

Ex 5 Find a  $\Theta$ -evaluation for the sum

$$S_n = 1\sqrt{1} + 2\sqrt{2} + \dots + n\sqrt{n}$$

$$\sum n\sqrt{n}$$

AKA Find  $f$  such that  $S = \Theta(f(n))$

show work for upper + lower bound

①  $f(n)$  is inc

$$S_n \geq \int_0^n (n\sqrt{n}) dx$$

$$S_n \geq \int_0^n f(x) dx$$

$$= \int_0^n x^{3/2} dx = \frac{2}{5} x^{5/2} \Big|_0^n$$

$$S_n \leq \int_1^{n+1} f(x) dx$$

$$= \left( \frac{2n^{5/2}}{5} \right) \Big|_0^n = \frac{2n^{5/2}}{5} \leq S_n$$

$$S_n \leq \int_1^{n+1} (n\sqrt{n}) = \frac{2n^{5/2}}{5} \Big|_1^{n+1} = \left[ \frac{2(n+1)^{5/2}}{5} - \frac{2(1)^{5/2}}{5} \right] \geq S_n$$