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1. The CIFAR 10 dataset consists of 60000 32x32 colour images in 10 classes, with 6000 images per class. There are 50000 training images and 10000 test images. It was downloaded from this <u>link</u>. The files corresponding to the batches were unpickled and then, the training and test images were stored in c10_data/train/ and c10_data/test/.

The MobileNetV2 model, which was pretrained on the ImageNet dataset, was used to perform classification on the CIFAR 10 dataset. The predictions are as shown below:

```
|mobilenetv2 prediction|
llabel
           rock python
frog
bird
           pinwheel
           bearskin
truck
automobile mousetrap
           oil filter
truck
           thresher
truck
frog
           jaguar
truck
           moving_van
airplane
           |waffle iron
|automobile|panpipe
frog
           sidewinder
truck
           lairliner
|automobile|maraca
           thresher
truck
           clog
frog
           thresher
truck
truck
           moving van
frog
            jersey
           thresher
truck
            fire screen
cat
           thresher
truck
           moving_van
truck
            sidewinder
frog
 truck
            tobacco shop
           custard apple
frog
only showing top 25 rows
```

The predicted classes do not match with the true classes since the CIFAR 10 and ImageNet datasets have different class names. However, the CIFAR 10 dataset contains images which are lower resolution versions of some of the classes in ImageNet. Hence, we can use models pretrained on ImageNet to classify CIFAR 10 images. A subset of 2500 predictions were used and the top 5 predictions for each class were observed. These predictions are shown below.

```
####### Top 5 predictions for class airplane #######
                                                         ###### Top 5 predictions for class deer #######
             counts
                                                                        counts
moving_van
                                                        fox_squirrel
rock_beauty
                                                        sorrel
thresher
                  4
                                                        barn_spider
assault_rifle
                  4
chain_saw
                                                        Japanese_spaniel
###### Top 5 predictions for class automobile #######
                                                         ###### Top 5 predictions for class dog #######
                                                                         counts
moving van
                 260
                                                        Japanese_spaniel
                  48
thresher
                                                        Dandie_Dinmont
chain_saw
                                                        English_foxhound
                                                        EntleBucher
amphibian
cassette_player
                                                        otterhound
####### Top 5 predictions for class bird ######
                                                         ####### Top 5 predictions for class frog #######
                counts
fox_squirrel
                                                        fox_squirrel
three-toed_sloth
                                                        sidewinder
rock beauty
                                                        rock_python
patas
                                                        cardoon
bearskin
                                                        rock_beauty
####### Top 5 predictions for class cat #######
                                                         ####### Top 5 predictions for class horse #######
              counts
                                                                                   counts
EntleBucher
                                                        sorrel
                                                                                       83
fox_squirrel
                                                        thresher
Japanese_spaniel
                                                        hartebeest
                                                        black-and-tan_coonhound
bearskin
Windsor tie
                                                        German short-haired pointer
                     4
```

```
counts
sorrel
                              83
thresher
                               17
hartebeest
                               12
black-and-tan_coonhound
                               10
German short-haired pointer
 ###### Top 5 predictions for class ship ######
             counts
speedboat
moving_van
yawl
                   4
yawı
Madagascar_cat
amphibian
 ####### Top 5 predictions for class truck #######
           counts
              332
moving_van
               133
thresher
                25
chain saw
paddlewheel
                19
tobacco_shop
```

In the above predictions, "moving van" is the top prediction for classes "airplane", "automobile" and "truck". "Japanese spaniel" is the top prediction for class "dog". "Sorrel", which is a type of horse, was the top prediction for "horse". "Speedboat" was the top prediction for "ship". The other predictions are not as accurate / sensible.

2. We perform classification using GoogLeNet, DenseNet121 and InceptionV3, and compare their performance with MobileNetV2. We look at the top match for the classes in the table below. (The individual model predictions are in the output of the python notebook attached in the zip folder).

True class	MobileNetV2	GoogLeNet	DenseNet121	InceptionV3
airplane	moving_van	fox_squirrel	airliner	thresher
automobile	moving_van	moving_van	moving_van	moving_van
bird	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel
cat	EntleBucher	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel	EntleBucher
deer	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel
dog	Japanese_spaniel	Japanese_spaniel	Japanese_spaniel	Japanese_spaniel
frog	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel	fox_squirrel
horse	sorrel	sorrel	sorrel	sorrel
ship	speedboat	speedboat	speedboat	speedboat
truck	moving_van	moving_van	moving_van	moving_van

DenseNet121 is the best performing model among the ones in the table. It correctly predicted "airliner" for the "airplane" datapoints which none of the other models could predict. The models predict the same class for almost all the classes in the dataset.

MobileNetV3 was also used for classification but it predicted "can opener" and "safety pin" for airplane, which is completely unrelated.