

Blogging Website

(Deployment on AWS)

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| Assignments | AWS Services used |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Assignment -1 | EC2, EBS |
| Assignment-2 | EC2, S3, SNS |
| Assignment-3 | RDS, DynamoDB, CloudWatch |
| Assignment-4 | EC2, ELB, Auto-Scaling, Cloud Watch |
| Assignment-5 | Lambda, API Gateway, S3, DynamoDB |

Project Report: BlogVerse

Project Overview

BlogVerse is a full-stack, responsive blogging platform that enables users to create, read, update, and delete blog posts with rich media content. Designed to mimic real-world blogging systems (like Medium or Dev.to), it supports text formatting, media uploads (images, videos, PDFs), and public/private publishing options. The platform focuses on user experience, scalability, and modern web architecture, making it suitable for personal blogging, tech publications, or educational content sharing.

Key Features

- **Rich Blog Post Creation**
Users can create blog posts with formatted text, embedded images, videos, and attached PDFs, supporting various content types for flexible publishing.
- **Media Upload Support (AWS S3)**
Upload and preview images, videos, and documents via AWS S3 for scalable and reliable media storage.
- **Secure Authentication System**
User registration and login with JWT-based authentication and encrypted password storage using bcrypt.
- **Public & Private Post Toggle**
Authors can control the visibility of each blog post with a single switch to publish publicly or keep it private.
- **Like System with Count**
Logged-in users can like/unlike posts, with dynamic like counts displayed on each post.
- **User Profiles**
Each user has a profile page listing their posts and showing personal info like name, email, and total likes.

- **Fully Responsive UI**

The app is optimized for mobile, tablet, and desktop devices with modern styling using Tailwind CSS.

- **Dockerized Deployment on AWS**

The project runs inside Docker containers orchestrated with Docker Compose, deployed on an AWS EC2 instance with static file serving via NGINX.

Technologies Used

Frontend

- **React.js:** JavaScript library used to build the dynamic and interactive user interface (UI) of the blogging platform.
- **Vite:** A fast frontend build tool that provides lightning-fast hot reload and optimized production builds.
- **Redux Toolkit:** For managing global state (authentication, post data, likes, etc.) in a scalable and maintainable way.
- **Tailwind CSS:** Utility-first CSS framework used to design responsive, clean, and mobile-friendly UI.
- **React Router DOM:** For client-side navigation and routing across pages.

Backend

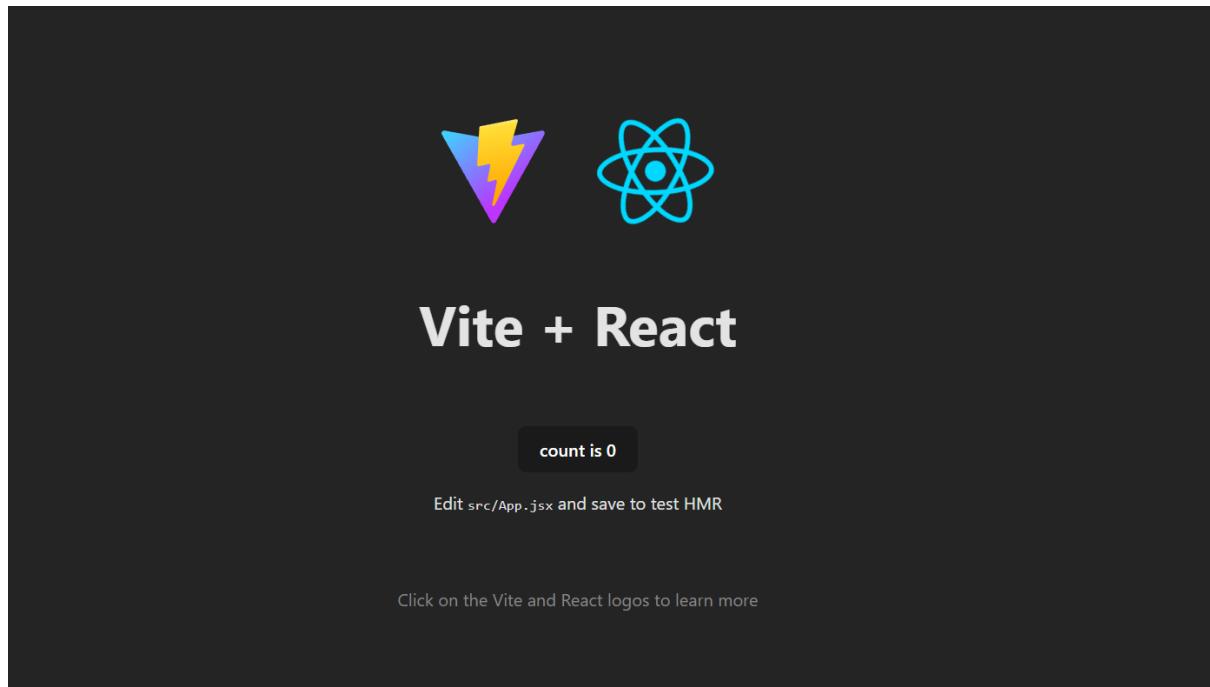
- **Node.js:** JavaScript runtime environment used for writing the server-side logic.
- **Express.js:** A minimal and flexible Node.js framework for building RESTful APIs and handling routing, middleware, and HTTP requests.
- **MongoDB:** NoSQL database used to store user data, posts, media URLs, and other structured documents.
- **Mongoose:** ODM (Object Data Modeling) library that provides schema-based modeling and queries for MongoDB.

AWS Services

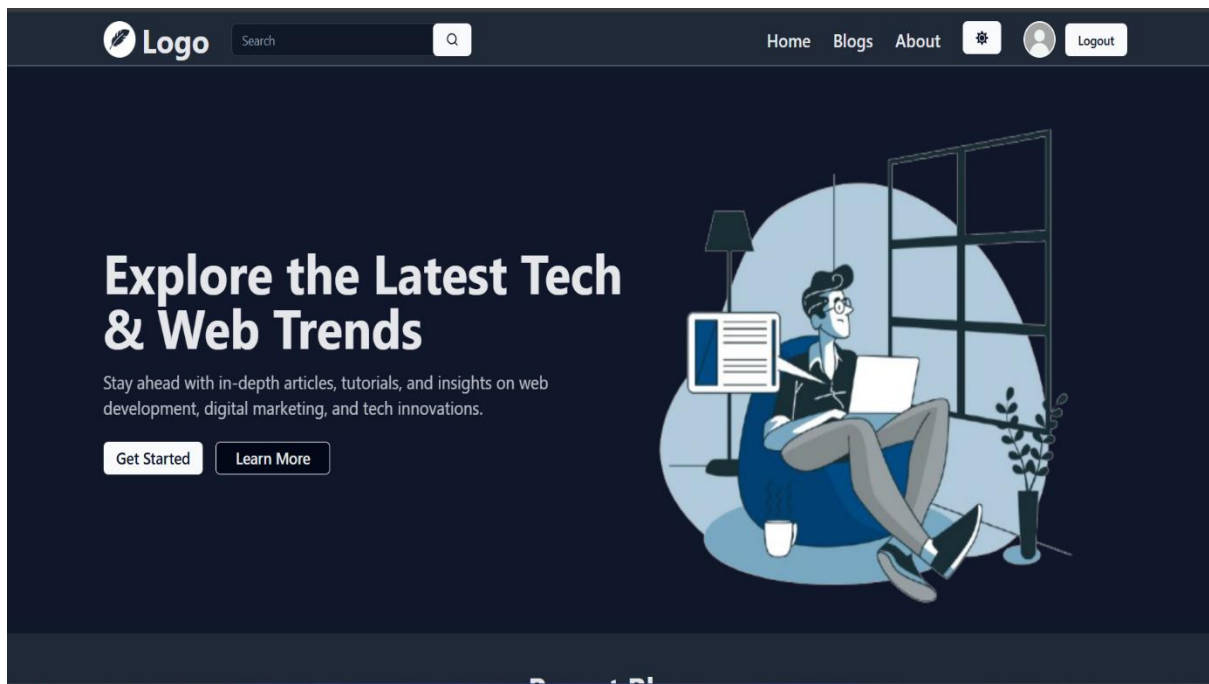
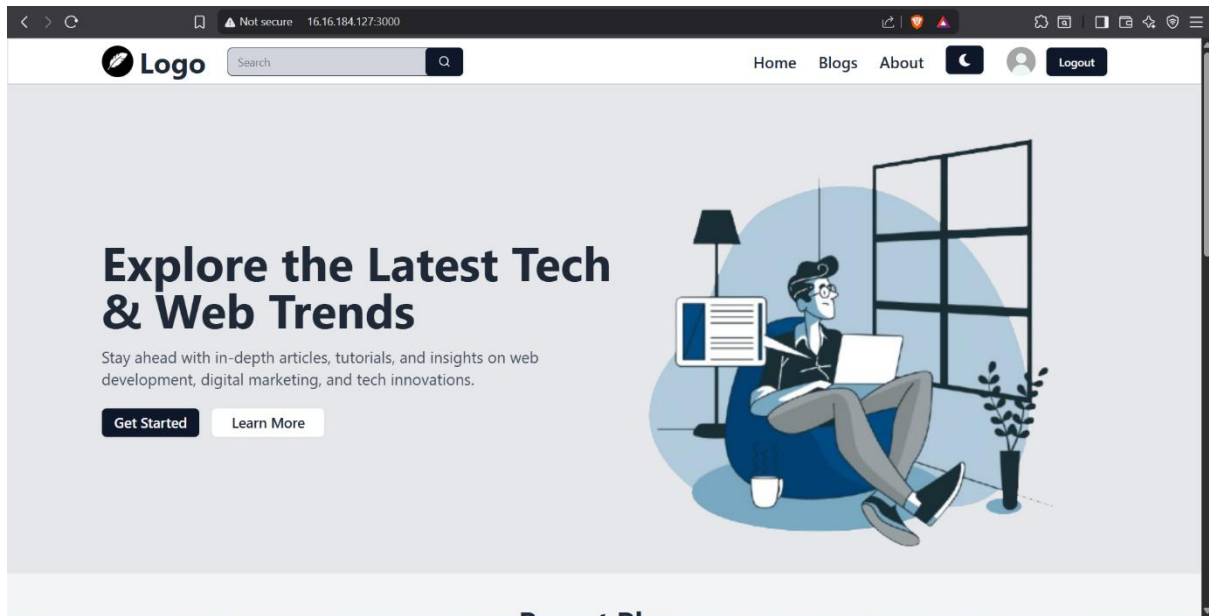
- **AWS EC2:** Virtual Linux server used to host the entire application stack (frontend, backend, database).
- **AWS S3:** Cloud object storage service used for uploading and storing images, videos, and PDF files.
- **AWS SNS :** Simple Notification Service used for sending alerts or report notifications (optional feature).
- **AWS Cloudwatch :** AWS CloudWatch is a monitoring and observability service that provides real-time visibility into your application's performance, logs, and system metrics.

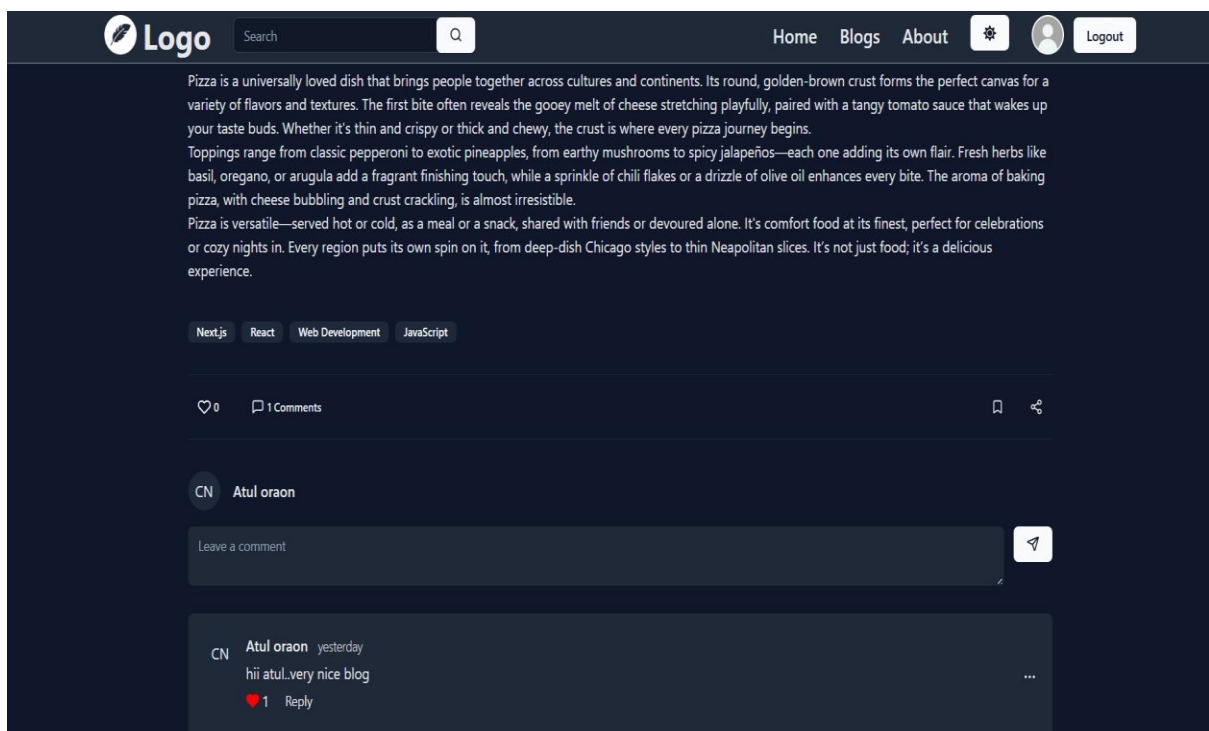
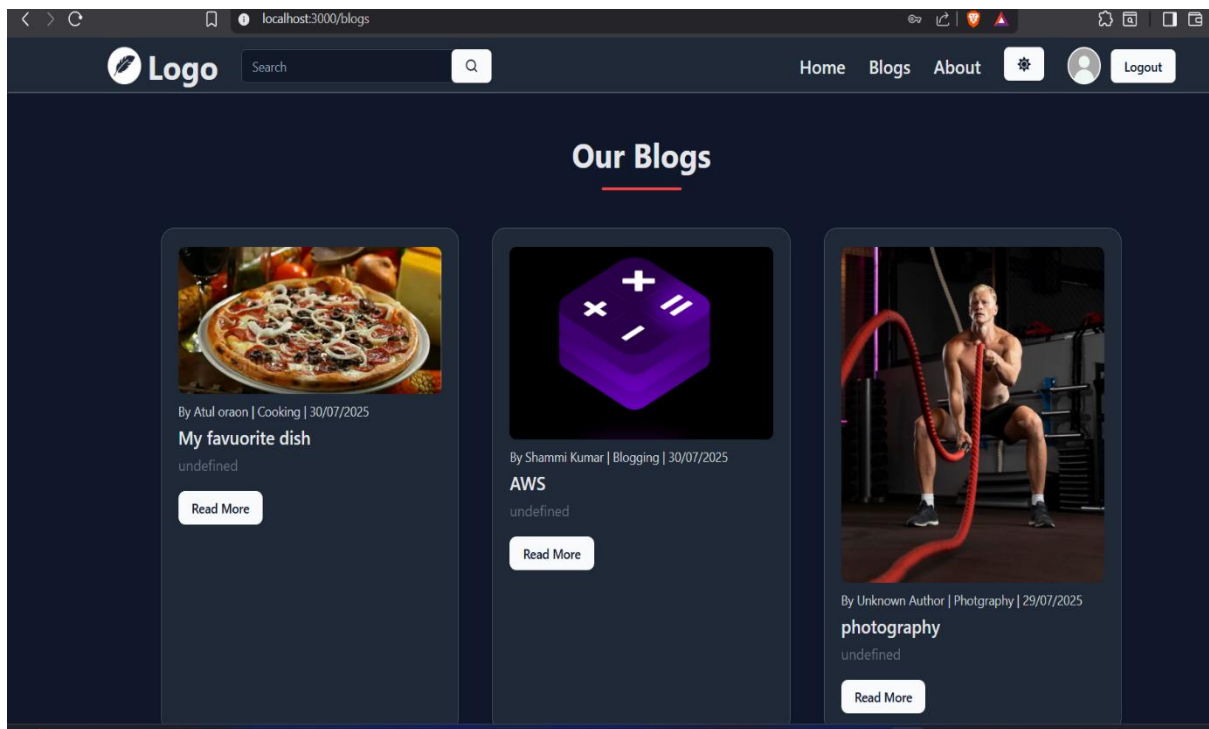
Implementation Steps:

1. Created a React project using Vite with JavaScript support



2. Website Demonstration (Screenshots)





Logo

Search

Q


Home

Blogs

About

Login

Signup



Create an account

Enter your details below to create your account

First Name

Last Name

First Name

Last Name

Email

john.doe@example.com

Password

Create a Password

Sign Up

Already have an account? [Sign in](#)

Logo

Search

Q


Home

Blogs

About

Login

Signup



Login into your account

Enter your details below to login your account

Email

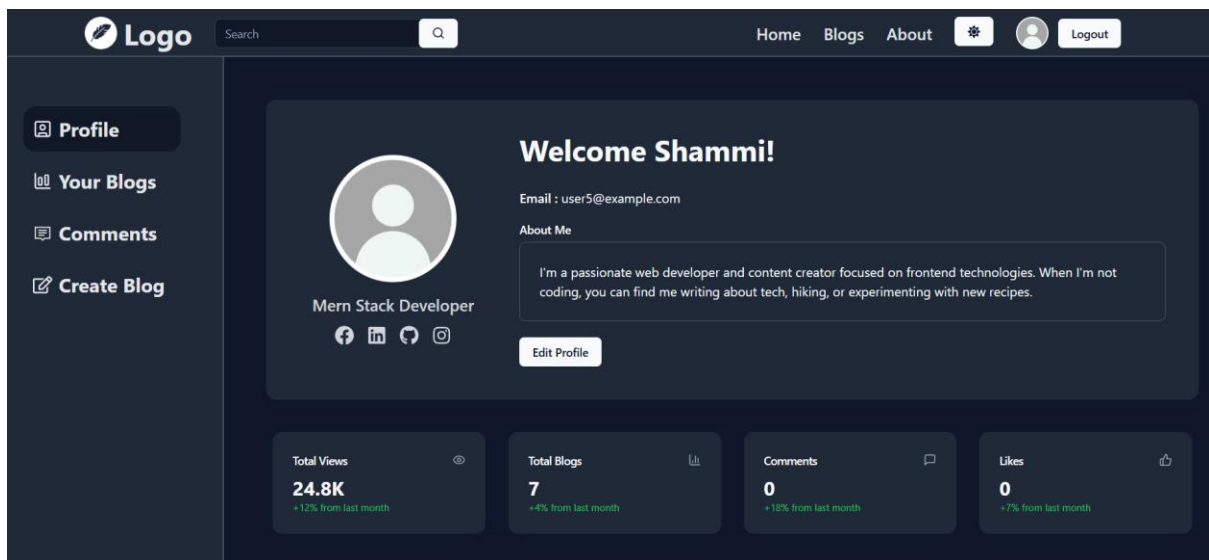
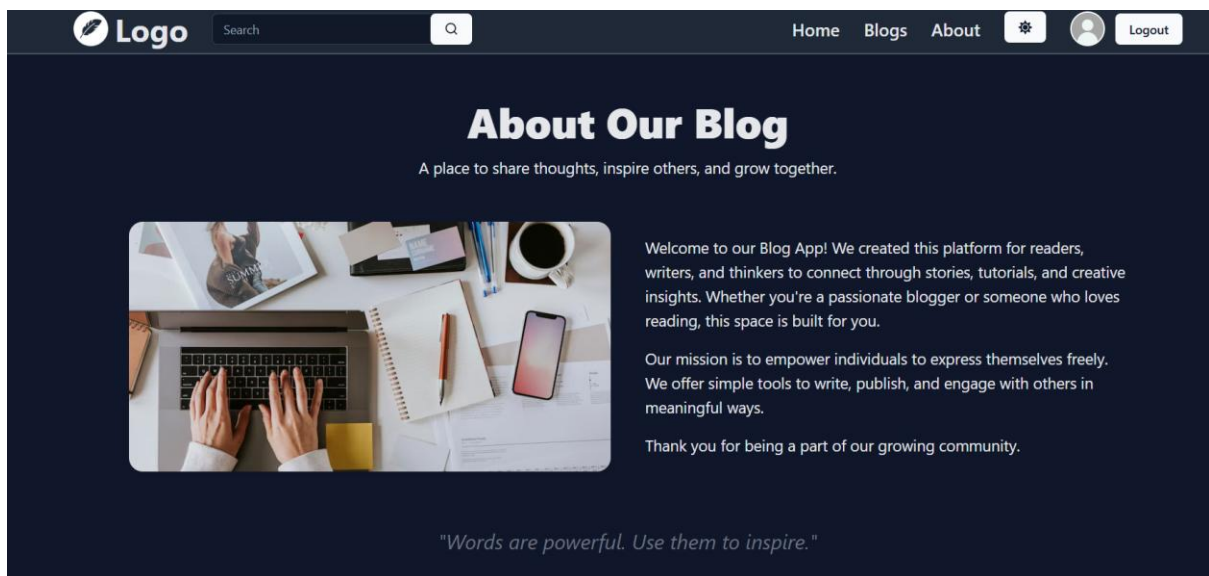
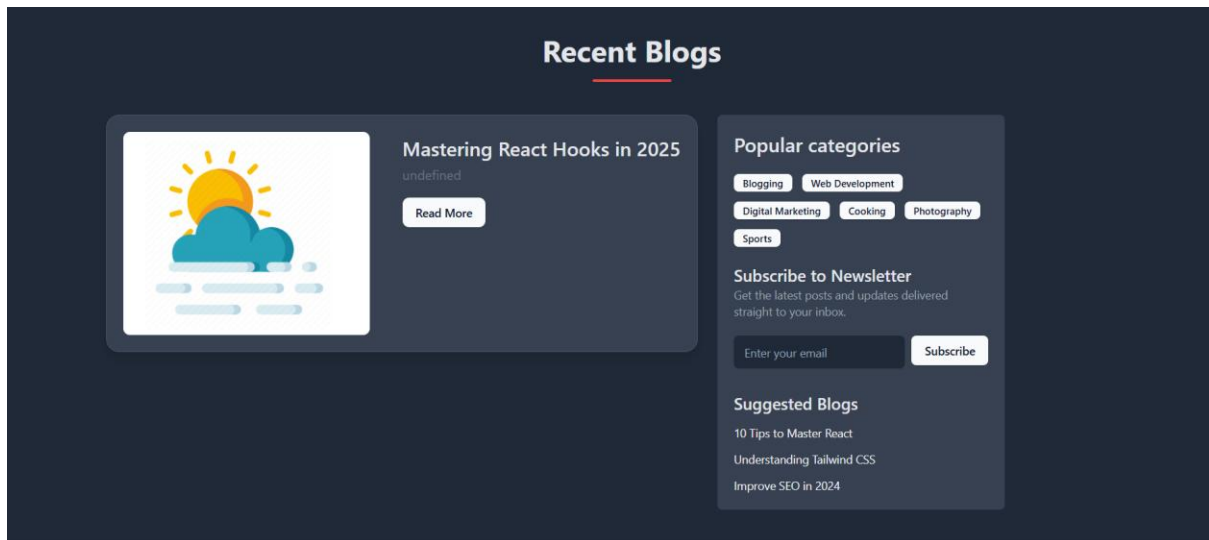
Email Address

Password

Enter Your Password

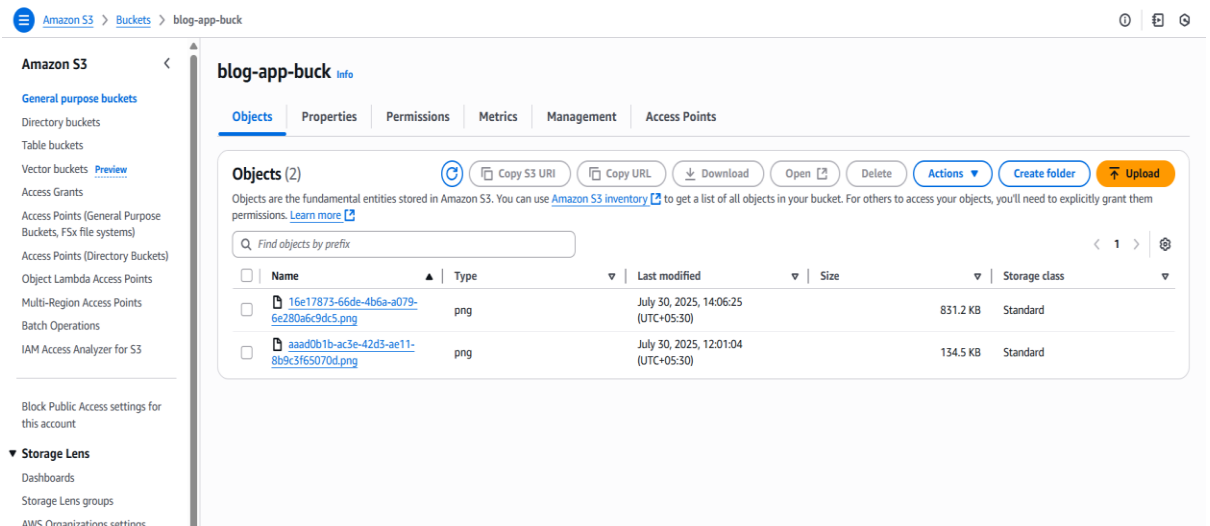
Login

Don't have an account? [Sign up](#)

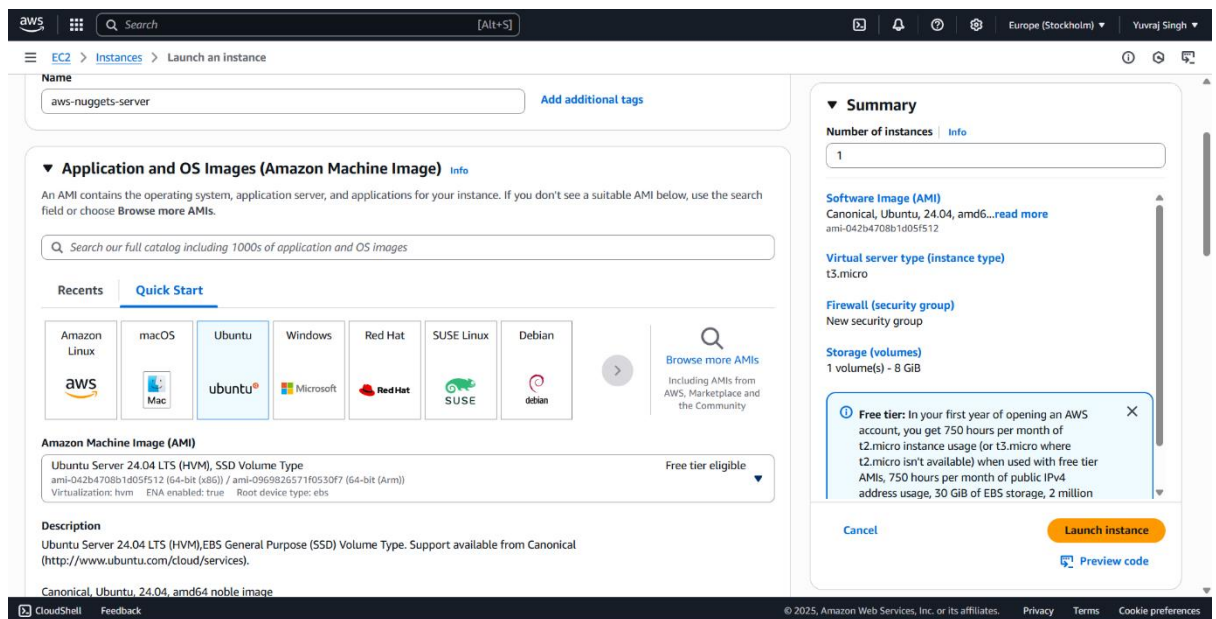


3) AWS Services Used :

- AWS S3



- AWS EC2



[EC2](#) > [Security Groups](#) > [sg-0c0ba2649d1e04fde - launch-wizard-19](#)

sg-0c0ba2649d1e04fde - launch-wizard-19

Actions

Details

Security group name

launch-wizard-19

Security group ID

sg-0c0ba2649d1e04fde

Description

launch-wizard-19 created 2025-07-30T13:42:57.830Z

VPC ID

vpc-04a4e1596b19b7c73

Owner

134682348333

Inbound rules count

5 Permission entries

Outbound rules count

1 Permission entry

Inbound rules

Outbound rules

Sharing - new

VPC associations - new

Tags

Inbound rules (5)

Manage tags

Edit inbound rules

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Name | Security group rule ID | IP version | Type | Protocol | Port range | Source |
|--------------------------|------|------------------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | - | sgr-0e367aa98a10f7b7c | IPv4 | HTTP | TCP | 80 | 0.0.0.0/0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | - | sgr-0699bae4aabb0a892 | IPv4 | SSH | TCP | 22 | 0.0.0.0/0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | - | sg-r0f2b5c14cd547fe38 | IPv4 | Custom TCP | TCP | 5000 | 0.0.0.0/0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | - | sg-r06a98aa3af05be65f | IPv4 | Custom TCP | TCP | 3000 | 0.0.0.0/0 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | - | sg-r08dd0cd1cca5aeb68 | IPv4 | HTTPS | TCP | 443 | 0.0.0.0/0 |

- AWS SNS

Amazon SNS

Dashboard

Topics

Subscriptions

▼ Mobile

Push notifications

Text messaging (SMS)

Amazon SNS > Topics > mytopic

🔍 📄 ⌕

New Feature

Amazon SNS now supports High Throughput FIFO topics. [Learn more](#)

✕

mytopic

Edit

Delete

Publish message

Details

Name

mytopic

ARN

arn:aws:sns:eu-north-1:134682348333:mytopic

Type

Standard

Display name

-

Topic owner

134682348333

Subscriptions

Access policy

Data protection policy

Delivery policy (HTTP/S)

Delivery status logging

Encryption

Tags

Integrations

Subscriptions (1)

Edit

Delete

Request confirmation

Confirm subscription

Create subscription

🔍 Search

< 1 > ⚙

| ID | Endpoint | Status | Protocol |
|---|----------------------|------------------------|----------|
| <div><div></div><div>8c1d3478-aa6a-4a5f-a8ab-d8b9cee42b5e</div></div> | shammiks49@gmail.com | <div>✔ Confirmed</div> | EMAIL |

New User Registered on BlogApp Inbox x



AWS Notifications <no-reply@sns.amazonaws.com>
to me ▾

14:01 (7 minutes ago) ☆ 😊 ↶ ⋮

New User Registration Alert!

A new user has just signed up on BlogApp.

📧 Email: atul@example.com

👤 Name: Atul oraon

Keep an eye on new activity and ensure a warm onboarding experience!

- BlogApp Admin Notification 📧

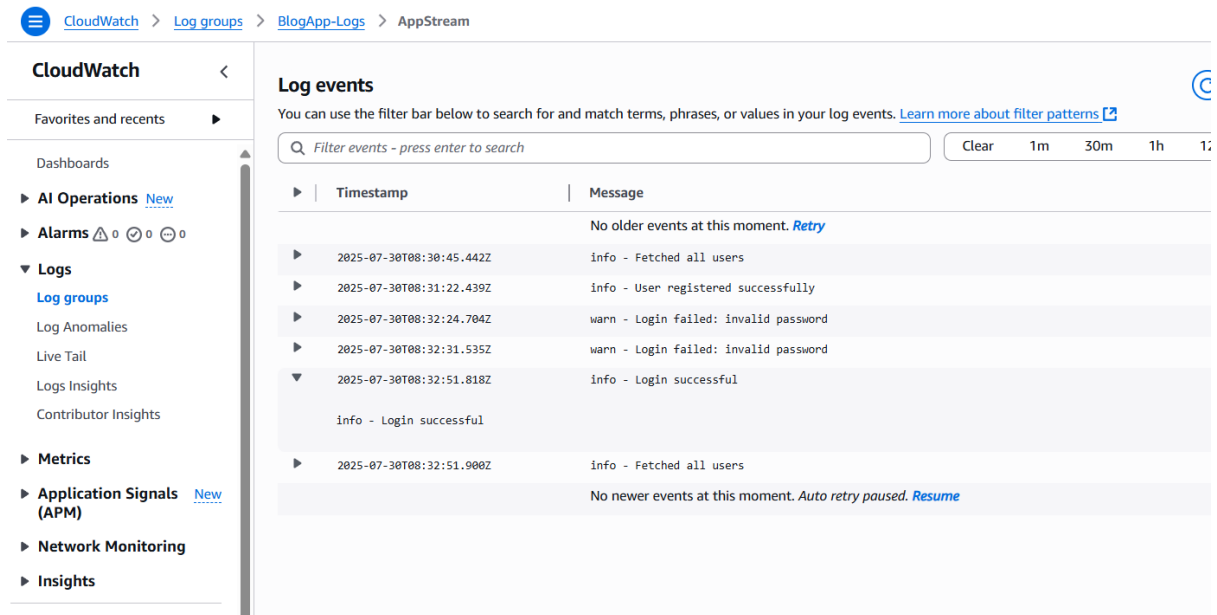
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If you wish to stop receiving notifications from this topic, please click or visit the link below to unsubscribe:

<https://sns.eu-north-1.amazonaws.com/unsubscribe.html?SubscriptionArn=arn:aws:sns:eu-north-1:134682348333:mytopic:8c1d3478-aa6a-4a5f-a8ab-d8b9cee42b5e&Endpoint=shammiks49@gmail.com>

Please do not reply directly to this email. If you have any questions or comments regarding this email, please contact us at <https://aws.amazon.com/support>

• AWS Cloudwatch

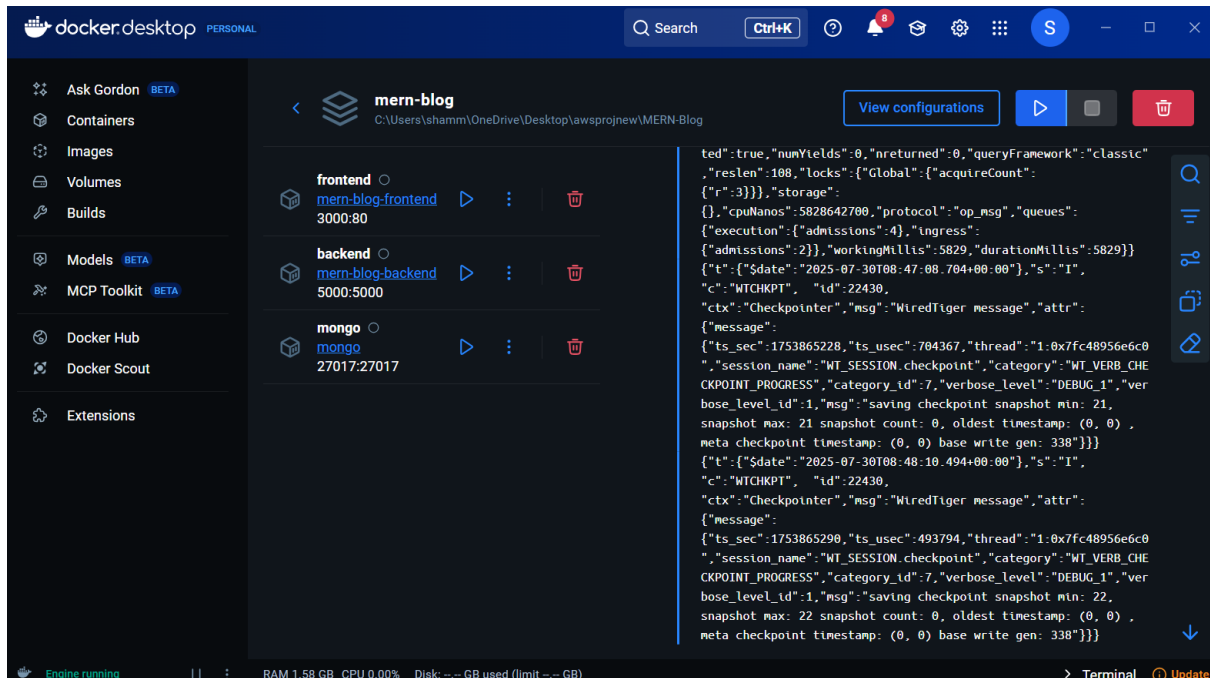


The screenshot shows the AWS CloudWatch console interface. The breadcrumb navigation at the top reads: CloudWatch > Log groups > BlogApp-Logs > AppStream. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with categories: Favorites and recents, Dashboards, AI Operations, Alarms (0), Logs (selected), Metrics, Application Signals (APM), Network Monitoring, and Insights. Under the 'Logs' category, 'Log groups' is selected. The main content area is titled 'Log events' and includes a search bar with the placeholder 'Filter events - press enter to search'. Below the search bar, there are tabs for 'Clear', '1m', '30m', '1h', and '1d'. The log events are displayed in a table with two columns: 'Timestamp' and 'Message'. The messages include 'Info - Fetched all users', 'Info - User registered successfully', 'warn - Login failed: invalid password', and 'info - Login successful'. A 'Retry' link is visible at the bottom of the log events list.

4) AWS Linux Commands Used

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-26-207:~$ history
1  clear
2  sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y
3  sudo apt install docker.io -y
4  sudo systemctl enable docker
5  sudo systemctl start docker
6  sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
7  newgrp docker
8  sudo apt install docker-compose -y
9  git clone https://github.com/shammiKs/Aws-project.git
10 cd Aws-project
11 cd backend
12 nano .env
13 nano .dockerignore
14 ls
15 nano .dockerignore
16 cd ..
17 cd frontend
18 nano .dockerignore
19 cd ..
20 docker-compose up --build
21 sudo fallocate -l 2G /swapfile
22 sudo chmod 600 /swapfile
23 sudo mkswap /swapfile
24 sudo swapon /swapfile
25 free -h
26 echo '/swapfile none swap sw 0 0' | sudo tee -a /etc/fstab
27 cd Aws-project
28 docker-compose up --build
29 df -h
30 docker container prune -f
31 docker image prune -a -f
32 docker volume prune -f
```

5) Docker Desktop Container and Images



6) Code Snippets

```
// Register
export const register = async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const { firstName, lastName, email, password } = req.body;

    if (!firstName || !lastName || !email || !password) {
      logger.warn("Register attempt with missing fields", { email });
      return res.status(400).json({ success: false, message: "All fields are required" });
    }

    const emailRegex = /^[a-zA-Z0-9._%+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9.-]+\.[a-zA-Z]{2,}$/;
    if (!emailRegex.test(email)) {
      logger.warn("Invalid email format during registration", { email });
      return res.status(400).json({ success: false, message: "Invalid email" });
    }

    if (password.length < 6) {
      logger.warn("Password too short during registration", { email });
      return res.status(400).json({ success: false, message: "Password must be at least 6 characters" });
    }

    const existingUser = await User.findOne({ email });
    if (existingUser) {
      logger.warn("Email already registered", { email });
      return res.status(400).json({ success: false, message: "Email already exists" });
    }

    const hashedPassword = await bcrypt.hash(password, 10);
    const newUser = await User.create({
      firstName,
      lastName,
      email,
      password: hashedPassword
    });
  } catch (error) {
    // Handle registration error
  }
}
```

```

});

// ✅ Send SNS Welcome Message to Admin
const sns = new SNSClient({ region: process.env.AWS_REGION });
const snsMessage = `
New User Registration Alert!

A new user has just signed up on BlogApp.

Email: ${newUser.email}
Name: ${newUser.firstName} ${newUser.lastName}

Keep an eye on new activity and ensure a warm onboarding experience!

BlogApp Admin Notification 📢
`;

await sns.send(new PublishCommand({
  Message: snsMessage,
  TopicArn: process.env.SNS_TOPIC_ARN,
  Subject: "New User Registered on BlogApp"
})));

logger.info("User registered successfully", { email });

return res.status(201).json({
  success: true,
  message: "Account Created Successfully"
});

} catch (error) {
  logger.error("Registration failed", { error: error.message });
  return res.status(500).json({ success: false, message: "Failed to register" });
}

```

```

export const updateProfile = async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const userId = req.id;
    const {
      firstName, lastName, occupation, bio,
      instagram, facebook, linkedin, github
    } = req.body;

    const file = req.file;
    const user = await User.findById(userId).select("-password");
    if (!user) {
      logger.warn("Profile update failed: user not found", { userId });
      return res.status(404).json({ message: "User not found", success: false });
    }

    if (file) {
      const fileExt = path.extname(file.originalname);
      const uniqueFileName = `avatars/${uuidv4()}${fileExt}`;
      const uploadParams = {
        Bucket: process.env.S3_BUCKET_NAME,
        Key: uniqueFileName,
        Body: file.buffer,
        ContentType: file.mimetype,
        ACL: 'public-read'
      };

      await s3.send(new PutObjectCommand(uploadParams));
      const s3Url = `https://${uploadParams.Bucket}.s3.${process.env.AWS_REGION}.amazonaws.com/${uploadParams.Key}`;
      user.photoUrl = s3Url;
    }
  }
}

```

7) Conclusion

The blogging website project successfully demonstrates the capabilities of a full-stack MERN (MongoDB, Express.js, React, Node.js) application integrated with modern DevOps practices using Docker and AWS. With essential features such as user authentication, post creation, media uploads, and responsive UI, the platform offers a robust and user-friendly environment for writers and readers alike. The use of AWS services like EC2 and S3 ensures scalability, while Docker ensures consistency across development and production. Overall, the project combines clean architecture, modular code structure, and cloud deployment to create a production-ready blogging system.

8) Future Enhancements

To make the platform even more powerful and feature-rich, several enhancements can be considered. Implementing a **commenting system** with nested replies would allow deeper engagement between users. An **admin dashboard** for moderating posts and managing users can improve content quality and control. Integrating **real-time features** like notifications via WebSockets or AWS SNS can increase user activity. Adding **SEO optimization** and server-side rendering can help improve discoverability and performance. Lastly, enabling **social logins** (Google, GitHub) and adding support for **progressive web apps (PWA)** or **native mobile apps** would broaden accessibility and enhance user experience.

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B.Tech CSE, BPIT, GGSIPU

GitHub : <https://github.com/shammiks/Aws-project>

Submitted to: Saurabh Dwivedi