**Identification of studies via databases and registers**

Records removed *before screening*:

Duplicate records removed (n = 1)

Records removed for other reasons (n = 13)

Records identified from:

Databases (n = 10,158)

Other (n = 114)

**Identification**

Records screened by ASReview

(n = 2801)

Records excluded:

(n = 281)

Estimates excluded:

Estimate is zero (n = 187)

Coding uncertainty (n = 78)

Measurement error (n =12 )

**Screening and Eligibility**

Records sought for retrieval:

(n = 485)

Records assessed for eligibility

(n = 419)

New studies included in review:

(n = 138)

Groves and Peytcheva studies included in review:

(n = 49)

**Final N = 187**

**Included**