

CS50's Web Programming with Python and JavaScript_Lecture 4

April 9, 2023

Object-Relational Mapping

Flask-SQLAlchemy

0.0.1 Create Table

If we have a class like the following, Flask-SQLAlchemy makes it easy to create tables.

```

C: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_Lecture4 > models.py > ...
1  from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
2
3  db = SQLAlchemy()
4
5  class Flight(db.Model):
6      __tablename__ = "flights"
7      id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
8      origin = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
9      destination = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
10     duration = db.Column(db.Integer, nullable=False)
11
12
13     class Passenger(db.Model):
14         __tablename__ = "passengers"
15         id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
16         name = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
17         flight_id = db.Column(db.Integer, db.ForeignKey("flights.id"), nullable=False)
18

```

`db.create_all()` makes it easy to create tables without explicitly writing SQL.

```

create.py x classes1.py models.py
C: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > create.py > ...
1  import os
2
3  from flask import Flask, render_template, request
4  from models import *
5
6  app = Flask(__name__)
7  app.config["SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI"] = "postgresql://postgres:12345@localhost:5432/test_database"
8  app.config["SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS"] = False
9  db.init_app(app) # Tie the database with this flask application
10
11  def main():
12      db.create_all() # This will create table based on what are inside models.py file
13
14  if __name__ == "__main__":
15      with app.app_context():
16          main()

```

Now, execute the file `create.py`

```
(env) C:\Users\User\cs50WPPJ_4>python create.py
```

Now, we see that the tables `flights` and `passengers` tables are created.

```

postgres=# \c test_database
You are now connected to database "test_database" as user "postgres".
test_database=# \dt
          List of relations
 Schema |      Name      | Type  | Owner
-----+-----+-----+-----
 public | flights        | table | postgres
 public | passengers     | table | postgres
(2 rows)

test_database=#

```

0.0.2 Insert

```
INSERT INTO flights  
  (origin, destination, duration)  
VALUES ('New York', 'Paris', 540)
```

```
flight = Flight(origin="New York",  
                destination="Paris",  
                duration=540)  
db.session.add(flight)
```

0.0.3 SELECT

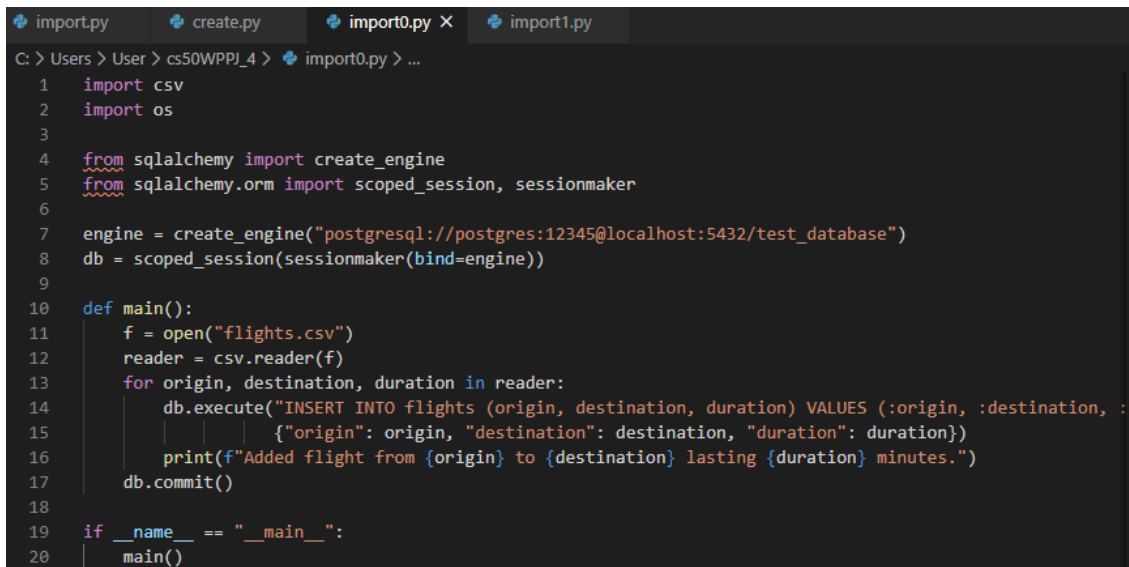
```
SELECT * FROM flights;
```

```
Flight.query.all()
```

```
SELECT * FROM flights
WHERE origin = 'Paris';
```

```
Flight.query.filter_by(origin="Paris").all()
```

0.0.4 Insert with explicit SQL



The screenshot shows a code editor with four tabs: `import.py`, `create.py`, `import0.py` (active), and `import1.py`. The active tab contains the following Python code:

```
C: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > import0.py > ...
1  import csv
2  import os
3
4  from sqlalchemy import create_engine
5  from sqlalchemy.orm import scoped_session, sessionmaker
6
7  engine = create_engine("postgresql://postgres:12345@localhost:5432/test_database")
8  db = scoped_session(sessionmaker(bind=engine))
9
10 def main():
11     f = open("flights.csv")
12     reader = csv.reader(f)
13     for origin, destination, duration in reader:
14         db.execute("INSERT INTO flights (origin, destination, duration) VALUES (:origin, :destination, :duration)")
15         print(f"Added flight from {origin} to {destination} lasting {duration} minutes.")
16     db.commit()
17
18
19 if __name__ == "__main__":
20     main()
```

0.0.5 Insert without explicit SQL or with ORM

```
import.py create.py import0.py import1.py X
C: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > import1.py > ...
1 import csv
2 import os
3
4 from flask import Flask, render_template, request
5 from models import *
6
7 app = Flask(__name__)
8 app.config["SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI"] = "postgresql://postgres:12345@localhost:5432/test_database"
9 app.config["SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS"] = False
10 db.init_app(app)
11
12 def main():
13     f = open("flights.csv")
14     reader = csv.reader(f)
15     for origin, destination, duration in reader:
16         flight = Flight(origin=origin, destination=destination, duration=duration)
17         db.session.add(flight)
18         print(f"Added flight from {origin} to {destination} lasting {duration} minutes.")
19         db.session.commit()
20
21 if __name__ == "__main__":
22     with app.app_context():
23         main()
24
```

```
(env) C:\Users\User\cs50WPPJ_4>python create.py

(env) C:\Users\User\cs50WPPJ_4>python import1.py
Added flight from Paris to New York lasting 540 minutes.
Added flight from Tokyo to Shanghai lasting 185 minutes.
Added flight from Seoul to Mexico City lasting 825 minutes.
Added flight from Mexico City to Lima lasting 350 minutes.
Added flight from Hong Kong to Shanghai lasting 130 minutes.
```

0.0.6 SELECT with explicit SQL

```
import.py create.py import0.py import1.py list0.py X list1.py
C: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > list0.py > ...
1 import os
2
3 from sqlalchemy import create_engine
4 from sqlalchemy.orm import scoped_session, sessionmaker
5
6 engine = create_engine("postgresql://postgres:12345@localhost:5432/test_database")
7 db = scoped_session(sessionmaker(bind=engine))
8
9 def main():
10     flights = db.execute("SELECT origin, destination, duration FROM flights").fetchall()
11     for flight in flights:
12         print(f"{flight.origin} to {flight.destination}, {flight.duration} minutes.")
13
14 if __name__ == "__main__":
15     main()
```

0.0.7 SELECT without explicit SQL or with ORM

```
list1.py X
C:\Users\User> cd cs50WPPJ_4 > list1.py > main
1  import os
2
3  from flask import Flask, render_template, request
4  from models import *
5
6  app = Flask(__name__)
7  app.config["SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI"] = "postgresql://postgres:12345@localhost:5432/test_database"
8  app.config["SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS"] = False
9  db.init_app(app)
10
11 def main():
12     flights = Flight.query.all() # flights is a list of Flight object
13     for flight in flights:
14         print(f"{flight.origin} to {flight.destination}, {flight.duration} minutes.")
15
16 if __name__ == "__main__":
17     with app.app_context():
18         main()
19
```

```
(env) C:\Users\User\cs50WPPJ_4>python list1.py
Paris to New York, 540 minutes.
Tokyo to Shanghai, 185 minutes.
Seoul to Mexico City, 825 minutes.
Mexico City to Lima, 350 minutes.
Hong Kong to Shanghai, 130 minutes.
```

0.0.8 LIMIT

```
SELECT * FROM flights
WHERE origin = 'Paris' LIMIT 1;

Flight.query.filter_by(origin="Paris").first()
```

0.0.9 .count – Number of rows

```
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM flights  
WHERE origin = 'Paris';
```

```
Flight.query.filter_by(origin="Paris").count()
```

0.0.10 SELECT WHERE

```
SELECT * FROM flights WHERE id = 28;
```

```
Flight.query.filter_by(id=28).first()
```

0.0.11 Or alternatively, easier way

```
Flight.query.get(28)
```

0.1 Updating a table

```
UPDATE flights SET duration = 280  
WHERE id = 6;
```

```
flight = Flight.query.get(6)  
flight.duration = 280
```

0.1.1 DELETE

```
DELETE FROM flights WHERE id = 28;
```

```
flight = Flight.query.get(28)  
db.session.delete(flight)
```

0.1.2 COMMIT

```
COMMIT;
```

```
db.session.commit()
```

0.1.3 ORDER BY

```
SELECT * FROM flights  
ORDER BY origin;
```

```
Flight.query.order_by(Flight.origin).all()
```



```
SELECT * FROM flights
ORDER BY origin DESC;
```

```
Flight.query.order_by(Flight.origin.desc()).all()
```

DESC ORDER

0.1.4 ! – Not equal to

```
SELECT * FROM flights
WHERE origin != "Paris"
```

```
Flight.query.filter(
    Flight.origin != "Paris").all()
```

filter (not filter_by)

0.1.5 LIKE

```
SELECT * FROM flights
WHERE origin LIKE "%a%"
```

```
Flight.query.filter(
    Flight.origin.like("%a%")).all()
```

0.1.6 IN vs. in__

```
SELECT * FROM flights
WHERE origin IN ('Tokyo', 'Paris');
```

```
Flight.query.filter(
    Flight.origin.in_(
        ["Tokyo", "Paris"])).all()
```

0.1.7 And vs. and__

```
SELECT * FROM flights
  WHERE origin = "Paris"
  AND duration > 500;
```

```
Flight.query.filter(
    and_(Flight.origin == "Paris",
        Flight.duration > 500)).all()
```

0.1.8 OR vs. or__

from sqlalchemy import or__

```
SELECT * FROM flights
  WHERE origin = "Paris"
  OR duration > 500;
```

```
Flight.query.filter(
    or_(Flight.origin == "Paris",
        Flight.duration > 500)).all()
```

0.1.9 JOIN

```
SELECT * FROM flights JOIN passengers
  ON flights.id = passengers.flight_id;
```

```
db.session.query(Flight, Passenger).filter(
    Flight.id == Passenger.flight_id).all()
```

0.1.10 Version 1

```
> Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > airline2 > models.py > ...
1  import os
2
3  from flask import Flask
4  from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
5
6  db = SQLAlchemy()
7
8
9  class Flight(db.Model):
10     __tablename__ = "flights"
11     id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
12     origin = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
13     destination = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
14     duration = db.Column(db.Integer, nullable=False)
15
16
17  class Passenger(db.Model):
18     __tablename__ = "passengers"
19     id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
20     name = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
21     flight_id = db.Column(db.Integer, db.ForeignKey("flights.id"), nullable=False)
22
```

model.py

```
@app.route("/book", methods=["POST"])
def book():
    """Book a flight."""

    # Get form information.
    name = request.form.get("name")
    try:
        flight_id = int(request.form.get("flight_id"))
    except ValueError:
        return render_template("error.html", message="Invalid flight number.")

    # Make sure flight exists.
    if db.execute("SELECT * FROM flights WHERE id = :id", {"id": flight_id}).rowcount == 0:
        return render_template("error.html", message="No such flight with that id.")
    db.execute("INSERT INTO passengers (name, flight_id) VALUES (:name, :flight_id)",
               {"name": name, "flight_id": flight_id})
    db.commit()
    return render_template("success.html")
```

0.1.11 Version 2

```
@app.route("/book", methods=["POST"])
def book():
    """Book a flight."""

    # Get form information.
    name = request.form.get("name")
    try:
        flight_id = int(request.form.get("flight_id"))
    except ValueError:
        return render_template("error.html", message="Invalid flight number.")

    # Make sure the flight exists.
    flight = Flight.query.get(flight_id)
    if flight is None:
        return render_template("error.html", message="No such flight with that id.")

    # Add passenger.
    passenger = Passenger(name=name, flight_id=flight_id)
    db.session.add(passenger)
    db.session.commit()
    return render_template("success.html")
```

0.1.12 Version 3 – Adding passenger facility as a function in the Flight class in the models.py

```
application.py C:\...\airline2  application.py C:\...\airline3  models.py C:\...\airline3 X  models.py C:\...\airline2
: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > airline3 > models.py > ...
1  import os
2
3  from flask import Flask
4  from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
5
6  db = SQLAlchemy()
7
8
9  class Flight(db.Model):
10     __tablename__ = "flights"
11     id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
12     origin = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
13     destination = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
14     duration = db.Column(db.Integer, nullable=False)
15
16     def add_passenger(self, name):
17         p = Passenger(name=name, flight_id=self.id)
18         db.session.add(p)
19         db.session.commit()
20
21
22  class Passenger(db.Model):
23     __tablename__ = "passengers"
24     id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
25     name = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
26     flight_id = db.Column(db.Integer, db.ForeignKey("flights.id"), nullable=False)
27
```

```

@app.route("/book", methods=["POST"])
def book():
    """Book a flight."""

    # Get form information.
    name = request.form.get("name")
    try:
        flight_id = int(request.form.get("flight_id"))
    except ValueError:
        return render_template("error.html", message="Invalid flight number.")

    # Make sure the flight exists.
    flight = Flight.query.get(flight_id)
    if not flight:
        return render_template("error.html", message="No such flight with that id.")

    # Add passenger.
    flight.add_passenger(name)
    return render_template("success.html")

```

0.1.13 Without relation or with previous models.py

```

@app.route("/flights/<int:flight_id>")
def flight(flight_id):
    """List details about a single flight."""

    # Make sure flight exists.
    flight = Flight.query.get(flight_id)
    if flight is None:
        return render_template("error.html", message="No such flight.")

    # Get all passengers.
    passengers = Passenger.query.filter_by(flight_id=flight_id).all()
    return render_template("flight.html", flight=flight, passengers=passengers)

```

0.1.14 Modified table definition

```
application.py C:\...\airline2  application.py C:\...\airline3  models.py C:\...\airline4 X  models.py C:\...\airline3
C: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > airline4 > models.py > ...
1  import os
2
3  from flask import Flask
4  from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
5
6  db = SQLAlchemy()
7
8
9  class Flight(db.Model):
10     __tablename__ = "flights"
11     id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
12     origin = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
13     destination = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
14     duration = db.Column(db.Integer, nullable=False)
15     passengers = db.relationship("Passenger", backref="flight", lazy=True)
16
17     def add_passenger(self, name):
18         p = Passenger(name=name, flight_id=self.id)
19         db.session.add(p)
20         db.session.commit()
21
22
23  class Passenger(db.Model):
24     __tablename__ = "passengers"
25     id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
26     name = db.Column(db.String, nullable=False)
27     flight_id = db.Column(db.Integer, db.ForeignKey("flights.id"), nullable=False)
28
```

```
@app.route("/flights/<int:flight_id>")
def flight(flight_id):
    """List details about a single flight."""

    # Make sure flight exists.
    flight = Flight.query.get(flight_id)
    if flight is None:
        return render_template("error.html", message="No such flight.")

    # Get all passengers.
    passengers = flight.passengers
    return render_template("flight.html", flight=flight, passengers=passengers)
```

0.1.15 Relationship using new modified table definition with relation

```
SELECT * FROM passengers  
WHERE flight_id = 1;
```

```
Flight.query.get(1).passengers
```

```
SELECT * FROM flights JOIN passengers  
ON flights.id = passengers.flight_id  
WHERE passengers.name = 'Alice';
```

```
Passenger.query.filter_by(name="Alice") \  
    .first().flight
```

0.1.16 APIs

- Protocols for communicating between either different web applications or different parts of the same web application or different components of different applications
- Perform actions in other spaces
- Allows different components of a web application to communicate with each other

0.1.17 JSON – pass data from one application to another

```
{  
  "origin": "Tokyo",  
  "destination": "Shanghai",  
  "duration": 185  
}
```

```
{  
  "origin": "Tokyo",  
  "destination": "Shanghai",  
  "duration": 185,  
  "passengers": ["Alice", "Bob"]  
}
```

```
{  
  "origin": {  
    "city": "Tokyo",  
    "code": "HND"  
  },  
  "destination": {  
    "city": "Shanghai",  
    "code": "PVG"  
  },  
  "duration": 185,  
  "passengers": ["Alice", "Bob"]  
}
```



```
/flights/  
/flights/28  
/flights/28/passengers/  
/flights/28/passengers/6
```

HTTP Methods

- GET: retrieve resource
- POST: create a new resource
- PUT: replace a resource
- PATCH: update a resource
- DELETE: delete a resource

0.1.18 requests

requests library makes it easy for us to make all of these HTTP requests to different web servers.

pip install requests

To use this, use **import requests** at the top of **.py** file.

import requests

```
requests.get(url)

requests.post(url)

requests.put(url)

requests.patch(url)

requests.delete(url)
```

We will work with API from this site for foreign exchange rate now: <https://fixer.io/>

My API key for this site is:

2f6a6520d5ff09563e0a6a379c07242c

http://data.fixer.io/api/latest?access_key=2f6a6520d5ff09563e0a6a379c07242c

I am also using **openweathermap** <https://openweathermap.org/api> and its API key for me is:

6e6504bcf4521fe73da79851dd59ad95

To get data, type the API key at the end of the call

<https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/onecall?lat=33.441792&lon=-94.037689&exclude=hourly,daily&appid=6e6504bcf4521fe73da79851dd59ad95>

```
{
  "lat": 33.44, "lon": -94.04, "timezone": "America/Chicago", "timezone_offset": -18000, "current": {
    "dt": 1590147634, "sunrise": 1590145882, "sunset": 1590196481, "temp": 294.49, "feels_like": 296.18, "pressure": 1011, "humidity": 94, "dew_point": 293.48, "uvi": 10.93, "clouds": 75, "visibility": 14484, "wind_speed": 3.1, "wind_deg": 170, "weather": [
      {
        "id": 803, "main": "Clouds", "description": "broken clouds", "icon": "04d"
      }
    ]}, "minutely": [
    {
      "dt": 1590147660, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590147720, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590147780, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590147840, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590147900, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590147960, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148020, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148080, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148140, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148200, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148260, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148320, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148380, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148440, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148500, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148560, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148620, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148680, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148740, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148800, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148860, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148920, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590148980, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149040, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149100, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149160, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149220, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149280, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149340, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149400, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149460, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149520, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149580, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149640, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149700, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149760, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149820, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149880, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590149940, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150000, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150060, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150120, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150180, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150240, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150300, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150360, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150420, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150480, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150540, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150600, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150660, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150720, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150780, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150840, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150900, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590150960, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590151020, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590151080, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590151140, "precipitation": 0
    }, {
      "dt": 1590151200, "precipitation": 0
    }
  ]}
}
```

```
ation.py C:\...\airline3  application.py C:\...\airline4  models.py C:\...\airline4  google.py

C: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > currency0.py > ...
1  import requests
2
3  def main():
4      res = requests.get("https://api.fixer.io/latest?base=USD&symbols=EUR")
5      if res.status_code != 200:
6          raise Exception("ERROR: API request unsuccessful.")
7      data = res.json()
8      print(data)
9
10 if __name__ == "__main__":
11     main()
```

```
src $ python currency0.py
{'base': 'USD', 'date': '2018-02-26', 'rates': {'EUR': 0.81169}}
src $
```

Status Codes

- 200 OK
- 201 Created
- 400 Bad Request
- 403 Forbidden
- 404 Not Found
- 405 Method Not Allowed
- 422 Unprocessable Entity
- ...

```
application.py C:\...\airline4 models.py C:\...\airline4 google.py currency0.py currency1.py
C: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > currency1.py > ...
1  import requests
2
3  def main():
4      res = requests.get("https://api.fixer.io/latest?base=USD&symbols=EUR")
5      if res.status_code != 200:
6          raise Exception("ERROR: API request unsuccessful.")
7      data = res.json()
8      rate = data["rates"]["EUR"]
9      print(f"1 USD is equal to {rate} EUR")
10
11 if __name__ == "__main__":
12     main()
13
```

```
1. bash
src $ python currency1.py
1 USD is equal to 0.81169 EUR
src $
```

```
A...\airline4 models.py C:\...\airline4 google.py currency0.py currency1.py currency2.py X
C: > Users > User > cs50WPPJ_4 > currency2.py > ...
1  import requests
2
3  def main():
4      base = input("First Currency: ")
5      other = input("Second Currency: ")
6      res = requests.get("https://api.fixer.io/latest",
7                          params={"base": base, "symbols": other})
8      if res.status_code != 200:
9          raise Exception("ERROR: API request unsuccessful.")
10     data = res.json()
11     rate = data["rates"][other]
12     print(f"1 {base} is equal to {rate} {other}")
13
14 if __name__ == "__main__":
15     main()
16
```

```
iTerm2 Shell Edit View Session Profiles Toolbelt Window Help
src $ python currency2.py
First Currency: USD
Second Currency: JPY
1 USD is equal to 106.82 JPY
src $
```

0.1.19 Creating our own API

Modified airline To make json, use `jsonify` and at the top of the `.py` file, import `jsonify`
from Flask import jsonify

```
@app.route("/api/flights/<int:flight_id>")
def flight_api(flight_id):
    """Return details about a single flight."""

    # Make sure flight exists.
    flight = Flight.query.get(flight_id)
    if flight is None:
        return jsonify({"error": "Invalid flight_id"}), 422

    # Get all passengers.
    passengers = flight.passengers
    names = []
    for passenger in passengers:
        names.append(passenger.name)
    return jsonify({
        "origin": flight.origin,
        "destination": flight.destination,
        "duration": flight.duration,
        "passengers": names
    })
```

← → ↻ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:5000/flights/1

Flight Details

- Origin: Paris
- Destination: New York
- Duration: 540 minutes

Passengers

- Mridha Ali
- Shammunul Islam
- Mazid Miah
- Rahmat Ali

```
← → ↻ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:5000/api/flights/1

{
  "destination": "New York",
  "duration": 540,
  "origin": "Paris",
  "passengers": [
    "Mridha Ali",
    "Shammunul Islam",
    "Mazid Miah",
    "Rahmat Ali"
  ]
}
```

Now, from Python, we can use this API.

```
C:\Users\User\cs50WPPJ_4>python
Python 3.7.7 (tags/v3.7.7:d7c567b08f, Mar 10 2020, 10:41:24) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import requests
>>> res = requests.get("http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/flights/1")
>>> res.json()
{'destination': 'New York', 'duration': 540, 'origin': 'Paris', 'passengers': ['Mridha Ali', 'Shammunul Islam', 'Mazid Miah', 'Rahmat Ali']}
```

```
>>> data = res.json()
>>> data["passengers"]
['Mridha Ali', 'Shammunul Islam', 'Mazid Miah', 'Rahmat Ali']
>>> _
```

```
>>> res = requests.get("http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/flights/100")
>>> res.json()
{'error': 'Invalid flight_id'}
>>> _
```

```
>>> res.status_code
422
>>> _
```

0.1.20 API Keys

API access restrict access by using API key.

[]: