MODULE *Commons*

EXTENDS *Integers*, *Sequences*
VARIABLES *msgs*, *fstates*, *thrds*, *waitForMsgs*, *killed*, *seq*
CONSTANTS *PLACE*, *MXFINISHES*, *PROG_HOME*, *BACKUP*

$ROOT\_FINISH \triangleq$ "distroot"

$REMOTE\_FINISH \triangleq$ "distremote"

$MXTHREADS \triangleq 2$
$MXACTIVITIES \triangleq 20$
$MXMESSAGES \triangleq 200$

$MXFID \triangleq MXFINISHES + 1$

$NotID \triangleq -1$

$NoParent \triangleq 0$

$FIRST\_ID \triangleq 1$

$PIDRange \triangleq NoParent \,..\, MXFID$

$IDRange \triangleq FIRST\_ID \,..\, MXFID$

$NotPlace \triangleq$ CHOOSE $v : v \notin PLACE$

$ThreadID \triangleq 0 \,..\, MXTHREADS - 1$

$NotThreadID \triangleq -5050$

$EMPTY\_BLOCK \triangleq -1$

$BlockID \triangleq 0 \,..\, 25$ $NBLOCKS - 1$

$NotBlockID \triangleq -1000$

$StmtID \triangleq 0 \,..\, 5$ $MXSTMTS - 1$

$I\_START \triangleq -1$

$I\_PRE\_FIN\_ALLOC \triangleq -2$

Record Types

$Sequences \triangleq [aseq : 1 \,..\, MXACTIVITIES,\ mseq : 1 \,..\, MXMESSAGES,\ fseq : IDRange]$

Each thread has a stack, and this is the stack entry

$StackEntry \triangleq [b : BlockID,\ i : StmtID \cup \{-1, -2\},\ fid : PIDRange]$

$BlockID \triangleq 0 \,..\, NBLOCKS - 1$
$StmtID \triangleq 0 \,..\, MXSTMTS - 1$

the processing unit of program instructions

$$\begin{aligned}
Thread \triangleq\ & [tid : ThreadID,\\
& status : \{\text{“idle”}, \text{“running”}, \text{“blocked”}\},\\
& blockingType : \{\text{“NA”}, \text{“FinishEnd”}, \text{“AsyncTransit”}, \text{“FinishAlloc”}, \text{“AsyncTerm”}\},\\
& stack : Seq(StackEntry)]
\end{aligned}$$

the activities that are pushed to scheduler's ready queue,
and will eventually be fetched by threads

$$\begin{aligned}
Activity \triangleq\ & [aid : Nat,\\
& b : BlockID,\\
& fid : IDRange]
\end{aligned}$$

$$NotActivity \triangleq [aid \mapsto -1,\ b \mapsto NotBlockID,\ fid \mapsto NotID]$$

Input Program: *Block* error used to simulate exceptions

$$\begin{aligned}
Block \triangleq\ & [b : BlockID \cup \{NotBlockID\},\\
& type : \{\text{“NA”}, \text{“async”}, \text{“expr”}, \text{“finish”}, \text{“error”}, \text{“kill”}\},\\
& dst : PLACE \cup \{NotPlace\},\\
& mxstmt : Nat,\\
& stmts : [StmtID \to BlockID \cup \{EMPTY_BLOCK,\ NotBlockID\}],\\
& ran : \text{BOOLEAN}\ ]
\end{aligned}$$

$$PlaceThread \triangleq [here : PLACE,\ tid : ThreadID]$$

$$NotPlaceThread \triangleq [\ here \mapsto NotPlace,\ \ tid \mapsto NotThreadID]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
MasterStatus \triangleq\ & [status : \{\text{“running”}, \text{“seekAdoption”}, \text{“convertDead”}\},\\
& lastKilled : PLACE \cup \{NotPlace\}]
\end{aligned}$$

Finish Types

$$\begin{aligned}
FinishState \triangleq\ & [id : IDRange \cup \{NotID\},\\
& status : \{\text{“unused”}, \text{“waiting”}, \text{“pendingRelease”}, \text{“forgotten”}\},\\
& type : \{\text{“distroot”}, \text{“distremote”}, \text{“NA”}\},\\
& count : Nat,\\
& here : PLACE \cup \{NotPlace\},\\
& parent : PIDRange \cup \{NotID\},\ \text{used only in RESILIENT mode}\\
& root : PIDRange \cup \{NotID\},\ \text{root is the same as } id \text{ for root finishes}\\
& isGlobal : \text{BOOLEAN}\ ,\ \text{used by } P0Finish\\
& eroot : PIDRange \cup \{NotID\}\ \text{root of the enclosing finish (used in } PPoPP14 \text{ dist finish)}\\
&]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
ResilientFinishState \triangleq\ & [\\
& id : IDRange \cup \{NotID\},\\
& parent : PIDRange \cup \{NotID\},\\
& gfsRoot : PIDRange \cup \{NotID\},\\
& gfsRootPlace : PLACE \cup \{NotPlace\},
\end{aligned}$$

$numActive : Nat,$
$live : [PLACE \to Nat],$
$transit : [PLACE \to [PLACE \to Nat]],$
$liveAdopted : [PLACE \to Nat],$
$transitAdopted : [PLACE \to [PLACE \to Nat]],$
$adopterId : IDRange \cup \{NotID\},$
$isReleased : \text{BOOLEAN}$
]

$MasterFinish \triangleq [$
$id : IDRange \cup \{NotID\},$
$numActive : Nat,$
$live : [PLACE \to Nat],$
$transit : [PLACE \to [PLACE \to Nat]],$
$liveAdopted : [PLACE \to Nat],$
$transitAdopted : [PLACE \to [PLACE \to Nat]],$
$children : \text{SUBSET } IDRange,$
$backupPlace : PLACE \cup \{NotPlace\},$
$isReleased : \text{BOOLEAN}$
]

$BackupFinish \triangleq [$
$id : IDRange \cup \{NotID\},$
$live : [PLACE \to Nat],$
$transit : [PLACE \to [PLACE \to Nat]],$
$children : \text{SUBSET } IDRange,$
$isAdopted : \text{BOOLEAN},$
$adoptedRoot : IDRange \cup \{NotID\},$
$numActive : Nat,$
$isReleased : \text{BOOLEAN}$
]

Message Types and Utilities

$NotMessage \triangleq [fid \mapsto NotID, src \mapsto NotPlace]$

$RemoteAsyncMessages \triangleq [mid : Nat,$
$src : PLACE,$
$dst : PLACE,$
$type : \{\text{“async”}\},$
$b : BlockID,$
$fid : IDRange]$

$ReleaseFinishMessages \triangleq [mid : 0 \,..\, 100,$
$src : PLACE,$
$dst : PLACE,$

$$
\begin{aligned}
&\quad fid : IDRange, \\
&\quad type : \{\text{"releaseFinish"}\}]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
AddChildMessages \triangleq [\, & mid \mapsto Nat, \\
& src \mapsto PLACE, \\
& dst \mapsto PLACE, \\
& eroot \mapsto IDRange, \\
& fid \mapsto IDRange, \\
& type \mapsto \text{"addChild"}]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
MasterTransitMessages \triangleq [\, & mid \mapsto Nat, \\
& src \mapsto PLACE, \\
& dst \mapsto PLACE, \\
& target \mapsto PLACE, \\
& fid \mapsto IDRange, \\
& type \mapsto \{\text{"masterTransit"}, \text{"adopterTransit"}\}]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
MasterLiveMessages \triangleq [\, & mid \mapsto Nat, \\
& src \mapsto PLACE, \\
& source \mapsto PLACE, \\
& target \mapsto PLACE, \\
& dst \mapsto PLACE, \\
& fid \mapsto IDRange, \\
& aid \mapsto Nat, \\
& type \mapsto \{\text{"masterLive"}, \text{"adopterLive"}\}]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
MasterCompletedMessages \triangleq [\, & mid \mapsto Nat, \\
& src \mapsto PLACE, \\
& dst \mapsto PLACE, \\
& target \mapsto PLACE, \\
& fid \mapsto IDRange, \\
& finishEnd \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN}, \\
& type \mapsto \{\text{"masterCompleted"}, \text{"adopterCompleted"}\}]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
BackupAddChild \triangleq [\, & mid \mapsto Nat, \\
& src \mapsto PLACE, \\
& dst \mapsto PLACE, \\
& eroot \mapsto IDRange, \\
& fid \mapsto IDRange, \\
& type \mapsto \text{"backupAddChild"}]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
AddChildDone \triangleq [\, & mid \mapsto Nat, \\
& src \mapsto PLACE, \\
& dst \mapsto PLACE, \\
& eroot \mapsto IDRange, \\
& fid \mapsto IDRange, \\
& type \mapsto \{\text{"addChildDone"}, \text{"backupAddChildDone"}\},
\end{aligned}
$$

$$success \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN}\ ]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
BackupGetAdopter \triangleq [\ & mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& src \mapsto PLACE,\\
& dst \mapsto PLACE,\\
& fid \mapsto IDRange,\\
& actionType \mapsto \{\text{“transit”}, \text{“completed”}, \text{“live”}\},\\
& aid \mapsto Nat,\\
& finishEnd \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& type \mapsto \text{“backupGetAdopter”}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
GetAdopterDone \triangleq [\ & mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& src \mapsto PLACE,\\
& dst \mapsto PLACE,\\
& source \mapsto PLACE,\\
& target \mapsto PLACE,\\
& fid \mapsto IDRange,\\
& adoptedRoot \mapsto IDRange,\\
& actionType \mapsto \{\text{“transit”}, \text{“completed”}, \text{“live”}\},\\
& aid \mapsto Nat,\\
& finishEnd \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& type \mapsto \text{“backupGetAdopterDone”}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
MasterTransitDone \triangleq [\ & mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& src \mapsto PLACE,\\
& dst \mapsto PLACE,\\
& target \mapsto PLACE,\\
& fid \mapsto IDRange,\\
& type \mapsto \text{“masterTransitDone”},\\
& isAdopter \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& submit \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& success \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& backupPlace \mapsto PLACE]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
BackupTransit \triangleq [\ & mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& src \mapsto PLACE,\\
& dst \mapsto PLACE,\\
& target \mapsto PLACE,\\
& fid \mapsto IDRange,\\
& isAdopter \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& adoptedFID \mapsto IDRange \cup \{NotID\},\\
& type \mapsto \text{“backupTransit”}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
BackupTransitDone \triangleq [\ & mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& src \mapsto PLACE,
\end{aligned}$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
&\quad dst \mapsto PLACE,\\
&\quad target \mapsto PLACE,\\
&\quad fid \mapsto IDRange,\\
&\quad type \mapsto \text{“backupTransitDone”},\\
&\quad success \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
&\quad isAdopter \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
&\quad adoptedFID \mapsto IDRange \cup \{NotID\}]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
BackupLive \triangleq [\ & mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& src \mapsto PLACE,\\
& dst \mapsto PLACE,\\
& source \mapsto PLACE,\\
& target \mapsto PLACE,\\
& fid \mapsto IDRange,\\
& aid \mapsto Nat,\\
& type \mapsto \text{“backupLive”},\\
& isAdopter \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& adoptedFID \mapsto IDRange \cup \{NotID\}]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
BackupLiveDone \triangleq [\ & mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& src \mapsto PLACE,\\
& dst \mapsto PLACE,\\
& target \mapsto PLACE,\\
& source \mapsto PLACE,\\
& fid \mapsto IDRange,\\
& aid \mapsto Nat,\\
& type \mapsto \text{“backupLiveDone”},\\
& success \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& isAdopter \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& adoptedFID \mapsto IDRange \cup \{NotID\}]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
MasterLiveDone \triangleq [\ & mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& src \mapsto PLACE,\\
& dst \mapsto PLACE,\\
& target \mapsto PLACE,\\
& source \mapsto PLACE,\\
& fid \mapsto IDRange,\\
& aid \mapsto Nat,\\
& type \mapsto \text{“masterLiveDone”},\\
& submit \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& success \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& isAdopter \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN},\\
& backupPlace \mapsto PLACE]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
BackupCompleted \triangleq\ & [mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& \ src\ \mapsto PLACE,\\
& \ dst\ \mapsto PLACE,\\
& target\ \mapsto PLACE,\\
& \ fid\ \mapsto IDRange,\\
& type\ \mapsto \text{“backupCompleted”},\\
& isAdopter \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN}\ ,\\
& finishEnd \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN}\ ]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
MasterCompletedDone \triangleq\ & [mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& \ src\ \mapsto PLACE,\\
& \ dst\ \mapsto PLACE,\\
& target\ \mapsto PLACE,\\
& \ fid\ \mapsto IDRange,\\
& type\ \mapsto \text{“masterCompletedDone”},\\
& success\ \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN}\ ,\\
& isAdopter\ \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN}\ ,\\
& backupPlace\ \mapsto PLACE]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
BackupCompletedDone \triangleq\ & [mid \mapsto Nat,\\
& \ src\ \mapsto PLACE,\\
& \ dst\ \mapsto PLACE,\\
& target\ \mapsto PLACE,\\
& \ fid\ \mapsto IDRange,\\
& type\ \mapsto \text{“backupCompletedDone”},\\
& isAdopter\ \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN}\ ,\\
& success\ \mapsto \text{BOOLEAN}\ ]
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
DistFinishMessages \triangleq\ & AddChildMessages\\
& \cup MasterTransitMessages\\
& \cup MasterLiveMessages\\
& \cup MasterCompletedMessages\\
& \cup BackupAddChild\\
& \cup AddChildDone\\
& \cup BackupGetAdopter\\
& \cup GetAdopterDone\\
& \cup BackupTransit\\
& \cup MasterTransitDone\\
& \cup BackupTransitDone\\
& \cup BackupLive\\
& \cup MasterLiveDone\\
& \cup BackupLiveDone\\
& \cup BackupCompleted\\
& \cup MasterCompletedDone\\
& \cup BackupCompletedDone\\
& \cup ReleaseFinishMessages
\end{aligned}
$$

$$Messages \triangleq RemoteAsyncMessages \cup DistFinishMessages$$

$$BackupMessages \triangleq BackupAddChild \cup BackupTransit \cup BackupLive \cup BackupCompleted \cup BackupGetAdopter$$

$$SendMsg(m) \triangleq msgs' = msgs \cup \{m\}$$

$$RecvMsg(m) \triangleq msgs' = msgs \setminus \{m\}$$

$$ReplaceMsg(toRemove, toAdd) \triangleq msgs' = (msgs \setminus \{toRemove\}) \cup \{toAdd\}$$

$$ReplaceMsgSet(toRemove, toAddSet) \triangleq msgs' = (msgs \setminus \{toRemove\}) \cup toAddSet$$

Predicates to extract the finish *id* from messages and *fstates*

$$\begin{array}{l} ExtractFIDFromMSG(src, dst, type) \triangleq \\ \quad \text{LET } mset \triangleq \{m \in msgs : \wedge m.src = src \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\quad \wedge m.dst = dst \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\quad \wedge m.type = type \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\quad \wedge m.fid \in IDRange \\ \qquad\qquad\quad \} \\ \quad \text{IN} \quad \text{IF } mset = \{\} \text{ THEN } NotID \\ \qquad\quad \text{ELSE } (\text{CHOOSE } x \in mset : \text{TRUE}).fid \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} FindIncomingMSG(here, type) \triangleq \\ \quad \text{LET } mset \triangleq \{m \in msgs : \wedge m.dst = here \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\quad \wedge m.type = type \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\quad \wedge m.dst \notin killed \\ \qquad\qquad\quad \} \\ \quad \text{IN} \quad \text{IF } mset = \{\} \text{ THEN } NotMessage \\ \qquad\quad \text{ELSE CHOOSE } x \in mset : \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} FindMSG(type) \triangleq \\ \quad \text{LET } mset \triangleq \{m \in msgs : \wedge m.type = type \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\quad \wedge m.dst \notin killed \\ \qquad\qquad\quad \} \\ \quad \text{IN} \quad \text{IF } mset = \{\} \text{ THEN } NotMessage \\ \qquad\quad \text{ELSE CHOOSE } x \in mset : \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

$GetActiveFID(type,\ here,\ pid) \triangleq$
LET $mset \triangleq \{id \in IDRange : \land fstates[id].here = here$
$\land fstates[id].root = pid$
$\land fstates[id].type = type$
$\land fstates[id].status =$ "waiting"
$\}$
IN IF $mset = \{\}$ THEN $NotID$
ELSE (CHOOSE $x \in mset$: TRUE)

$GetFinishHome(fid) \triangleq$
IF $fid = NoParent$ THEN $PROG\_HOME$ ELSE $fstates[fid].here$

$GetEnclosingRoot(parent,\ me) \triangleq$
IF $parent = NoParent$ THEN $NoParent$ ELSE $fstates[parent].root$

Predicate to extract thread ids with a specific status

$FindThread(here,\ status) \triangleq$
LET $tset \triangleq \{t \in ThreadID : thrds[here][t].status = status\}$
IN IF $tset = \{\}$ THEN $NotThreadID$
ELSE CHOOSE $x \in tset$: TRUE

$FindThread2(here,\ statusSet) \triangleq$
LET $tset \triangleq \{t \in ThreadID : thrds[here][t].status \in statusSet\}$
IN IF $tset = \{\}$ THEN $NotThreadID$
ELSE CHOOSE $x \in tset$: TRUE

Resilient Store Types and Utilities

$Adopter \triangleq [here : PLACE,\ child : IDRange \cup \{NotID\},\ adopter : IDRange \cup \{NotID\}]$

$NotAdopter \triangleq [here \mapsto NotPlace,\ child \mapsto NotID,\ adopter \mapsto NotID]$

$ConvTask \triangleq [here : PLACE,\ fid : IDRange \cup \{NotID\},\ pl : PLACE \cup \{NotPlace\}]$

$NotConvTask \triangleq [here \mapsto NotPlace,\ fid \mapsto NotID,\ pl \mapsto NotPlace]$

$GetBackup(p) \triangleq BACKUP[p]$

Utilities to increment sequences used to give unique ids to finish ($fseq$) messages ($mseq$), and activities ($aseq$)

$IncrFSEQ \triangleq$
$seq' = [aseq \mapsto seq.aseq,\ fseq \mapsto seq.fseq + 1,\ mseq \mapsto seq.mseq]$

$IncrMSEQ(c) \triangleq$
$seq' = [aseq \mapsto seq.aseq,\ fseq \mapsto seq.fseq,\ mseq \mapsto seq.mseq + c]$

$IncrASEQ \triangleq$

$seq' = [aseq \mapsto seq.aseq + 1,\ fseq \mapsto seq.fseq,\ mseq \mapsto seq.mseq]$

$IncrAll \triangleq$
$seq' = [aseq \mapsto seq.aseq + 1,\ fseq \mapsto seq.fseq + 1,\ mseq \mapsto seq.mseq + 1]$

* Modification History
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