How to Start Your 24786 Project?

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https://github.com/shangzhu-cmu/BML_projects_Instructions
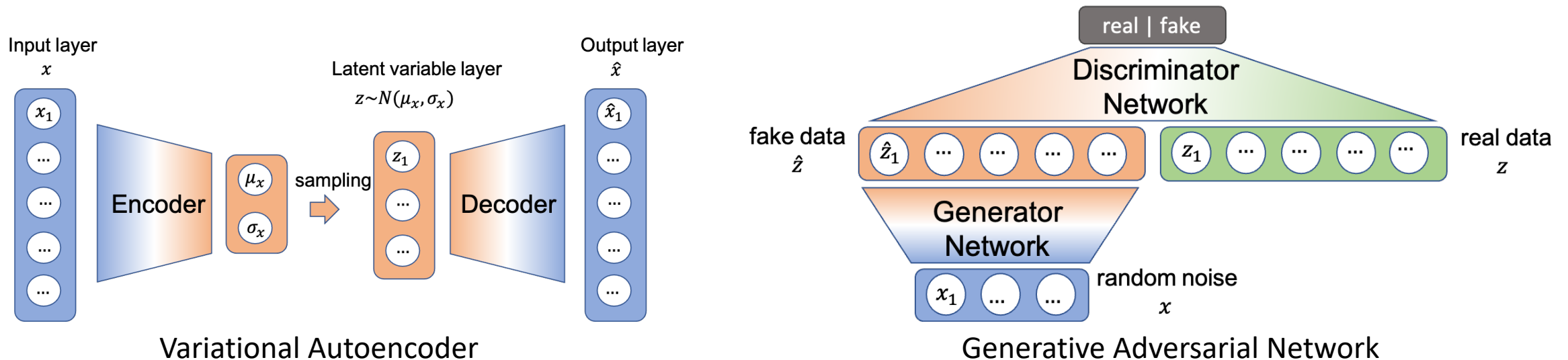
Logistics

Homework 6: Open-Ended Projects (40 pts) (Pick one)

1. This is your last homework, where you only need to **pick one** of the below two projects to work on.

2. This homework is out on **April 21st**, and will be due on **May 12th**. We do not allow extensions this time, so please start early. If you are **graduating** this semester (so you may need grades uploaded before the due date), reach out to Professor and TA as soon as possible.

3. We will host a tutorial and Q&A session on **April 27th**, Thursday. Please be prepared with your questions, especially if you choose the second one.
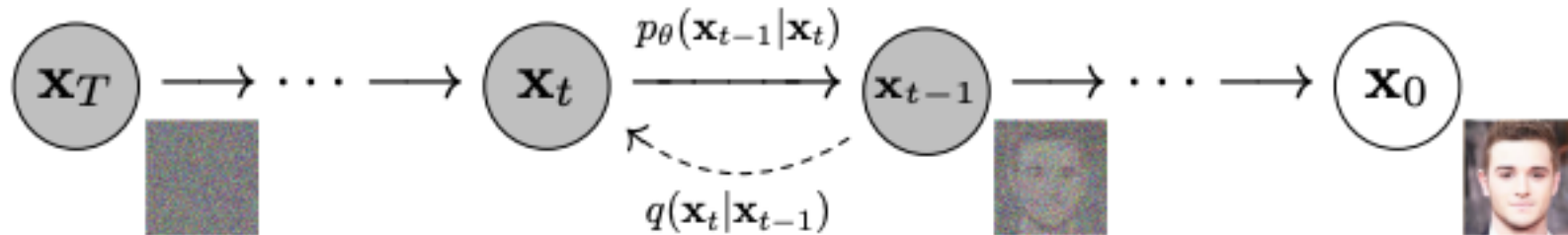
Project 1: Inverse Design for Airfoils

1. CNN for supervised learning, as you did in your last homework.

2. Generative Models for inverse design: we provided tutorials for GANs, VAEs, Diffusion Models in both MATLAB and Python (PyTorch), but feel free to use other open-sourced packages. You should mention which part of the code is borrowed from other resources.
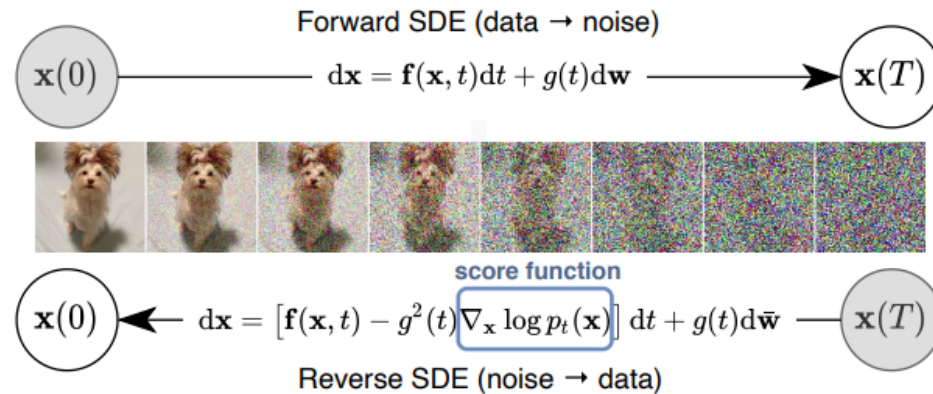
Input layer
x

Latent variable layer
$z \sim N(\mu_x, \sigma_x)$

Output layer
$\hat{x}$

x_1

...

...

...

...

Encoder

μ_x

σ_x

sampling

z_1

...

...

Decoder

$\hat{x}_1$

...

...

...

...

Variational Autoencoder

real | fake

Discriminator Network

fake data
$\hat{z}$

$\hat{z}_1$ ... ...

real data
z

z_1 ... ...

Generator Network

random noise
x

x_1 ... ...

Generative Adversarial Network

https://www.deeplearningbook.org/

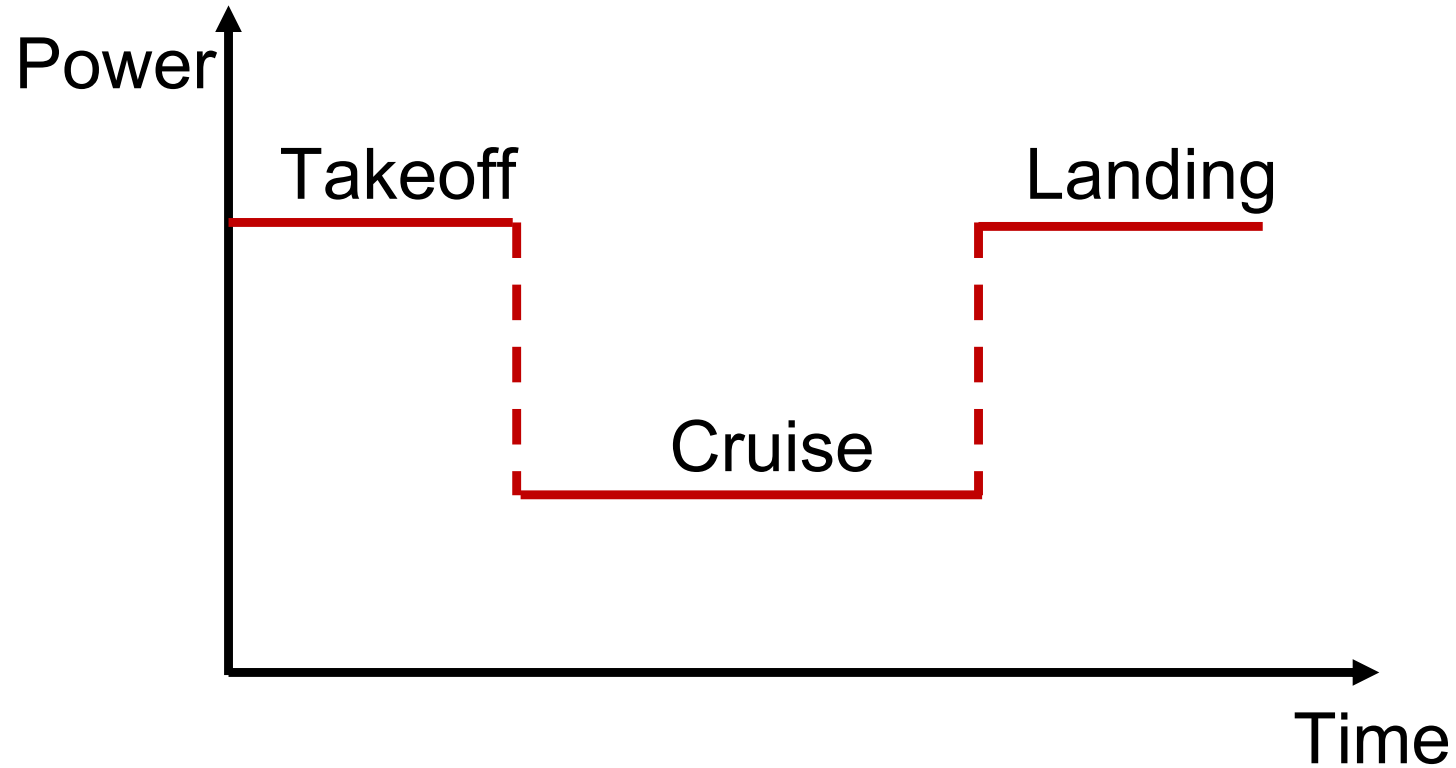# Project 1: Inverse Design for Airfoils

3. Diffusion Model on Image Synthesis

**Denoising Diffusion Probabilistic Models [Code Demo on google colab]**

Solving a reverse-time SDE yields a score-based generative model.

https://proceedings.neurips.cc/paper_files/paper/2020/file/4c
5bcfec8584af0d967f1ab10179ca4b-Paper.pdf

https://arxiv.org/pdf/2011.13456.pdf

Project 2: Neural ECM: Differentiable Equivalent Circuit Model
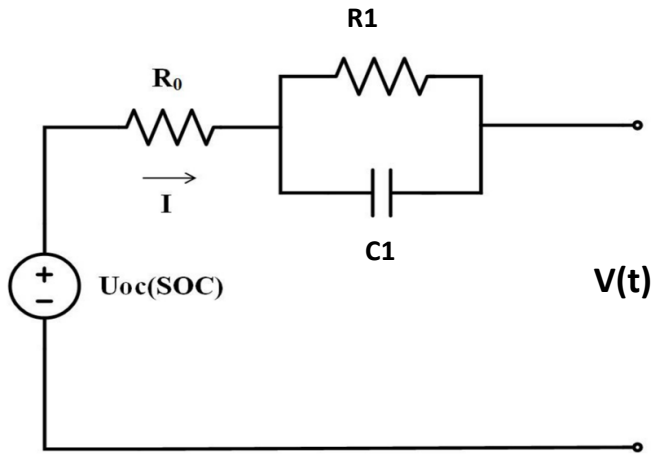

eVOTL Mission Profile

Project 2: Neural ECM: Differentiable Equivalent Circuit Model
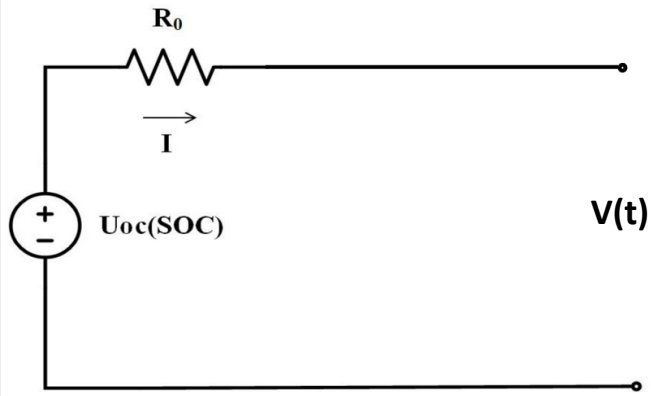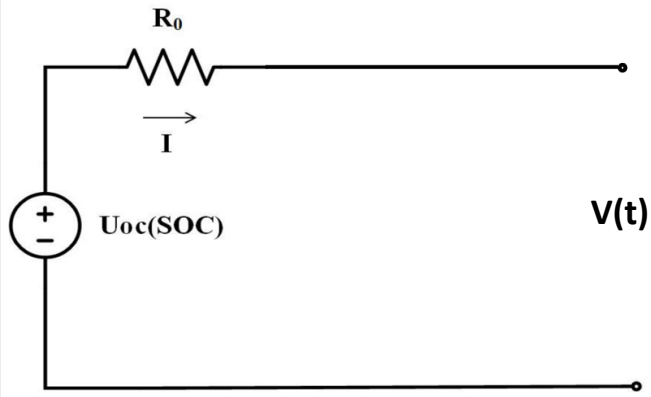

(a) 0-RC pair ECM

(b) 1-RC pair ECM

ECM

You have predefined Uoc(z) in the provided Julia demo

(a) U_{oc}: open circuit voltage, which is typically a function of SOC (z), in the unit of V; a good initial guess is 4 V;

(b) R_0: a separate resistor, in the unit of milli ohm; a good initial guess is 20 $m\Omega$;

(c) R_1, C_1: R-C (resistor-capacitor) pair to capture more complicated dynamics; a good initial guess for R_1, C_1 is 200 $m\Omega$ and 10000 farads (F);

(d) $V(t)$, $I(t)$: measurable voltage and current, in the unit of V and A, respectively. This is what we collected in the data;

Parameters

Project 2: Neural ECM: Differentiable Equivalent Circuit Model
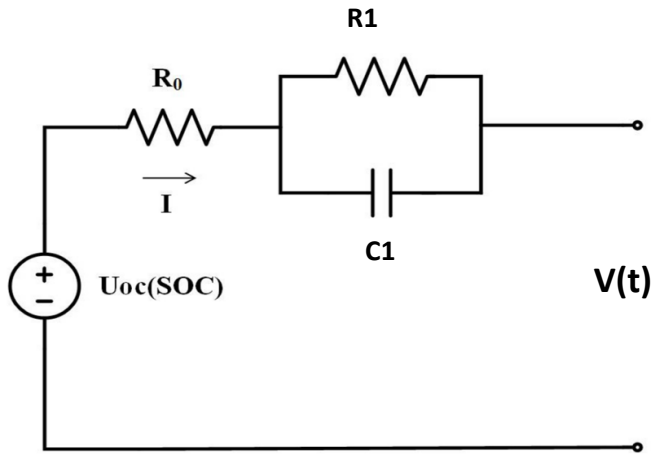
(a) 0-RC pair ECM

(b) 1-RC pair ECM

ECM

Be careful with the units, and sign!

For a simple 0 pair ECM model (also known as an OCV-R model), the system can be described by:

$$V(t) = U_{oc}(z(t)) - I_t(t) \cdot R_0$$

For any RC-pair, the current across the resistor branch can be described by

$$\frac{dI_1}{dt} = \frac{I(t) - I_1(t)}{R_1 C_1},$$

where I_1 is the current across the resistor R_1. Therefore, the voltage drop across the RC pair is

$$V_{RC} = I_1 R_1,$$

and the "terminal" (measured) voltage of the cell is

$$V(t) = U_{oc}(z(t)) - I(t)R_0 - I_1(t)R_1.$$

Equations

Project 2: Neural ECM: Differentiable Equivalent Circuit Model

Julia Code Demo

https://github.com/abillscmu/NeuralECM.jl/tree/main/scripts

Project 2: Neural ECM: Differentiable Equivalent Circuit Model

PyTorch Code Demo

Resources

1. Google Colab with GPU support (Tesla T4)
2. Open-sourced Tutorials/Codes (Please tell us which package you were using)

Q&A