Stable Diffusion XL Turbo UNet FP32 512x512

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1 Assumptions

- The set of operators that have the same output memory size are likely to be fused and computed as a single operator to reduce the number of times the output needs to be read from memory. Hence, the total memory of the blocks in red are not counted in the analysis.
- The on-chip memory on the NPU is a parameter. In this analysis, the on-chip memory is set to 4 MB and data (weights + output) with memory size greater than the on-chip memory will need to be stored in the Last-level cache (if-any) or Main Memory

Figure 1: Optimization 1

				Inputs	Weights and Bias	Output	Weights and Bias		
		Memory	Output	Memory	Memory	Memory	Memory	Output Memory	Memory (in
Node	Operator		Size	(in Bytes)	(in Bytes)	(in Bytes)	(in MB)	(in MB)	MB)
	ocReshape	2621440	655360				0		
	ocTranspose	2621440		2621440		2621440			
Constant	_{Constant	8	1	0	0			8.00E-06	
/down_bl	ocUnsqueeze	8	1	8	0	8	0	8.00E-06	
Constant	_{Constant	8	1	0	0	8	0	8.00E-06	8.00E-06
/down_bl	oc Unsqueeze	8	1	8	0	8	0	8.00E-06	8.00E-06
Constant	:_{Constant	8	1	0	0	8	0	8.00E-06	8.00E-06
/down_bl	oc Unsqueeze	8	1	8	0	8	0	8.00E-06	8.00E-06
/down_bl	o Concat	24	3	24	0	24	0	2.40E-05	2.40E-05
/down_bl	ocReshape	2621440	655360	2621464	0	2621440	0	2.62144	2.62144
/down_bl	ocMatMul	4259840	655360	2621440	1638400	2621440	1.6384	2.62144	4.25984
/down_bl	.oc Add	2624000	655360	2621440	2560	2621440	0.00256	2.62144	2.624
/down_bl	oc Div	2621440	655360	2621440	0	2621440	0	2.62144	2.62144
/down_bl	oc Add	2621440	655360	5242880	0	2621440	0	2.62144	2.62144
/down_bl	ocReduceMean	4096	1024	2621440	0	4096	0	0.004096	0.004096
/down_bl	.ocSub	2621440	655360	2625536	0	2621440	0	2.62144	2.62144
/down_bl	oc Pow	2621440	655360	2621440	0	2621440	0	2.62144	2.62144
/down_bl	o ReduceMean	4096	1024	2621440	0	4096	0	0.004096	0.004096
/down_bl	.oc Add	4096	1024	4096	0	4096	0	0.004096	0.004096
/down_bl	.ocSqrt	4096	1024	4096	0	4096	0	0.004096	0.004096
/down_bl	oc Div	2621440	655360	2625536	0	2621440	0	2.62144	2.62144
/down_bl	oc Mul	2624000	655360	2621440	2560	2621440	0.00256	2.62144	2.624
/down_bl	oc Add	2624000	655360	2621440	2560	2621440	0.00256	2.62144	2.624
/down_bl	oc MatMul	4259840	655360	2621440	1638400	2621440	1.6384	2.62144	4.25984
/down_bl	oc MatMul	5440000	49280	630784	5242880	197120	5.24288	0.19712	5.44
/down_bl	oc MatMul	5440000	49280	630784	5242880	197120	5.24288	0.19712	5.44
/down_bl	o Shape	24	3	2621440	0	24	0	2.40E-05	2.40E-05

2 Operator Memory Distribution

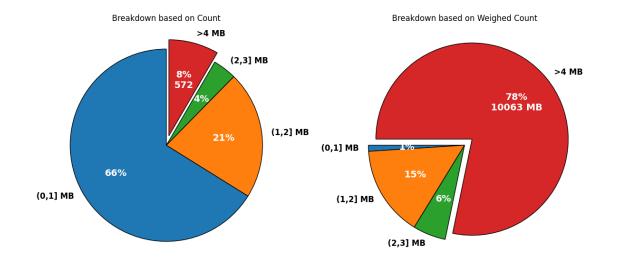
- Output + Weight matrices above on-chip memory size for an operator need to be stored in the Main Memory or last-level cache (if-any)
- $\bullet\,$ Total memory of all operators that have memory size > on-chip memory size is 10 GB

Figure 2: Operator Memory Distribution

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Should Weights + Output of an Operator be stored in Main Memory or Last-level cacheduring single inference?

If memory size of the Operator > 4 MB (on-chip memory) with no NPU cache



3 Memory Requirement of Individual Operators

Operators that have weights + output memory size > on-chip memory size

Figure 3: Memory Requirement of Individual Operators

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