

Physics IA

RESEARCH QUESTION: How does the sugar concentration of a sample of water affect its refractive index?

MODE OF INQUIRY: Experimentation.

MATERIALS REQUIRED:

- Four Glass Slides
- Water
- Sugar
- Pins
- Ruler
- Protractor

METHODS:

Preparation:

- 1) Create rectangular container out of glass slides using waterproof glue.
- 2) Create water samples with varying amounts of sugar.

Experiment:

- 1) Place container with water on a sheet of paper and put two pins at an angle of 60° from a normal coming out of the edge of the container.
- 2) On the other side of the container, put two pins in view line of the former from under the water.
- 3) Remove container and draw lines connecting the four dots left behind from the pins. Measure the angle of refraction inside the rectangle.
- 4) Using the equation $n = \frac{\sin i}{\sin r}$, find refractive index.
- 5) Repeat with other water samples with varying amounts of sugar.