



### Design Characteristic

- N1: Survey mode
- N4: Year
- N5: Salient topic
- N6: Incentives given
- N7: Reminders given
- N8: Sponsored survey
- N9: Health/Other topic
- N10: Special population
- N11: Question type

### Outcomes

- N2: Nonresponse bias
- N3: Nonresponse rate