## **BNF** for mona.jj

## **TOKENS**

```
<DEFAULT> SKIP : {
""
| "\t"
| "\n" : {
| "\r"
| "\f"
}

<DEFAULT> SKIP : {
"//" : IN_COMMENT
| <"//" (~["\n","\r"])* ("\n" | "\r" | "\r\n")> : {
}

<IN_COMMENT> SKIP : {
"/#" : {
| "#/" : {
| <~[]>
}
```

```
<DEFAULT> TOKEN [IGNORE_CASE] : {
<VAR: "var">
| <CONST: "const">
| <RETURN: "return">
| <CLASS: "class">
| <INT: "int">
| <BOOL: "bool">
| <T_FLOAT: "float">
| <VOID: "void">
| <MAIN: "main">
| <BREAK: "break">
| <IF: "if">
| <ELSE: "else">
| <ELSEIF: "else_if">
| <PRINT: "print">
| <IN: "in">
| <TRUE: "true">
| <FALSE: "false">
| <WHILE: "while">
| <FOR: "for">
| <GET: ".get">
| <GETCHAR: ".getChar">
| <LENGTH: ".length">
| <STRINGLEN: ".len">
| <INSERT: ".insert">
| <STRING: "String">
| <SKIP_mona: "skip">
}
<DEFAULT> TOKEN : {
<COMMA: ",">
| <SEMIC: ";">
| <COLON: ":">
| <LCBR: "{">
| <RCBR: "}">
| <LBR: "(">
| <RBR: ")">
| <LSBR: "[">
| <RSBR: "]">
| <DOT: ".">
```

```
<DEFAULT> TOKEN : {
<ASSIGN: "=">
| <PLUS_SIGN: "+">
| <MINUS_SIGN: "-">
| <MUL: "*">
| <DIV: "/">
| <POW: "^">
| <MOD: "%">
| <LOG_NEG: "~">
| <OR: "||">
| <AND: "&&">
| <EQUAL: "==">
| <NOT_EQUAL: "!=">
| <LESS_THAN: "<">
| <LESS_THAN_OR_EQUAL: "<=">
| <GREATER_THAN: ">">
| <GREATER_THAN_OR_EQUAL: ">=">
<DEFAULT> TOKEN : {
<#DIGIT: ["0"-"9"]>
| <#CHAR: ["a"-"z"] | ["A"-"Z"]>
| <NUM: (<MINUS_SIGN>)? ((["1"-"9"])+ (<DIGIT>)* | "0")>
| <FLOAT: <NUM> "." (<DIGIT>)* | "." (<DIGIT>)+>
| <IDENTIFIER: (<CHAR> | "_") (<CHAR> | "_" | <DIGIT>)*>
/*TOKEN: { : STRING }
TOKEN: { }
TOKEN: { : DEFAULT }*/
<DEFAULT> TOKEN : {
<QUOTED_STRING: "\"" (~["\"","\\"] | "\\\"" | "\\\\")* "\"">
}
```

## **NON-TERMINALS**

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\* SECTION 4 - THE GRAMMAR &
PRODUCTION RULES \*

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```
program
                                                  decl_list function_list class_list main
decl_list
                                             ::=
                                                  decl decl_list
decl
                                                  ( var_decl | const_decl )
                                             :::=
                                                  <VAR> type identifier ( assign
var_decl
                                              ::=
                                                  expression | ) <SEMIC>
                                                  <CONST> type identifier ( assign
const decl
                                              ::=
                                                  expression | ) <SEMIC>
                                                  function function_list
function_list
                                             ::=
                                                  type identifier <LBR> parameter_list
                                                  <RBR> <LCBR> decl list
function
                                              ::=
                                                  statement_block <RCBR>
                                                  <RETURN> <LBR> return_list
                                              ::=
return_
                                                  <RBR> <SEMIC>
return list
                                             ::= expression ( <COMMA> return_list | )
                                                  ( <INT> | <BOOL> | <VOID> |
                                             ::= <STRING> | <LSBR> type <RSBR> |
type
                                                  <T_FLOAT>)
                                                  ( nemp_parameter_list | )
parameter_list
                                             :::=
                                                  type identifier ( <COMMA>
                                              ::=
nemp parameter list
                                                  nemp_parameter_list | )
                                                  <MAIN> <LCBR> decl_list
main
                                              ::=
                                                  statement_block <RCBR>
statement_block
                                             :::=
                                                  statement statement_block
```

```
( identifier
                                                statement_Left_factor_IDENTIFIER |
                                                <LCBR> statement_block <RCBR> |
                                                <IF> condition <LCBR>
                                                statement_block <RCBR> (
                                                else_if_list ) ( else_ ) | <WHILE>
statement
                                           ::= condition <LCBR> statement block
                                                <RCBR> | <FOR> <LBR> identifier
                                                <IN> (values | array ) <RBR>
                                                <LCBR> statement block <RCBR> |
                                                <SKIP_mona> <SEMIC> | decl |
                                                <PRINT> <LBR> values <RBR>
                                                <SEMIC> | return )
                                               ( <ELSE> <LCBR> statement_block (
else
                                                return |) <RCBR>)
else_if_list
                                           ::=
                                              else_if else_if_list
                                                <ELSEIF> condition <LCBR>
                                           ::=
else if
                                                statement_block ( return_ | ) <RCBR>
statement_Left_factor_IDENTIFIER
                                               assign expression <SEMIC>
                                           ::=
                                                ( <LBR> arg list <RBR> <SEMIC> )
                                                <RBR> <SEMIC>
                                                <INSERT> <LBR> values <RBR>
                                                <SEMIC>
                                               (fragment arith_op)
expression
                                           ::=
                                                <LBR> expression <RBR> arith_op
                                                array
                                                ( <PLUS_SIGN> expression |
                                                <MINUS_SIGN> expression | <MUL>
                                           ::= expression | <DIV> expression |
arith_op
                                                <POW> expression | <MOD>
                                                expression)
```

```
((<MINUS_SIGN>|)identifier((
                                                <LBR> arg_list <RBR> ) | ( <GET>
                                                <LBR> ( number | identifier ) <RBR> )
                                                |( <LENGTH> <LBR> <RBR>)|(
fragment
                                                <STRINGLEN> <LBR> <RBR> ) | (
                                                <GETCHAR> <LBR> ( number |
                                                identifier ) <RBR> ) | ) | number | bool
                                                | string | float_ )
fragmentPrime
                                           ::= arith_op expression fragmentPrime
                                                ( <LOG_NEG> condition | <LBR>
                                                condition <RBR> | fragment (
condition
                                           ::=
                                                comp_op expression | ) )
                                                conditionPrime
conditionPrime
                                           ::= ( <AND> condition ) conditionPrime
                                                ( <OR> condition ) conditionPrime
                                           ::=
                                               <EQUAL>
comp_op
                                                <NOT_EQUAL>
                                                <LESS_THAN>
                                                <LESS_THAN_OR_EQUAL>
                                                <GREATER_THAN>
                                                <GREATER_THAN_OR_EQUAL>
                                           ::= ( nemp_arg_list | )
arg_list
                                                ( identifier | number | string | array |
                                           ::=
nemp_arg_list
                                                float_) ( <COMMA> nemp_arg_list | )
                                           ::= <LSBR> ( element | ) <RSBR>
array
                                                ( string | number | identifier | float_ ) (
element
                                                <COMMA> element | )
```

values ::= ( identifier | float\_ | string | number | bool )

d\_structure ::= ( values <COLON> ( values | array ) ) ( <COMMA> d\_structure | )

function\_list <RCBR>

class\_list ::= class\_def class\_list

identifier ::= ( <IDENTIFIER> )

break\_ ::= ( <BREAK> )

assign ::= ( <ASSIGN> )

number ::= ( <NUM> )

float\_ ::= ( <FLOAT> )

string ::= ( <QUOTED\_STRING> )

bool ::= ((<TRUE>|<FALSE>))