Al Response:

Carcinogenesis is the process by which normal cells transform into cancer cells.

Carcinogenesis generally involves three main stages:

- 1. **Initiation**: This is the first step where genetic material in a cell is damaged,
- 2. **Promotion**: During this phase, the initiated cells are stimulated to grow and
- 3. **Progression**: This final stage involves additional genetic and epigenetic ch

Carcinogenesis is influenced by both intrinsic factors (such as inherited genetic r