Architectures of distributed filesystems

Davies 2018/6/23 Shanghai Linux Users Group

About Me

- Davies, 刘洪清
- 豆瓣, Beansdb, DPark, MooseFS
- Facebook, HDFS
- Databricks, Apache Spark
- Juicedata, Founder & CEO, JuiceFS

File System

- Access and manage data
- File, Directory
- Open, Read, Write, Seek, Close
- Mkdir, Rmdir, Link, Unlink, Symlink, Rename

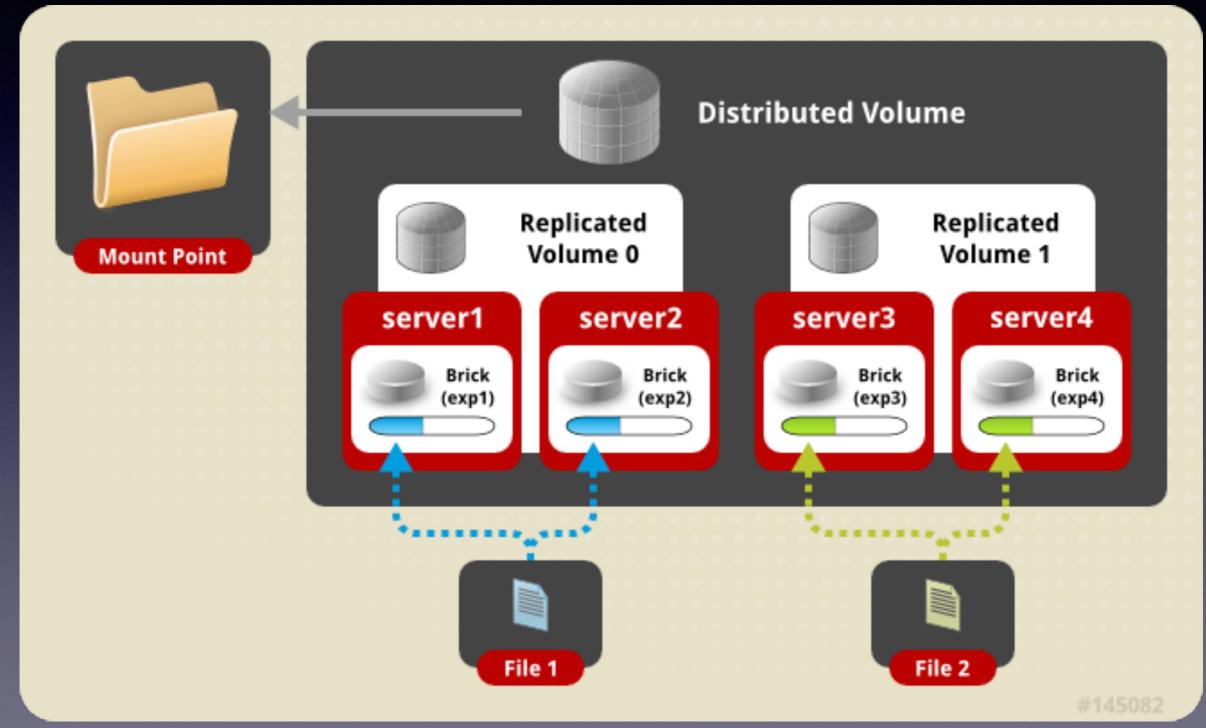
Challenge

- Sharing
- Capacity
- Performance
- Durability
- Availability

GlusterFS

- First release 1.2, 2007
- POSIX, aggregated namespace
- stackable translators

GlusterFS

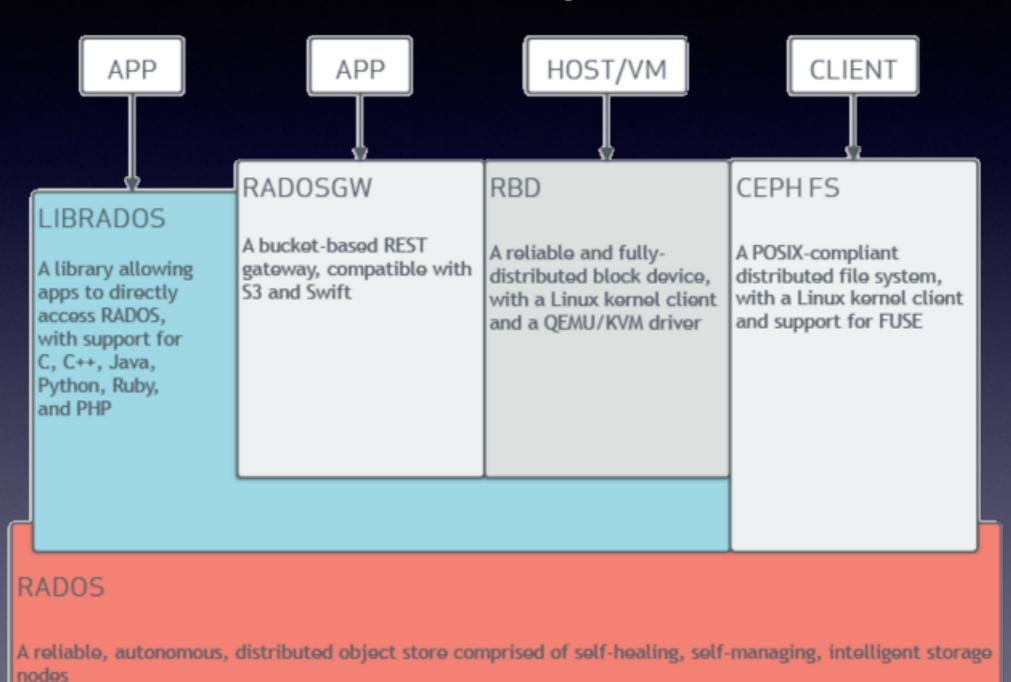


https://docs.gluster.org/en/latest/Quick-Start-Guide/



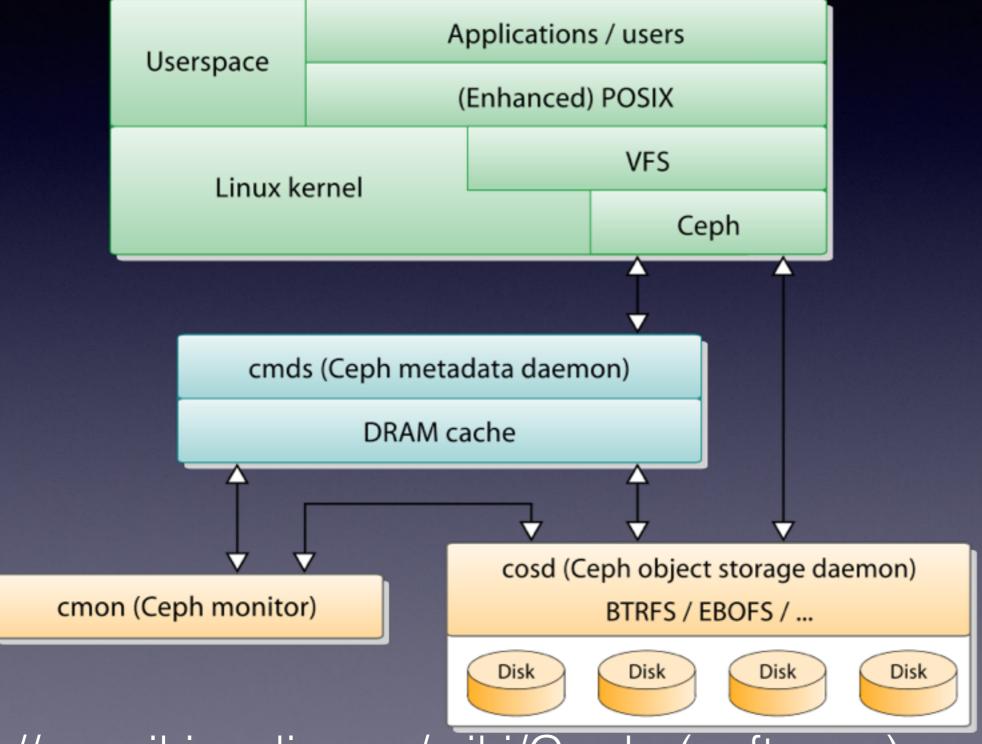
- Created by Sage Weil, 2007
- Object/Block/FS (Distributed Metadata)
- Supported by Inktank Storage, 2012
- Acquired by Redhat, 2014
- CephFS stable in 2016 (multi-mds is disabled)

Ceph



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ceph_(software)

CephFS

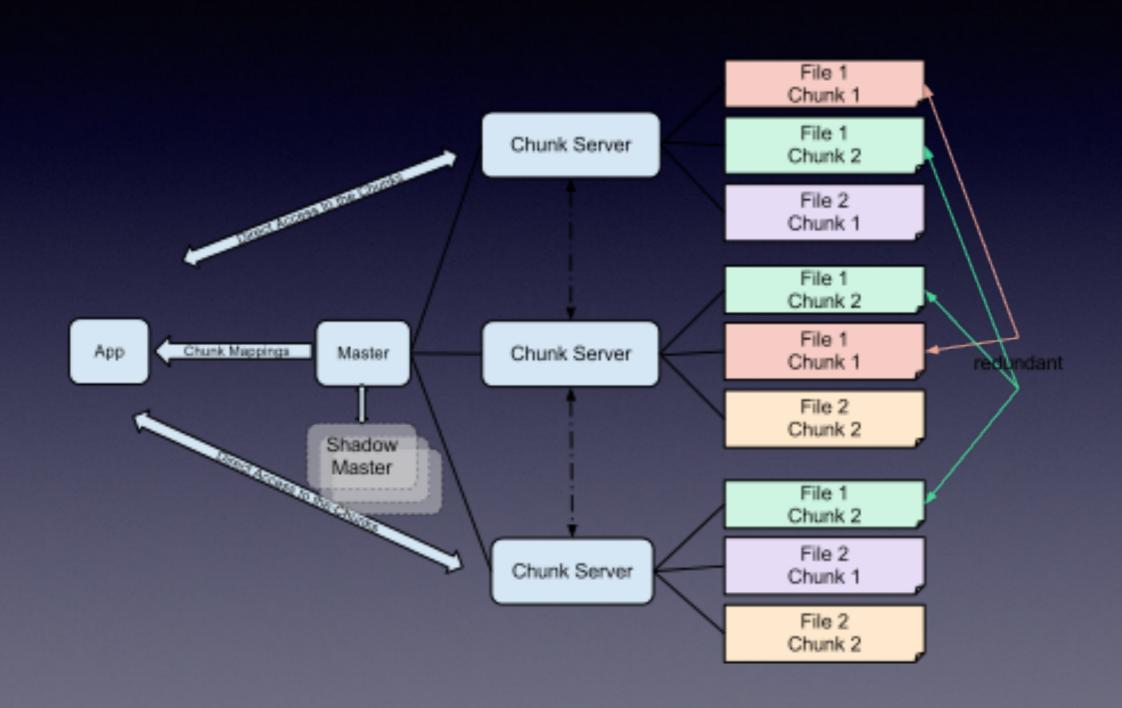


https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ceph_(software)

GFS

- Grew out of BigFiles
- Paper: GFS 2003
- Colossus (EC, sharded metadata)

GFS

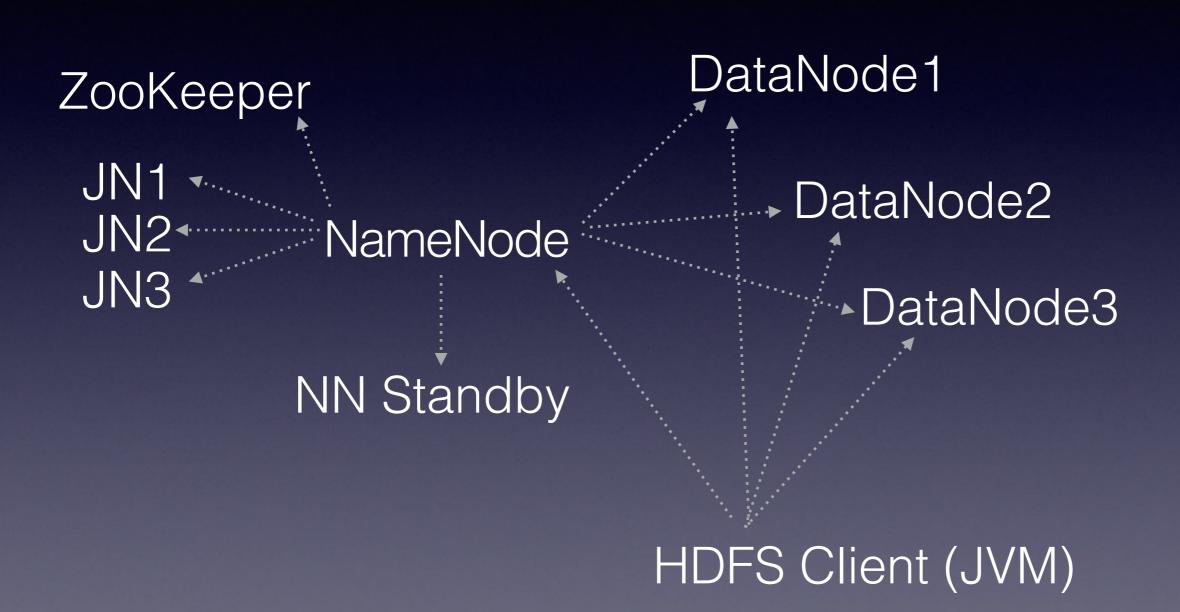


https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Google_File_System

HDFS

- Core of Hadoop
- EC (3.0)

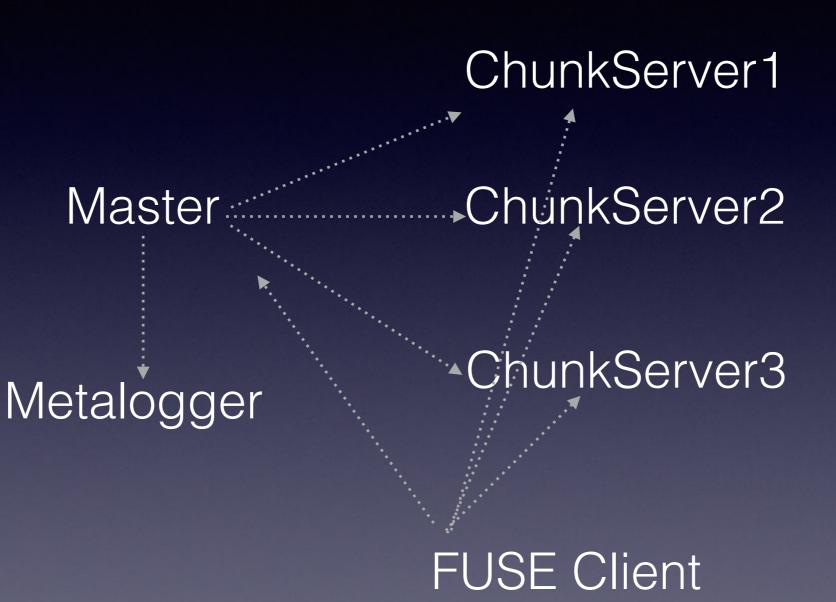
HDFS



MooseFS

- POSIX
- HA (only in Pro)
- EC (4.0)

MooseFS



JuiceFS

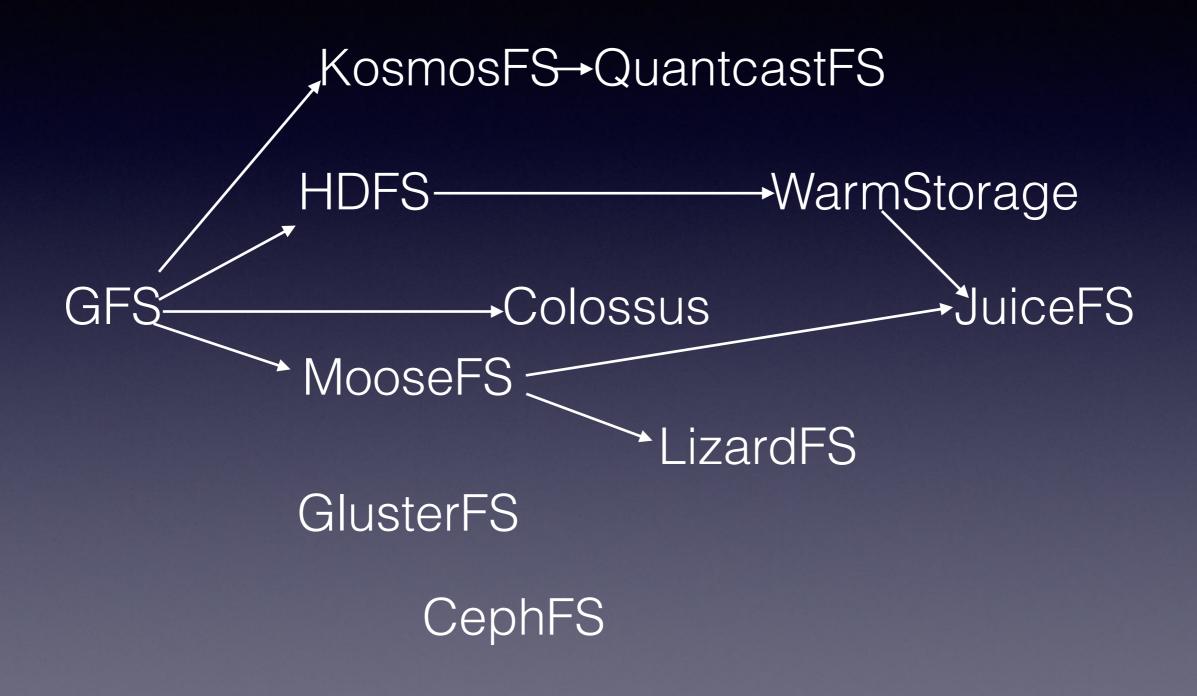
- Designed for Clouds
- Based on object storage
- Serverless (FS as a Service)

JuiceFS

Juicedata GCS OSS Ceph S3 Follower Cloud Provider Leader data meta Follower client kernel/FUSE

Application

Timeline



2000 2005 2010 2015

Q&A

Thanks!

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