowledge and practical**  
Apply concepts from academic coursework in networking, operating systems, and IT management to solve real-world challenges in a corporate IT setting.

## CHAPTER-6 SYSTEM DESIGN & IMPLEMENTATION

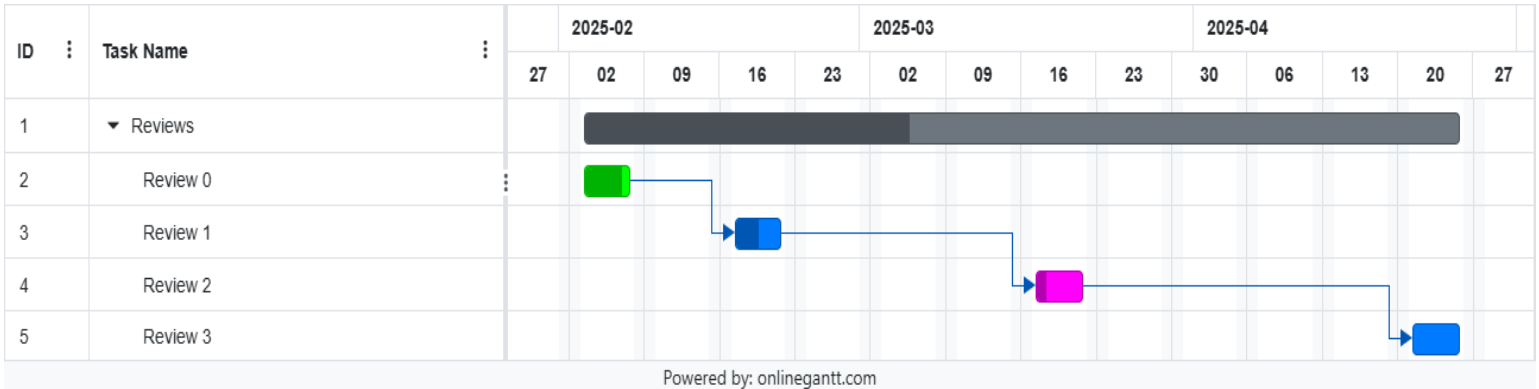
### Networking



### Desktop end user



## CHAPTER-7 TIMELINE FOR EXECUTION OF INTERNSHIP (GANTT CHART)





## CHAPTER-8 OUTCOMES

- **In-Depth Exposure to Corporate Network Design**

Acquired real-world insight into the architecture and management of enterprise-level networks, including practical engagement with essential networking devices such as routers, switches, and wireless access points.

- **Skill Development in User Support and Issue Resolution**

Built strong capabilities in assisting end-users by effectively addressing a range of technical problems related to both hardware and software components.

- **Knowledge of Administrative Operations in IT Systems**

Gained familiarity with system administration tasks like managing user credentials, enforcing organizational policies, and regulating access through Active Directory and similar platforms.

- **Strengthened Troubleshooting and Analytical Abilities**

Enhanced the capacity to approach technical challenges methodically, using logical frameworks to identify and solve problems efficiently under real-time conditions.

- **Hands-On Use of Network Analysis and Simulation Tools**

Utilized diagnostic and simulation utilities including Cisco Packet Tracer and Wireshark to monitor network behavior, test configurations, and interpret data flow for performance optimization.

- **Awareness of Organizational IT Standards and Security Measures**

Learned about internal IT governance, data protection principles, and standard procedures designed to uphold system security and information confidentiality.

- **Practical Experience with Maintenance Protocols**

Took part in routine IT upkeep activities such as software patching, hardware inspections, and antivirus updates to maintain optimal performance and system health.

- **Assistance in Technical Documentation and Resource Creation**

Helped in drafting internal support documents, producing user-friendly guides, and maintaining knowledge repositories to streamline future IT assistance efforts.

## **CHAPTER-9 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS**

### **Results**

During my three-month internship at Tata Power Renewable Energy Limited (TPREL), I was given the opportunity to work closely with the IT department, specifically focusing on enterprise networking and desktop end-user support. This experience provided me with significant hands-on exposure to real-world IT operations within a large-scale corporate environment. The following is a summary of the key results and insights gained during the internship:

#### **1. Network Infrastructure Familiarity**

One of the primary outcomes of this internship was gaining a strong understanding of how enterprise networks are designed and operated. I observed and supported the configuration and maintenance of network devices such as routers, switches, and wireless access points. This helped me understand concepts like VLANs, IP addressing, subnetting, and network segmentation in a live environment.

#### **2. Practical Desktop Support Experience**

The internship offered ample opportunities to engage in desktop support activities, addressing a variety of user issues ranging from hardware malfunctions to software errors. This enhanced my ability to quickly diagnose problems, perform system checks, reinstall software, and guide users through troubleshooting steps. Working directly with end-users also improved my communication and interpersonal skills, which are crucial in IT support roles.

#### **3. System Administration and User Management**

Under supervision, I worked with tools such as Active Directory to manage user accounts, reset passwords, apply group policies, and assign permissions. This deepened

my understanding of user authentication processes, access controls, and organizational IT hierarchy.

- Performed routine system maintenance, antivirus patching, and system updates across multiple workstations.
- Assisted in implementing security measures in accordance with company IT policies.

#### 4. Use of Diagnostic and Monitoring Tools

I gained experience using tools like **Wireshark** for analyzing network traffic and **Cisco Packet Tracer** for simulating network topologies. These tools helped me understand data flow, detect network bottlenecks, and evaluate performance metrics. Exposure to these utilities sharpened my ability to identify and troubleshoot network-related issues effectively.

### Discussion

The internship at TPREL served as a critical bridge between theoretical learning and practical application. Working alongside experienced IT professionals allowed me to apply classroom knowledge to solve real-world problems. It also highlighted the interconnected nature of networking and desktop support within an enterprise setting—underscoring how end-user satisfaction and overall system performance are heavily dependent on the robustness of both areas.

Moreover, the structured support processes, regular maintenance schedules, and strong security protocols followed at TPREL provided a clear picture of how large organizations manage and safeguard their IT environments. Overall, the internship greatly contributed to my technical development, professional confidence, and preparedness for a future role in the IT industry.

## **CHAPTER-10 CONCLUSION**

My three-month internship at Tata Power Renewable Energy Limited (TPREL) was a transformative learning experience that significantly enriched my technical knowledge and practical understanding of Information Technology, especially in the domains of **enterprise networking** and **desktop end-user support**. The opportunity to be part of a highly structured and professionally managed IT team offered me valuable insights into how large-scale organizations operate, maintain, and secure their IT infrastructure.

This internship allowed me to bridge the gap between theoretical knowledge gained in academic settings and its practical application in real-time environments. Working under the guidance of experienced professionals not only expanded my technical skills but also helped me develop critical soft skills such as communication, teamwork, documentation, and time management.

### **Key Takeaways**

#### **1. Understanding of Corporate IT Environment**

One of the most significant outcomes of this internship was gaining a first-hand understanding of how IT functions in a corporate setting. I learned how different components of IT—networking, hardware support, software management, system administration, and user support—are interrelated and collaboratively ensure seamless business operations. The importance of uptime, system reliability, security, and user satisfaction became clearer as I observed and participated in various IT support activities.

At TPREL, the IT department plays a pivotal role in supporting the company's renewable energy initiatives. Ensuring uninterrupted communication, data sharing, and software accessibility across offices and project sites is essential. I learned how vital it

is to maintain network efficiency, respond quickly to technical problems, and proactively manage IT systems.

## 2. Networking Fundamentals and Practical Exposure

My role involved hands-on exposure to networking components such as routers, switches, and access points. I learned how corporate networks are segmented using VLANs, how IP addressing schemes are planned, and how network traffic is managed and monitored to avoid congestion and bottlenecks. Using tools like **Wireshark** for traffic analysis and **Cisco Packet Tracer** for network simulation allowed me to visualize and test concepts I had previously only studied in theory.

I was also introduced to firewall configurations, NAT (Network Address Translation), and network security protocols. These real-world interactions gave me an appreciation of how network security is embedded into the overall infrastructure, ensuring data confidentiality and system integrity.

## 3. Desktop Support and Troubleshooting

Another major component of my internship was assisting with desktop support. I handled numerous user issues related to system performance, software glitches, printer connectivity, and hardware malfunctions. These day-to-day interactions allowed me to develop diagnostic skills and taught me to remain calm and composed while dealing with users who were often under time pressure.

I learned how to troubleshoot Windows operating system problems, reinstall or update software, configure peripherals, and educate users on basic IT practices. Importantly, I gained confidence in working with unfamiliar systems and troubleshooting new problems—an essential skill for any IT professional.

#### 4. Exposure to System Administration

I also had the opportunity to work with **Active Directory (AD)** to manage user accounts and access permissions. This involved tasks such as resetting passwords, adding or removing users from groups, assigning folder access rights, and enforcing group policies. I saw how directory services form the backbone of organizational IT security and access control, and how mismanagement can lead to serious security issues or workflow disruptions.

Being part of system administration tasks also taught me how user lifecycle management works—from onboarding a new employee to revoking access when they leave. These responsibilities showed me the importance of accuracy and accountability in administrative tasks.

In conclusion, my internship at Tata Power Renewable Energy Limited was an invaluable chapter in my academic and professional journey. It provided the perfect platform to apply classroom learning in a corporate setting, develop essential technical and interpersonal skills, and gain exposure to the real-world challenges of managing IT infrastructure.

I am grateful to the TPREL IT team for their guidance, support, and willingness to share knowledge. The experience has left a lasting impact on my career goals and has equipped me with the confidence and skills necessary to succeed in the evolving world of information technology.

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## SCREENSHOTS

The screenshot displays the TATA POWER incident management system interface. The top navigation bar includes icons for search, user profile, notifications, and other functions. The main header shows the user's name (Madhava Deekshith), mobile number, and email ID. The incident details section includes the incident ID (303249) and the current status (0 day 0 hr 0 min). The incident is categorized as 'New' and is currently in the 'Closed' state.

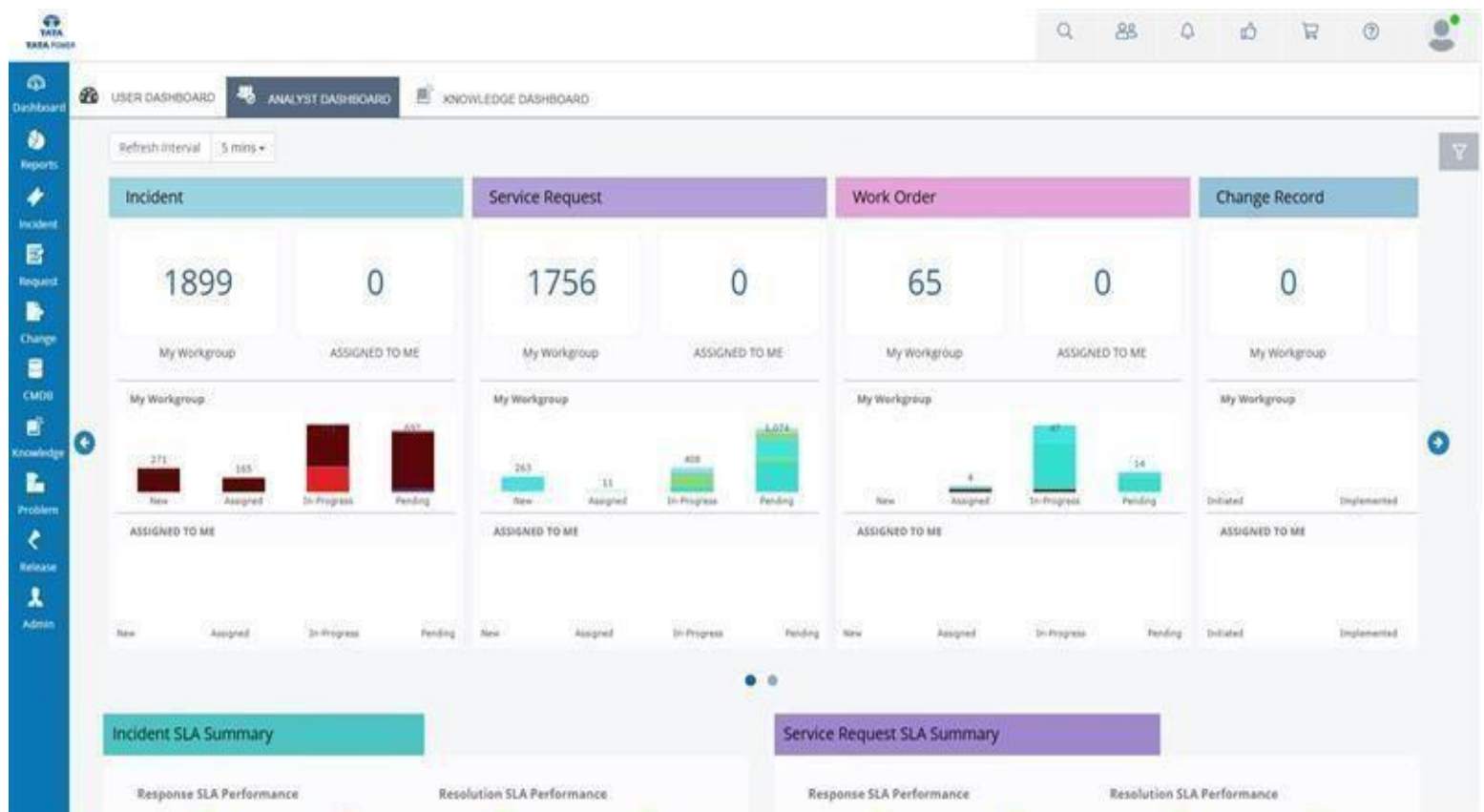
The incident details are as follows:

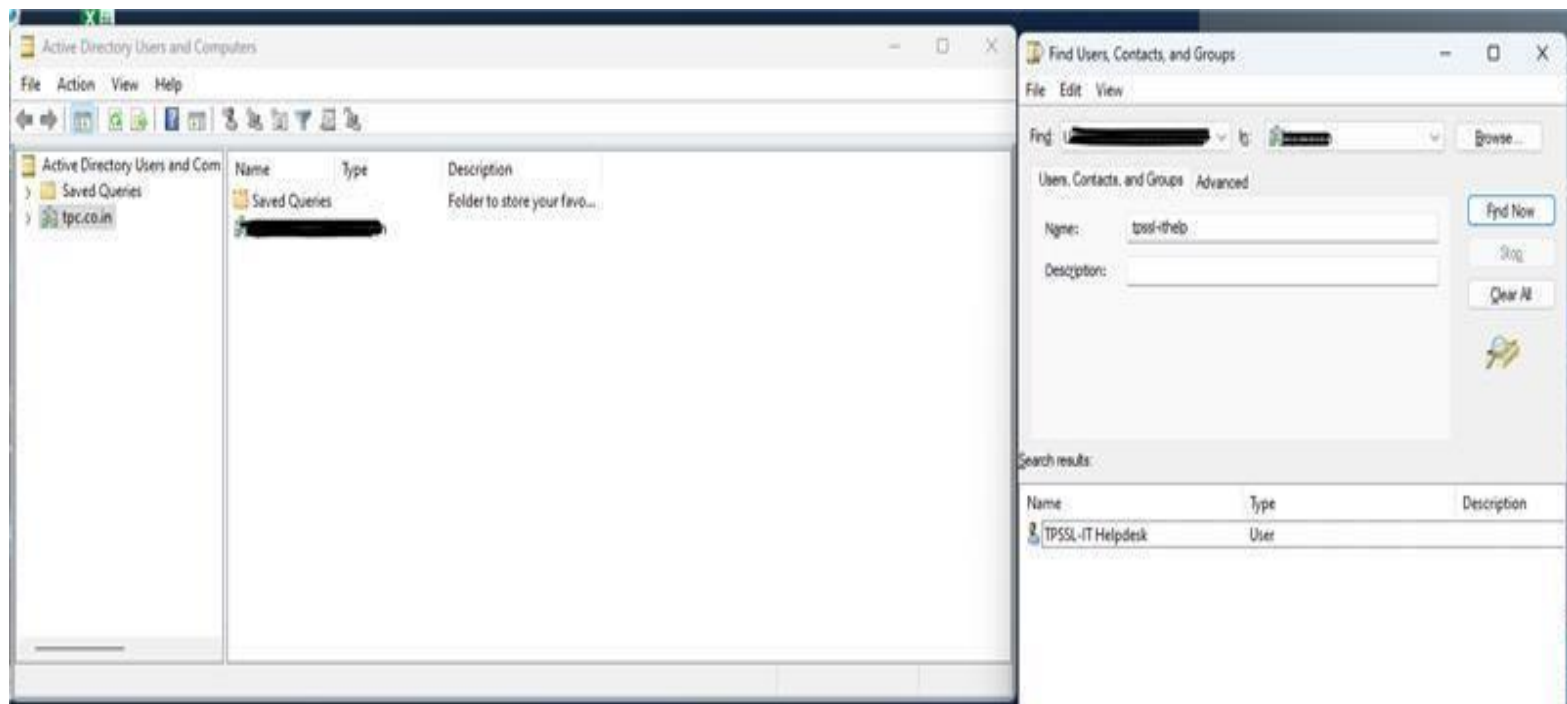
- Incident ID:** 303249
- Efforts:** 0 day 0 hr 0 min
- Classification:**
  - Urgency: Low
  - Impact: Low
  - Priority: P3
  - Classification: Incident
  - Category: Other
  - Major Incident: ☐
- Assignments:**
  - Workgroup: TPSSL Helpdesk
  - Schedule Date:
  - Assigned To: TCS-Natesh Benuvane N
  - Service Window: General
- SLA Status:**
  - Response SLA: Deadline 2025-03-26 17:08:00, Actual 2025-03-26 16:07:32, Violation: No
  - Resolution SLA: Deadline 2025-03-31 10:03:00, Actual 2025-03-27 11:32:06, Violation: No

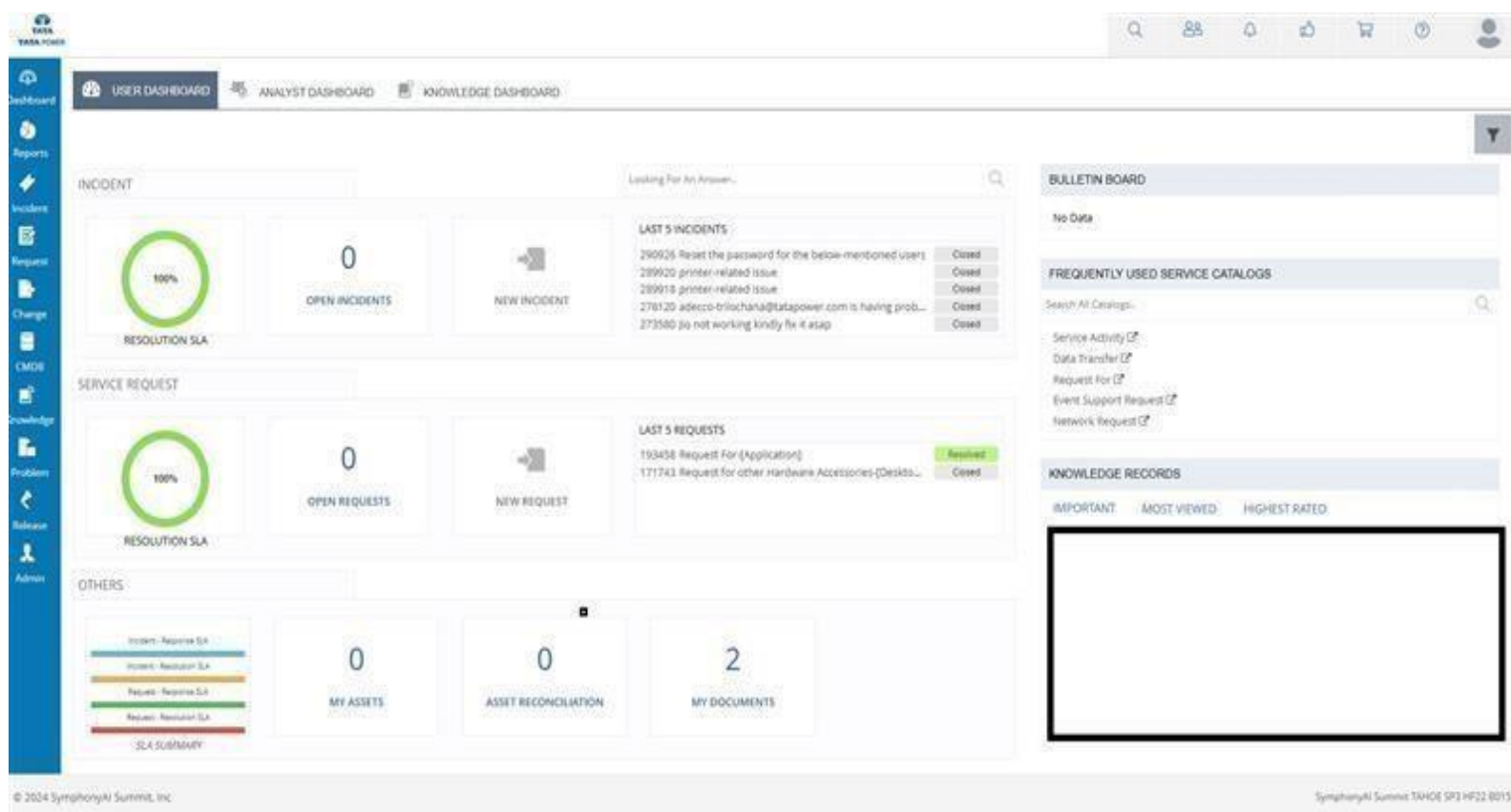
The interface also includes a sidebar with navigation options such as Dashboard, Reports, Incident, Request, Change, CMDB, Knowledge, Problem, Release, and Admin. The main content area is divided into sections for General, Communication, Checklist, Relationship, Troubleshooting, Vendor Information, and Additional Information.

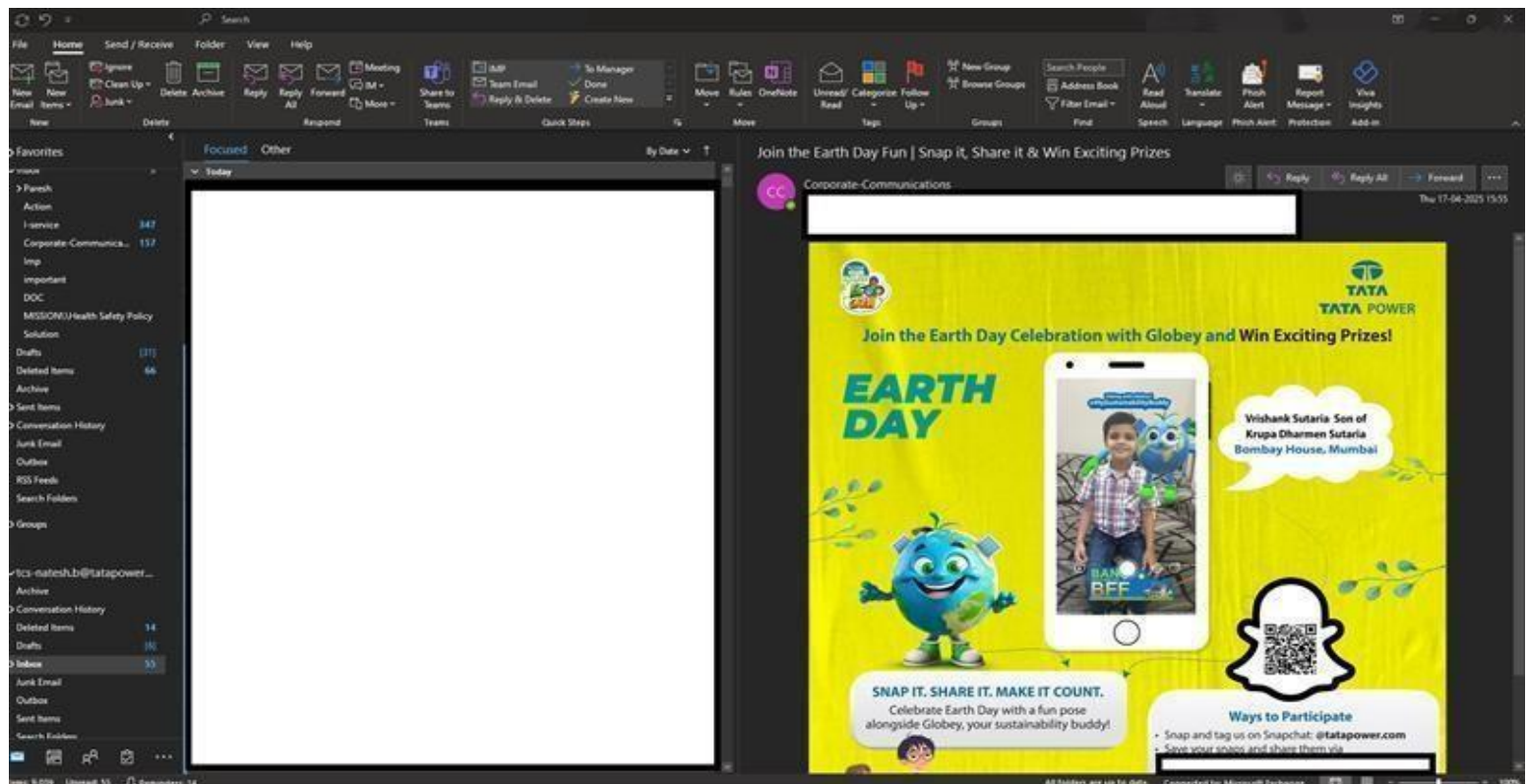


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## **SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS**

### **1. SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy**

- Tata Power Renewable Energy is directly committed to expanding the use of renewable energy sources such as solar, wind, and hybrid projects.
- My role in ensuring uninterrupted IT infrastructure — through reliable network connectivity and desktop support — indirectly supported the efficient functioning of renewable energy projects and smart energy management systems.

### **2. SDG 9: Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure**

- Maintaining a secure, fast, and efficient IT network infrastructure ensures that critical operations, monitoring systems, and data centers for renewable energy assets function effectively.
- My tasks, such as network troubleshooting, desktop configuration, and maintaining user systems, contributed to strengthening the organization's digital backbone and promoting resilient infrastructure.

### **3. SDG 12: Responsible Consumption and Production**

- Part of my responsibilities included assisting in device management practices like upgrading systems rather than disposing of them, optimizing IT asset life cycles, and promoting the responsible use of resources (e.g., encouraging virtual meetings to reduce carbon footprint).
- Proper e-waste handling protocols and IT asset management are in place, aligning with sustainable production practices.

### **4. SDG 13: Climate Action**

- By supporting Tata Power Renewable Energy's IT services, I contributed indirectly to climate action initiatives by enabling better control, monitoring, and reporting systems for renewable energy projects.
- Effective IT operations help in minimizing downtime, ensuring that renewable energy plants run smoothly, thus reducing reliance on fossil fuels.



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