Multi-headed Lattice Green Function (N = 4, M = 3)

```
In[*]:= NN = 4;
MM = 3;
```

Recall some basic definitions in the paper:

$$P_{M,N}(z) := \frac{1}{(2\pi)^N} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \dots \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{z}{\binom{N}{M}} \sigma_M(\cos\theta_1, ..., \cos\theta_N)} \, dl \, \theta_1 \dots dl \, \theta_N$$

$$R_{M,N}(z) := P_{M,N}\left(2^M \binom{N}{M}z\right)$$
 and $R_{M,N}(z) = \sum_{n\geq 0} r_{M,N}(n) z^n$

Also, for M odd or M=N, we always have r(2n+1)=0. Hence, define $\tilde{r}_{M,N}(n):=r_{M,N}(2n)$ and $\tilde{R}_{M,N}(z):=\sum_{n\geq 0}\tilde{r}_{M,N}(n)z^n=\sum_{n\geq 0}r_{M,N}(2n)z^n$

Our goal is to find:

Case 1. M even and $M \neq N$:

- recurrences (REC) for r(n) or differential equations (ODE) for R(z).

Case 2. M odd or M = N:

- recurrences (REC) for $\tilde{r}(n)$ or differential equations (ODE) for $\tilde{R}(z)$.

Command: UnrollRecurrence

Generate a sequence from recurrence & initial values (Koutschan's implementation).

Load RISC packages.

```
In[*]:= << RISC`HolonomicFunctions`</pre>
     << RISC `Asymptotics`
     << RISC`Guess`
```

HolonomicFunctions Package version 1.7.3 (21-Mar-2017) written by Christoph Koutschan Copyright Research Institute for Symbolic Computation (RISC), Johannes Kepler University, Linz, Austria

```
--> Type ?HolonomicFunctions for help.
```

```
Asymptotics Package version 0.3
written by Manuel Kauers
Copyright Research Institute for Symbolic Computation (RISC),
Johannes Kepler University, Linz, Austria
```

Package GeneratingFunctions version 0.9 written by Christian Mallinger Copyright Research Institute for Symbolic Computation (RISC), Johannes Kepler University, Linz, Austria

```
Guess Package version 0.52
written by Manuel Kauers
Copyright Research Institute for Symbolic Computation (RISC),
Johannes Kepler University, Linz, Austria
```

Apply creative telescoping to $R(z/2^M)$.

```
ln[\bullet]:= ClearAll[x1, x2, x3, x4, z, w, \alpha, \beta];
In[@]:= SymmetricPolynomial[3, {x1, x2, x3, x4}]
Outf \circ ]= x1 x2 x3 + x1 x2 x4 + x1 x3 x4 + x2 x3 x4
ln[*] integrand = 1 / ((1 - z (x1 x2 x3 + x1 x2 x4 + x1 x3 x4 + x2 x3 x4))
            Sqrt[1-x1^2] Sqrt[1-x2^2] Sqrt[1-x3^2] Sqrt[1-x4^2]);
l_{n/e}:= Timing [ann0 = Annihilator[integrand, {Der[x1], Der[x2], Der[x3], Der[x4], Der[z]}];]
Out[*]= {0.03125, Null}
In[*]:= Timing[ann1 = FindCreativeTelescoping[ann0, Der[x1]][[1]];]
Out[\circ]= {0.8125, Null}
In[*]:= Timing[ann2 = FindCreativeTelescoping[ann1, Der[x2]][[1]];]
Out[ \circ ] = \{3.89063, Null\}
In[*]:= Timing[ann3 = FindCreativeTelescoping[ann2, Der[x3]][[1]];]
```

```
Out[\bullet] = \{140.656, Null\}
In[*]:= Timing[ann4 = FindCreativeTelescoping[ann3, Der[x4]][[1]];]
Out[\bullet] = \{2214.66, Null\}
     Alternatively, you may import the value of ann4 from an external file.
Im[@]:= ann4 = ToExpression[Import[NotebookDirectory[] <> "Data-N4M3-Integral.txt"]];
     ann4 gives an ODE for R(z/2^M).
In[*]:= ODEDiv2 = ann4[[1]];
     Compute the ODE for R(z).
     ODEinD - in terms of the derivation operator D
     ODEinTheta - in terms of the derivation operator \theta - Order 8, Degree 32 (Refer to Table 1)
In[@]:= ODETemp = NormalizeCoefficients[
         DFiniteSubstitute [\{ODEDiv2\}, \{z \rightarrow w * 2^{MM}\}, Algebra \rightarrow OreAlgebra[Der[w]]][[1]]];
Inf | DEinD = NormalizeCoefficients [
         DFiniteSubstitute[{ODETemp}, {w → z}, Algebra → OreAlgebra[Der[z]]][[1]]];
In[*]:= ODEinTheta = NormalizeCoefficients[ChangeOreAlgebra[z ** ODEinD, OreAlgebra[Euler[z]]]];
In[*]:= ODEinThetaOrder = OrePolynomialDegree[ODEinTheta, Euler[z]]
Out[ • ]= 8
In[e]:= ODEinThetaDegree = Max[Exponent[OrePolynomialListCoefficients[ODEinTheta], z]]
Out[ • ]= 32
     Since M=3 is odd, we move on to the ODE for \tilde{R}(z)=R(z^{1/2}).
     ODENormalizedinTheta gives the ODE in Theorem 4.2! (To be displayed at the end of this note-
     book)
     Order 8, Degree 16
In[*]:= ODENormalizedinD = NormalizeCoefficients [
         DFiniteSubstitute [\{ODEinD\}, \{z \rightarrow w^{1/2}\}, Algebra \rightarrow OreAlgebra[Der[w]]][[1]]];
In[*]:= ODENormalizedinTheta =
        NormalizeCoefficients[ChangeOreAlgebra[w ** ODENormalizedinD, OreAlgebra[Euler[w]]]];
ln[*]:= ODENormalizedinThetaOrder = OrePolynomialDegree[ODENormalizedinTheta, Euler[w]]
Out[ • ]= 8
In[ • ]:= ODENormalizedinThetaDegree =
      Max[Exponent[OrePolynomialListCoefficients[ODENormalizedinTheta], w]]
Out[ • ]= 16
     Get the REC for \tilde{r}(n).
     Order 16
```

```
ln[*] := RECNormalizedinS = NormalizeCoefficients[DFiniteDE2RE[{ODENormalizedinD}, {w}, {\alpha}][[1]]];
ln[-]:= RecNormalizedinSOrder = OrePolynomialDegree[RECNormalizedinS, S[\alpha]]
Out[ = ]= 16
     We may also write this REC explicitly.
In[*]:= ClearAll[Seq];
     SeqNormalized = ApplyOreOperator[RECNormalizedinS, Seq[\alpha]];
     The initial values of \tilde{r}(n) are also produced by the ODE for \tilde{R}(z).
Inf . ]:= MAX = 20;
     ClearAll[a];
     SeriesIni = ApplyOreOperator[ODENormalizedinTheta, Sum[a[n] w<sup>n</sup>, {n, 0, MAX}]];
     SeriesIniSol = Solve[Join[Table[Coefficient[SeriesIni, w, i] == 0, {i, 1, MAX}], {a[0] == 1}],
        Table[a[i], {i, 0, MAX}]]
     SeqListIni = Table[SeriesIniSol[[1, k, 2]], {k, 1, Length@SeriesIniSol[[1]]}]
     seq[n_] := SeqListIni[[n + 1]];
a[6] \rightarrow 663895856219904, a[7] \rightarrow 505041413866868736, a[8] \rightarrow 399445932990555902880,
        a\,[\,9\,]\,\rightarrow\,325\,440\,143\,503\,901\,735\,429\,120\text{, } a\,[\,10\,]\,\rightarrow\,271\,445\,584\,301\,606\,582\,663\,031\,808\text{, }
        a\,[\,11\,]\,\rightarrow\,230\,773\,066\,339\,125\,955\,854\,130\,661\,376\text{, } a\,[\,12\,]\,\rightarrow\,199\,326\,200\,240\,673\,646\,611\,787\,771\,995\,904\text{, }
        a[13] \rightarrow 174478237021099598812491315604889600
        a[14] \rightarrow 154480035620813053446642174412128768000
        a[15] \rightarrow 138129336609134098952004475839318761472000
        a[16] \rightarrow 124577089053969968356059653140361638344938400
        a[17] \rightarrow 113209463052287193655237025876331530870707737600
        a[18] \rightarrow 103573496015054055969039980718499533706000571520000
        a[19] \rightarrow 95328837240197678160114853748204677385026223109120000
        a [20] \rightarrow 88215610025056975283519690346309846200279286296474496000\}
399 445 932 990 555 902 880, 325 440 143 503 901 735 429 120, 271 445 584 301 606 582 663 031 808,
       230 773 066 339 125 955 854 130 661 376, 199 326 200 240 673 646 611 787 771 995 904,
      174 478 237 021 099 598 812 491 315 604 889 600, 154 480 035 620 813 053 446 642 174 412 128 768 000,
      138 129 336 609 134 098 952 004 475 839 318 761 472 000,
      124 577 089 053 969 968 356 059 653 140 361 638 344 938 400,
      113 209 463 052 287 193 655 237 025 876 331 530 870 707 737 600,
      103 573 496 015 054 055 969 039 980 718 499 533 706 000 571 520 000,
      95 328 837 240 197 678 160 114 853 748 204 677 385 026 223 109 120 000,
       88 215 610 025 056 975 283 519 690 346 309 846 200 279 286 296 474 496 000 }
```

The above values of $\tilde{r}(n)$ can be compared with those computed directly.

```
In[*]:= SeqListIniComputation = {};
     MAX = 20;
     For [n = 0, n \le MAX, n++,
        coord = Select[Tuples[Table[i, {i, 0, n}], NN], Total[#] == n &];
        size = Length@coord;
        p = Sum[Multinomial[Sequence@@ (2 coord[[i]])] *
           Product[Binomial[2n-2coord[[i, j]], n-coord[[i, j]]], {j, 1, NN}], {i, 1, size}];
       AppendTo[SeqListIniComputation, p];
      ];
     SeqListIniComputation
399 445 932 990 555 902 880, 325 440 143 503 901 735 429 120, 271 445 584 301 606 582 663 031 808,
      230 773 066 339 125 955 854 130 661 376, 199 326 200 240 673 646 611 787 771 995 904,
      174 478 237 021 099 598 812 491 315 604 889 600, 154 480 035 620 813 053 446 642 174 412 128 768 000,
      138 129 336 609 134 098 952 004 475 839 318 761 472 000,
      124 577 089 053 969 968 356 059 653 140 361 638 344 938 400,
      113 209 463 052 287 193 655 237 025 876 331 530 870 707 737 600,
      103 573 496 015 054 055 969 039 980 718 499 533 706 000 571 520 000,
      95 328 837 240 197 678 160 114 853 748 204 677 385 026 223 109 120 000,
      88 215 610 025 056 975 283 519 690 346 309 846 200 279 286 296 474 496 000 }
     Let us the generate a list of \tilde{r}(n).
Inf = I = Bound = 5000;
     SeqList = UnrollRecurrence[SeqNormalized, Seq[\alpha], SeqListIni, Bound];
     seq[n_] := SeqList[[n + 1]];
     Guess a Minimal ODE for \tilde{R}(z).
     Its order is 8, and is identical to that of the ODE in Theorem 4.2 (ODENormalizedinTheta).
In[*]:= ClearAll[Diff];
     ODEGuess = GuessMinDE[Take[SeqList, 300], Diff[z]];
     ODEGuessinD = NormalizeCoefficients
         ToOrePolynomial \left[ ODEGuess /. \left\{ Derivative[k_{\_}][Diff][z] \rightarrow Der[z]^k \right\} /. \left\{ Diff[z] \rightarrow 1 \right\} \right] \right];
Inf | DEGuessinTheta =
        NormalizeCoefficients[ChangeOreAlgebra[z ** ODEGuessinD, OreAlgebra[Euler[z]]]];
In[e]:= ODEGuessinThetaOrder = OrePolynomialDegree[ODEGuessinTheta, Euler[z]]
Out[ • ]= 8
     Compute the asymptotics for \tilde{r}(n).
ln[\bullet]:= AsyList = Asymptotics[SeqNormalized, Seq[\alpha]];
     N[AsyList]
```

```
Out[*]= {0., 0., 0.}
```

Approximate the Polya number.

```
ln[=]:= AtOne = N[Sum[seq[n] * \left(\frac{1}{2^{MM} Binomial[NN, MM]}\right)^{2n}, \{n, 0, Bound\}], 11]
       N\left[1-\frac{1}{\text{AtOne}},\ 10\right]
Out[ • ]= 1.0452834156
```

Out[•]= 0.04332166274

Display the ODE for $\tilde{R}(z)$ in Theorem 4.2

```
ln[\circ]:= ODENormalizedinTheta /. \{w \rightarrow z\}
Out = [-756 - 658107072 z + 749920296960 z^2 - 111850497389887488 z^3 + 749920296960 z^2]
          166498086762886201344z^4 + 781156297810381520240640z^5 -
          1637147560168901326135099392z^6 + 732231540023730620969986818048z^7 +
          149\,697\,886\,463\,404\,317\,932\,617\,973\,366\,784\,z^8-96\,719\,208\,505\,536\,419\,841\,142\,621\,892\,247\,552\,z^9+
          17 986 272 310 903 846 816 671 667 502 362 656 768 z<sup>10</sup> -
          1 365 121 772 758 889 406 361 975 817 513 893 625 856 z<sup>11</sup> -
          266\,982\,380\,934\,205\,139\,034\,767\,194\,888\,213\,610\,102\,784\,z^{12}\,+
          3451537920763342815087344036232525206519808z^{13}
          57 677 198 298 608 369 079 887 772 175 160 628 008 189 952 z<sup>14</sup> -
          655\,787\,571\,926\,373\,008\,384\,765\,243\,492\,546\,204\,588\,310\,528\,z^{15}\,+
          241 642 117 251 606 275 763 798 810 128 911 651 647 258 624 z^{16}) \theta_z^8 +
        (1512 + 1985050368 z + 6350035230720 z^2 + 557203438524432384 z^3 +
          587\,179\,135\,837\,113\,679\,872\,z^4-6\,373\,155\,470\,045\,165\,823\,983\,616\,z^5+
          1\,292\,611\,484\,404\,060\,407\,000\,465\,408\,z^6+5\,768\,579\,650\,367\,308\,639\,843\,349\,692\,416\,z^7-
          53 119 839 081 791 910 699 130 795 605 268 365 312 z<sup>10</sup> -
          20 033 688 987 472 672 410 340 587 286 921 796 911 104 z<sup>11</sup> -
          1\,070\,184\,586\,795\,418\,191\,307\,064\,402\,944\,853\,050\,130\,432\,z^{12} +
          47 857 531 084 168 298 968 105 213 313 896 536 229 281 792 z<sup>13</sup> +
          270 884 195 420 762 288 774 538 561 958 062 360 455 282 688 z<sup>14</sup> -
          5786930575834638459669201820980856382306648064z^{15}
          1 933 136 938 012 850 206 110 390 481 031 293 213 178 068 992 z^{16}) \theta_{7}^{7} +
        (-1113 - 1950259584z - 6216682061824z^2 - 988841093180162048z^3 -
          1233270686793691299840z^{4} + 9715936946399911434256384z^{5} +
          7752074094169934619780055040z^6 + 3292303250603115641274504314880z^7 -
          81 315 393 847 369 615 391 288 576 991 201 067 008 z<sup>10</sup> -
          46 854 607 085 100 541 227 643 541 228 521 577 775 104 z<sup>11</sup> -
          484 722 323 648 843 742 960 229 713 378 845 655 040 000 z<sup>12</sup> +
          230 657 489 060 094 958 856 963 994 975 994 903 435 149 312 z<sup>13</sup> +
          720 571 084 999 990 630 257 768 886 154 063 035 548 827 648 z^{14} –
          22 027 520 447 398 165 760 511 055 419 885 169 351 394 852 864 z<sup>15</sup> +
          6\,663\,616\,997\,264\,781\,396\,236\,424\,132\,096\,584\,504\,800\,444\,416\,\,z^{16}\,\big)\,\,\, \ominus_z^6\,+
```

 $(357 + 789151104z + 10558964416512z^2 + 679933490467176448z^3 + 287227915264289931264z^4 - 679931264z^4 + 67997264z^4 + 6797264z^4 +$

905 311 608 923 360 926 047 701 827 584 z^7 - 14 621 774 397 415 013 636 807 083 954 274 304 z^8 -

 $14427253172957536013254656z^{5} - 3092284696452480308007141376z^{6} -$

```
1520 148 020 883 568 461 909 863 756 948 570 112 z<sup>9</sup> +
  386 791 883 303 174 384 286 527 316 852 952 006 656 z<sup>10</sup> -
  55 223 977 247 937 670 737 556 473 181 100 776 095 744 z<sup>11</sup> +
  3 961 198 864 716 838 655 960 160 400 530 693 479 727 104 z<sup>12</sup> +
  595 909 152 288 030 158 390 074 172 187 987 674 363 068 416 z<sup>13</sup> +
  1 344 613 983 895 642 776 006 711 946 247 382 448 056 827 904 z<sup>14</sup> -
  46\,737\,381\,677\,309\,460\,398\,827\,589\,903\,959\,671\,231\,607\,734\,272\,z^{15} +
  12 917 784 851 408 785 491 873 078 058 141 402 044 309 700 608 z^{16}) \theta_{z}^{5} +
(-42 - 103505472z - 4717152813056z^2 - 229951271138492416z^3 -
  33452654058350313472z^4 + 3519629264891117955973120z^5 +
  8712355168877862347467653120z^6 - 3183462774294546535677280911360z^7 -
  12\,662\,024\,101\,532\,041\,005\,416\,571\,287\,371\,776\,z^8-91\,457\,574\,708\,638\,075\,983\,201\,720\,533\,516\,288\,z^9+
  586 373 716 393 067 719 463 798 499 745 499 971 584 z<sup>10</sup> -
  45 402 712 266 053 628 419 392 613 379 787 913 691 136 z<sup>11</sup> +
  9 548 218 855 973 838 530 825 534 106 648 111 229 173 760 z<sup>12</sup> +
  910 171 319 762 953 713 098 938 394 074 694 947 157 573 632 z^{13} +
  1 695 248 459 973 650 411 462 298 355 247 964 543 229 362 176 z<sup>14</sup> -
  60 316 818 440 945 087 853 828 024 483 516 860 568 289 935 360 z<sup>15</sup> +
  15 391 679 930 285 039 325 517 386 362 534 096 505 705 332 736 z^{16}) \theta_7^4 +
(212\ 352\ z + 41\ 049\ 243\ 648\ z^2 - 8\ 757\ 517\ 736\ 738\ 816\ z^3 + 20\ 173\ 834\ 021\ 513\ 461\ 760\ z^4 -
  285\,697\,925\,187\,496\,921\,006\,080\,z^5\,+\,5\,192\,831\,041\,959\,280\,753\,355\,259\,904\,z^6\,-\,
  1\,854\,167\,396\,972\,337\,514\,541\,117\,079\,552\,z^7\, – 7\,611\,731\,718\,211\,226\,366\,541\,506\,826\,731\,520\,z^8\, +
  1\,132\,092\,616\,093\,392\,427\,901\,870\,092\,654\,215\,168\,z^9\,+
  573 360 955 845 607 449 871 633 552 338 403 196 928 z<sup>10</sup> -
  31\,196\,974\,018\,934\,147\,496\,719\,981\,299\,967\,906\,021\,376\,z^{11} +
  10 343 484 480 536 631 324 792 615 211 856 556 940 328 960 z<sup>12</sup> +
  850\,871\,471\,160\,179\,197\,799\,997\,784\,539\,641\,065\,269\,886\,976\,z^{13} +
  1 366 110 491 586 634 438 250 598 685 972 842 495 483 052 032 z<sup>14</sup> -
  48\,462\,627\,453\,914\,171\,613\,580\,503\,834\,409\,896\,539\,840\,315\,392\,z^{15} +
  11 533 376 887 988 124 536 976 314 041 777 845 706 747 281 408 z^{16}) \theta_z^3 +
(102\ 144\ z-45\ 890\ 052\ 096\ z^2-4\ 372\ 668\ 181\ 905\ 408\ z^3+25\ 373\ 328\ 015\ 678\ 767\ 104\ z^4+
  35\,860\,603\,273\,980\,739\,059\,712\,z^5+2\,609\,042\,215\,039\,715\,330\,989\,490\,176\,z^6-
  1\,135\,805\,724\,897\,588\,664\,940\,548\,325\,376\,z^7 - 2\,255\,387\,710\,140\,891\,706\,830\,918\,298\,632\,192\,z^8 +
  1 208 690 199 949 684 174 443 411 490 448 867 328 z<sup>9</sup> +
  334 887 474 030 943 944 488 261 929 148 495 167 488 z<sup>10</sup> -
  17 877 519 858 996 120 053 115 971 187 944 045 150 208 z<sup>11</sup> +
  6 128 654 166 961 763 785 820 170 570 933 495 910 105 088 z<sup>12</sup> +
  476 288 752 718 822 257 140 265 748 951 023 617 535 115 264 z<sup>13</sup> +
  668 324 955 523 996 949 091 967 282 097 867 454 465 179 648 z<sup>14</sup> -
  23\,673\,396\,984\,425\,987\,991\,182\,604\,909\,788\,067\,572\,173\,766\,656\,z^{15} +
  5 303 121 535 030 477 312 378 786 039 652 035 049 432 285 184 z^{16}) \Theta_z^2 +
(18\,816\ z-15\,679\,168\,512\ z^2-1\,105\,852\,812\,492\,800\ z^3+9\,253\,977\,260\,438\,847\,488\ z^4+
  36631485914913630584832z^5 + 726314268655758437624315904z^6 -
  358748918263218897800795258880z^7 - 286918040829362957086349485670400z^8 +
  503 093 135 988 065 408 878 446 537 502 359 552 z<sup>9</sup> +
  108 054 624 128 516 395 031 347 156 140 800 606 208 z<sup>10</sup> -
  6\,462\,199\,176\,714\,597\,967\,385\,137\,880\,595\,550\,961\,664\,z^{11}\,+
  1 918 694 308 581 208 774 434 293 647 882 766 231 011 328 z<sup>12</sup> +
  145 968 214 956 821 518 855 061 140 764 657 290 013 835 264 z<sup>13</sup> +
  180 192 916 196 793 417 299 520 478 544 551 103 988 498 432 z<sup>14</sup> -
  6\,427\,990\,896\,954\,765\,589\,117\,223\,123\,312\,617\,887\,797\,084\,160\,z^{15} +
```

```
1 366 788 225 704 397 997 288 987 019 791 656 529 629 806 592 z^{16} \theta_z +
5\,825\,052\,469\,481\,755\,901\,952\,z^5\,+\,84\,152\,329\,059\,287\,491\,751\,706\,624\,z^6\,-
  48\,938\,139\,253\,071\,191\,076\,992\,188\,416\,z^7 – 3\,045\,898\,181\,345\,513\,899\,617\,530\,413\,056\,z^8 +
  78\,022\,182\,208\,697\,643\,235\,066\,215\,175\,028\,736\,z^9\,+
  14 678 268 634 598 917 861 557 009 824 329 236 480 z<sup>10</sup> -
  991 390 991 530 383 611 754 057 315 362 342 436 864 z^{11} +
  247 958 505 832 498 167 951 336 010 415 935 397 560 320 z<sup>12</sup> +
  18\,747\,996\,529\,475\,474\,000\,600\,656\,049\,610\,020\,358\,193\,152\,z^{13}\,+
  20 499 222 726 707 352 515 629 191 626 716 497 397 678 080 z<sup>14</sup> -
  742\,685\,376\,897\,284\,273\,453\,811\,376\,847\,779\,469\,564\,313\,600\,z^{15} +
  151 026 323 282 253 922 352 374 256 330 569 782 279 536 640 z<sup>16</sup>)
```