# Shankara K. Anand



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ABOUT

I am a computational biologist and rising PGY-2 in internal medicine in Stanford's Translational Investigator Pathway for Hematology/Oncology. I am interested in plasma cell dyscrasias, amyloidosis, precision oncology, and early cancer detection. I have a Masters in machine/deep learning for medical applications and 5+ years of genomics expertise from the Broad Institute at MIT & Harvard. My research includes single-cell genomics, multi-omics, structural proteomics, and algorithm development.

CLINICAL

Resident Physician, Internal Medicine, Stanford Health Care, Stanford, CA 2024 - present

- Translational Investigator Pathway (Hematology/Oncology)
- IM Health Equity, Advocacy, and Research (HEARS) Pathway

**EDUCATION** 

<b>M.D.</b> (Cum Laude), Boston University School of Medicine, <i>Boston</i> , <i>MA</i>	2024
M.S. Biomedical Informatics, Stanford University, Stanford, CA	2019
<b>B.S. Chemical Engineering</b> , Stanford University, Stanford, CA	2017

LICENSURE

USMLE Step 1 - Pass	04/06/2022
USMLE Step 2CK - 268	05/26/2023
USMLE Step 3 - 241	10/11/2024

RESEARCH

Researcher, Boston University School of Medicine

2023 - 2024

Supervised by Dr. Vaishali Sanchorawala & Dr. Ashish Verma

- Risk stratification & prediction of all-cause mortality and progression to ESKD in AL Amyloidosis
- Published in American Journal of Hematology

## Associate Computational Biologist, Broad Institute of MIT & Harvard

2018 - 2023

Supervised by Dr. Gad Getz & the Genotype Tissue Expression Experiment (GTEx)

- Co-led pan-cancer, proteogenomic study, published in *Cell* (CPTAC)
- Mapped single-nucleus, cross-tissue atlas of the human body, published in Science (GTEx)
- Risk stratified Smoldering Multiple Myeloma patients with genomics (advised by Dr. Irene Ghobrial)

## Researcher, Stanford Dept. of Bioengineering

Jan. - June 2018

Supervised by Dr. Possu Huang

- Designed and tested *de novo*, end-to-end (computational to wet-lab) proteins using Rosetta software
- Predicted ligand binding sites of proteins using deep learning frameworks (GitHub)

## Scientific Intern, Novartis

Summer 2017

Computer Aided Drug Discovery Team

- Developed machine learning framework for detecting pKa of in-house compounds
- Published in *Journal of Chemical Information & Modeling*

## Research Intern, Genentech

Summer 2016

Early Stage Pharmaceutical Development

• Built molecular dynamics simulation pipeline to investigate antibody degradation

## **LEADERSHIP**

Internal Medicine Student Chief, BUSM Internal Medicine Clerkship	June 2023 - May 2024
Student Leader, BUSM Genetics Interest Group	April 2021 - March 2022
Student Leader, BUSM in. Vision Tech x Medicine Group	April 2021 - March 2022
STEM Tutor, Stanford Academic Resource Center	Summer 2017
Dance Captain, Stanford Basmati Raas (Indian Dance)	Sept. 2013 - June 2018

	<b>Resident Assistant</b> , 2x years at Stanford Residential Education <b>Program Coordinator</b> , Stanford LGBT Community Resource Center	Sept. 2015 - June 2017 Sept. 2015 - June 2017
VOLUNTEER	Child Life Volunteer, Boston Children's Hospital Oncology (150 hrs)  Fundraising Coordinator & Volunteer, Stanford Camp Kesem (500 hrs)  Reading Tutor, Stanford Ravenswood Reads (120 hrs)	Oct. 2018 - Feb. 2020 April 2016 - July 2018 Spring 2016
Awards	International Society of Amyloidosis, Junior Investigator Travel Award Eli Shapiro Academy, BUSM Internal Medicine Honors Scholar in Training Award, American Association of Cancer Research Abstract Achievement Award, American Society of Hematology Stanford Achievement Award, awarded to 10% of graduating class Genentech Outstanding Student Award, selected Junior in Chemical Engine	2024 2023 2023 2021 2017 eering 2016
SKILLS	Advanced: Python, R, PyTorch, TensorFlow, git	

Basic: Matlab, LATEX

#### **SOFTWARE**

**Signature Analyzer:** a fast, GPU enabled implementation of bayesian non-negative matrix factorization for extracting mutational and genomic expression signatures (GitHub).

**CLUMPS-PTM:** an algorithm for identifying 3D clusters of post-translational modifications (GitHub).

**CLUMPS-2:** an algorithm for identifying 3D clusters of somatic mutations (GitHub).

Mudi: python utilities for single-cell RNA-sequencing analyses (GitHub).

**SITEFINDER:** using deep learning to identify ligand site binding in proteins (Stanford CS231n) (GitHub).

## PUBLICATIONS Pre-Prints / Under Review

[1] Rouhana, J. M., Wang, J., Eraslan, G., Anand, S., Hamel, A. R., Cole, B. et al. ECLIPSER: identifying causal cell types and genes for complex traits through single cell enrichment of e/sQTL-mapped genes in GWAS loci. bioRxiv (2021). doi: 10.1101/2021.11.24.469720

## **Peer-Reviewed Publications**

- [1] Kołodziejczak-Guglas, I., Simões, R. L., de Souza Santos, E., Demicco, E. G., Segura, R. N. L., Ma, W., et al. Proteomic-based stemness score measures oncogenic dedifferentiation and enables the identification of druggable targets. **Cell Genomics**, (2025). doi: 10.1016/j.xgen.2025.100851
- [2] Rodrigues, F. M., Terekhanova, N. V., Imbach, K. J., Clauser, K. R., Selvan, M. E., Mendizabal, I., et al. Precision proteogenomics reveals pan-cancer impact of germline variants. **Cell**, 188(9), 2312-2335, (2025). doi: 10.1016/j.cell.2025.03.026
- [3] **Anand, S.**<sup>†</sup>, O'Neill-Dee, M., Sanchorawala, V., Verma, A. Light-chain (AL) amyloidosis for nephrologists treatment standard. **Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation**, 40(1), 34-47, (2025). doi: 10.1093/ndt/gfae224
- [4] **Anand, S.**<sup>†</sup>, Staron, A., Mendelson, L. M., Joshi, T., Burke, N., Sanchorawala, V., Verma, A. Machine-learning based subgroups of AL amyloidosis and cumulative incidence of mortality and end stage kidney disease. **American Journal of Hematology**, (2024). doi: 10.1002/ajh.27472
- [5] **Anand, S.**<sup>†</sup>, Verma, A., Sanchorawala, V. Systemic Amyloidosis and Kidney Transplantation: An Update. **Seminars in Nephrology**, (2024). doi: 10.1016/j.semnephrol.2024.151496

<sup>†</sup> indicates co-first authorship

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>‡</sup> indicates co-second authorship

- [6] Li, G. X., Chen, L., Hsiao, Y., Mannan, R., Zhang, Y., Luo, J., et al. Comprehensive proteogenomic characterization of rare kidney tumors. **Cell Reports Medicine**, 5(5), (2024). doi: 10.1016/j.xcrm.2024.1015
- [7] Geffen, Y.<sup>†</sup>, **Anand**, S.<sup>†</sup>, Akiyama, Y.<sup>†</sup>, Yaron, T.<sup>†</sup>, Song, Y.<sup>†</sup>, et al. Pan-Cancer Analysis of Post-Translational Modifications Reveals Shared Patterns of Protein Regulation. **Cell**, 186, 1-24 (2023). doi: 10.1016/j.cell.2023.07.013
- [8] Li, Y., Porta-Pardo, E., Tokheim, C., Bailey, M.H., Yaron, T.M., Stathias, V., Geffen, Y., Imbach, K.J., Cao, S., Anand, S., Akiyama, Y., et al. Pan-cancer proteogenomics connects oncogenic drivers to functional states. Cell, 186, 1–24 (2023). doi: 10.1016/j.cell.2023.07.014
- [9] Li, Y., Dou, Y., Leprevost, F. D. V., Geffen, Y., Calinawan, A. P., Aguet, F., Akiyama, Y., Anand, S., et al. Proteogenomic data and resources for pan-cancer analysis. Cancer Cell, 41(8), 1397-1406 (2023). doi: 10.1016/j.ccell.2023.06.009
- [10] Boiarsky, R., Haradhvala, N. J., Alberge, J. B., Sklavenitis-Pistofidis, R., Mouhieddine, T. H., Zavidij, O. et al. Single Cell Characterization of Myeloma and its Precursor Conditions Reveals Transcriptional Signatures of Early Tumorigenesis. Nature Communications, 13, 7040 (2022). doi: 10.1038/s41467-022-33944-z
- [11] Sklavenitis-Pistofidis, R., Aranha, M. P., Redd, R. A., Baginska, J., Haradhvala, N. J., Hallisey, M., et al. Immune biomarkers of response to immunotherapy in patients with high-risk smoldering myeloma. **Cancer Cell**, 40(11), 1358-1373 (2022). doi: 10.1016/j.ccell.2022.10.017
- [12] Yaron, T. M., Heaton, B. E., Levy, T. M., Johnson, J. L., Jordan, T. X., Cohen, B. M. et al. Host protein kinases required for SARS-CoV-2 nucleocapsid phosphorylation and viral replication. **Science Signaling**, 15(757) (2022). doi: 10.1126/scisignal.abm0808
- [13] Roh, W., Geffen, Y., Cha, H., Miller, M., Anand, S., Kim, J. et al. High-resolution profiling of lung adenocarcinoma identifies expression subtypes with specific biomarkers and clinically relevant vulnerabilities. Cancer Research (2022). doi: 10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-22-0432
- [14] Knisbacher, B. A., Lin, Z., Hahn, C. K., Nadeu, F., Duran-Ferrer, M., Stevenson, K. E. et al. The CLL-1100 project: towards complete genomic characterization and improved prognostics for CLL. **Nature Genetics**, 1-11 (2022). doi: 10.1038/s41588-022-01140-w
- [15] Bustoros, M.<sup>†</sup>, **Anand, S.<sup>†</sup>**, Sklavenitis-Pistofidis, R. et al. Genetic subtypes of smoldering multiple myeloma are associated with distinct pathogenic phenotypes and clinical outcomes. **Nature Communications**, 13, 3449 (2022). doi: 10.1038/s41467-022-30694-w (GitHub)
- [16] Eraslan, G.<sup>†</sup>, Drokhlyansky, E.<sup>†</sup>, **Anand, S.**<sup>‡</sup>, Fiskin, E.<sup>‡</sup>, Subramanian, A.<sup>‡</sup>, Sylper, M.<sup>‡</sup>, Wang, J.<sup>‡</sup> et al. Single-nucleus cross-tissue molecular reference maps toward understanding disease gene function. **Science**, 376(6594) (2022). doi: 10.1126/science.abl4290
- [17] Beauchamp, E. M., Leventhal, M., Bernard, E., Hoppe, E. R., Todisco, G., Creignou, M. et al. ZBTB33 is mutated in clonal hematopoiesis and myelodysplastic syndromes and impacts RNA splicing. **Blood Cancer Discovery**, 2(5), 500-517 (2021). doi: 10.1158/2643-3230.BCD-20-0224
- [18] Satpathy, S., Krug, K., Beltran, P. M. J., Savage, S. R., Petralia, F., Kumar-Sinha, C. et al. A proteogenomic portrait of lung squamous cell carcinoma. Cell, 184(16), 4348-4371 (2021). doi: 10.1016/j.cell.2021.07.016
- [19] de Goede, O. M., Nachun, D. C., Ferraro, N. M., Gloudemans, M. J., Rao, A. S., Smail, C. et al. Population-scale tissue transcriptomics maps long non-coding RNAs to complex disease. **Cell**, 184(10), 2633-2648 (2021). doi: 10.1016/j.cell.2021.03.050
- [20] Jiang, L., Wang, M., Lin, S., Jian, R., Li, X., Chan, J. et al. A quantitative proteome map of the human body. **Cell**, 183(1), 269-283 (2020). doi: 10.1016/j.cell.2020.08.036
- [21] Ferraro, N. M., Strober, B. J., Einson, J., Abell, N. S., Aguet, F., Barbeira, A. N. et al. Transcriptomic signatures across human tissues identify functional rare genetic variation. Science, 369(6509) (2020). doi: 10.1126/science.aaz5900
- [22] GTEx Consortium. The GTEx Consortium atlas of genetic regulatory effects across human tissues.

- Science, 369(6509), 1318-1330 (2020). doi: 10.1126/science.aaz1776
- [23] Bustoros, M., Sklavenitis-Pistofidis, R., Park, J., Redd, R., Zhitomirsky, B., Dunford, A. J. et al. Genomic profiling of smoldering multiple myeloma identifies patients at a high risk of disease progression. **Journal of Clinical Oncology**, 38(21), 2380 (2020). doi: 10.1200/JCO.20.00437
- [24] Taylor-Weiner, A., Aguet, F., Haradhvala, N. J., Gosai, S., **Anand, S.**, Kim, J. et al. Scaling computational genomics to millions of individuals with GPUs. **Genome Biology**, 20(1), 1-5 (2019). doi: 10.1186/s13059-019-1836-7
- [25] Lu, Y., **Anand, S.**, Shirley, W., Gedeck, P., Kelley, B. P., Skolnik, S. et al. Prediction of p K a using machine learning methods with rooted topological torsion fingerprints: application to aliphatic amines. **Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling**, 59(11), 4706-4719 (2019). doi: 10.1021/acs.jcim.9b00498
- [26] Anand, S., Kalesinskas, L., Smail, C., & Tanigawa, Y. SNPs2ChIP: Latent Factors of ChIP-seq to infer functions of non-coding SNPs. Proceedings of the Pacific Symposium (pp. 184-195) (2018). doi: 10.1142/9789813279827\_0017

## **Peer-Reviewed Book Chapters**

[1] **Anand, S.**, Verma, A. (2023). *Artificial Intelligence in Nephrology*. In C. Krittanawong (Ed.), Artificial Intelligence in Clinical Practice: How AI Technologies Impact Medical Research and Clinics (First Edition). New York City: Elsevier.

#### PRESENTATION Talks

- [1] Roh, W., Geffen, Y., Miller, M., Anand, S., Kim, J., Heiman, D. et al. Identification and proteogenomic characterization of novel lung adenocarcinoma subtypes with therapeutic relevance. American Association of Cancer Research (AACR), 82(12\_Supplement), 2151-2151 (2022). doi: 10.1158/1538-7445.AM2022-2151
- [2] Kubler, K., Nardone, A., Anand, S., Gorvich, D., Droog, M., Hermida-Prado, F. et al. Abstract GS2-09: Tamoxifen instigates uterine cancer development by activating PI3K signaling and supersedes PIK3CA driver mutations. San Antonio Breast Cancer Symposium (SABCS), 82(4\_Supplement) (2021). doi: 10.1158/1538-7445.SABCS21-GS2-09
- [3] Sklavenitis-Pistofidis, R., Dutta, A. K., Ujwary, S., Redd, R. A., Savell, A., Fléchon, L. et al. Single-Cell RNA-Sequencing Identifies Immune Biomarkers of Response to Immunotherapy in Patients with High-Risk Smoldering Myeloma. **American Society of Hematology (ASH)**, 138, 330 (2021). doi: 10.1182/blood-2021-147623
- [4] **Anand, S.**<sup>†</sup>, Bustoros, M.<sup>†</sup>, Sklavenitis-Pistofidis, R., Redd, R. A., Boyle, E. M., Tai, Y. T. et al. Genomic Profiling of Smoldering Multiple Myeloma Classifies Molecular Groups with Distinct Pathogenic Phenotypes and Clinical Outcomes. **American Society of Hematology (ASH)**, 138, 723 (2021).
- [5] **Anand, S.** "Genomic profiling of smoldering myeloma identifies high- and low- risk patients | ASH 2021." **The Video Journal of Hematological Oncology**, Dec. 12, 2021. Interviews: Part 1. Part 2.
- [6] Geffen, Y.<sup>†</sup>, **Anand, S.**<sup>†</sup>, Akiyama, Y.<sup>†</sup>, Yaron, T. M., Kerelsky, A., Johnson, J. L., ... & Oncogenic Drivers and Pathways Group, Clinical Proteomic Tumor Analysis Consortium (CPTAC). Patterns and regulation of post translational modifications in cancer. **American Association of Cancer Research (AACR)**, 81(13\_Supplement), 16-16. doi: 10.1158/1538-7445.AM2021-16

#### **Posters & Abstracts**

- [1] **Anand, S.**, Staron, A., Mendelson, L. M., Joshi, T., Burke, N. J., Sanchorawala, V., Verma, A. Machine-Learning Based Subgroups of AL Amyloidosis and Cumulative Incidence of Mortality and End Stage Kidney Disease. **International Symposium on Amyloidosis**, (2024).
- [2] **Anand, S.**, Geffen, Y., Akiyama, Y., Aguet, F., Getz, G. *CLUMPS-PTM*: Spatial Clustering of Post-Translational Modifications Across Cancer Types. **American Association of Cancer Research**

- (AACR), 83(7\_Supplement), 3132-3132 (2023). doi: 10.1158/1538-7445.AM2023-3132
- [3] Li, G. X., Hsiao, Y., Chen, L., Mannan, R., Zhang, Y., Petralia, F., et al. Comprehensive proteogenomic characterization of rare kidney tumors. **American Association of Cancer Research** (**AACR**), 83(7\_Supplement), 3127-3127 (2023). doi: 10.1158/1538-7445.AM2023-3127
- [4] Boiarsky, R., Haradhvala, N., Sklavenitis-Pistofidis, R., Mouhieddine, T. H., Alberge, J. B., Zavidij, O. et al. Single Cell Characterization of Myeloma and its Precursor Conditions Reveals Transcriptional Signatures of Early Tumorigenesis. American Society of Hematology (ASH), 138, 2219 (2021). doi: 10.1182/blood-2021-150889
- [5] Akiyama, Y., Geffen, Y., Anand, S., Yaron, T., Johnson, J. L., Huntsman, E. et al. Pan-cancer proteogenomic analysis reveals functional mechanisms underlying DNA repair deficiencies. American Association of Cancer Research (AACR), 82(12\_Supplement), 794-794 (2022). doi: 10.1158/1538-7445.AM2022-794
- [6] Anand, S., Bustoros, M., Aguet, F., Sklavenitis-Pistofidis, R., Redd, R., Zhitomirsky, B. et al. Genomic profiling of smoldering multiple myeloma classifies distinct molecular groups. American Association of Cancer Research (AACR), 81(13\_Supplement), 2240-2240 (2021). doi: 10.1158/1538-7445.AM2021-2240
- [7] **Anand, S.**, Aguet, F., Taylor-Weiner, A., et al. Signature Analyzer: scaling Bayesian NMF to millions of individuals with GPUs. **Broad Institute of MIT & Harvard Retreat**, (2019). GitHub.

Hobbies

**Rass/Garba (Indian) dance:** 5+ years of dancing and choreographing at cultural events (ex. Stanford Holi), national competitions, and family weddings.

**Music:** 15+ years of classical violin training, performed with Stanford Symphony Orchestra, chamber music groups, and musical theater pit orchestras; also enjoy guitar & ukulele.

**Dog:** My wife and I have a 4 year old Mudi dog, Hazel, who we do agility and frisbee catching with. **Ski Mountaineering:** Ask me about the glacier we climbed and skied down in the Selkirk Mountains! **Rock Climbing:** We love indoor & outdoor lead climbing + finding new routes along the Pacific Coast.