

Identification of studies via databases and registers

Identification

Records identified from:
Databases (n = 10,158)
Other (n = 114)

Records removed *before screening*:
Duplicate records removed
(n = 1)
Records removed for other
reasons
(n = 13)

Screening and Eligibility

Records screened by
ASReview (n = 2801)

Records sought for retrieval
(n = 485)

Records assessed for
eligibility (n = 419)

Records excluded:
(n = 281)

Estimates excluded:
Estimate is zero (n = 187)
Coding uncertainty (n = 78)
Measurement error (n = 12)

Included

Studies included in review:
New studies
(n = 138)
Groves and Peytcheva
(n = 49)
Final N = 187