

NONLINEAR MIXED EFFECTS MODEL PROGRAM (NONMEM) VERSION 7.3.0  
ORIGINALLY DEVELOPED BY STUART BEAL, LEWIS SHEINER, AND ALISON BOECKMANN  
CURRENT DEVELOPERS ARE ROBERT BAUER, ICON DEVELOPMENT SOLUTIONS,  
AND ALISON BOECKMANN. IMPLEMENTATION, EFFICIENCY, AND STANDARDIZATION  
PERFORMED BY NOUS INFOSYSTEMS.

PROBLEM NO.: 1  
PHENOBARBITAL IV P:ROOT F:BASE

DATA CHECKOUT RUN: NO  
DATA SET LOCATED ON UNIT NO.: 2  
THIS UNIT TO BE REWOUND: NO  
NO. OF DATA RECS IN DATA SET: 744  
NO. OF DATA ITEMS IN DATA SET: 8  
ID DATA ITEM IS DATA ITEM NO.: 1  
DEP VARIABLE IS DATA ITEM NO.: 6  
MDV DATA ITEM IS DATA ITEM NO.: 7

INDICES PASSED TO SUBROUTINE PRED:  
8 2 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

LABELS FOR DATA ITEMS:  
ID TIME AMT BWT APGA DV MDV EVID

(NONBLANK) LABELS FOR PRED-DEFINED ITEMS:  
CL V K HALF IPRE IWRE

FORMAT FOR DATA:  
(8E6.0)

TOT. NO. OF OBS RECS: 155  
TOT. NO. OF INDIVIDUALS: 59

LENGTH OF THETA: 4

DEFAULT THETA BOUNDARY TEST OMITTED: YES

OMEGA HAS BLOCK FORM:  
1  
1 1

DEFAULT OMEGA BOUNDARY TEST OMITTED: YES

SIGMA HAS SIMPLE DIAGONAL FORM WITH DIMENSION: 1

DEFAULT SIGMA BOUNDARY TEST OMITTED: YES

INITIAL ESTIMATE OF THETA:

LOWER BOUND	INITIAL EST	UPPER BOUND
0.0000E+00	0.1000E-01	0.1000E+07
0.0000E+00	0.1000E+01	0.1000E+07
0.0000E+00	0.1000E+01	0.1000E+07
0.0000E+00	0.1000E+00	0.1000E+07

INITIAL ESTIMATE OF OMEGA:

BLOCK SET NO.	BLOCK	FIXED
1	0.2000E+00	NO
	0.1000E+00 0.2000E+00	

INITIAL ESTIMATE OF SIGMA:

0.1000E+01

SIGMA CONSTRAINED TO BE THIS INITIAL ESTIMATE

COVARIANCE STEP OMITTED: NO  
EIGENVALS. PRINTED: NO  
SPECIAL COMPUTATION: NO  
COMPRESSED FORMAT: NO  
SIGDIGITS ETAHAT (SIGLO): -1  
SIGDIGITS GRADIENTS (SIGL): -1  
RELATIVE TOLERANCE (TOL): -1  
ABSOLUTE TOLERANCE-ADVAN 9,13 ONLY (ATOL): -1  
EXCLUDE COV FOR FOCE (NOFCOV): NO  
RESUME COV ANALYSIS (RESUME): NO

TABLES STEP OMITTED: NO  
NO. OF TABLES: 4  
SEED NUMBER (SEED): 11456  
RANMETHOD:

MC SAMPLES (ESEED): 300  
 WRES SQUARE ROOT TYPE: EIGENVALUE

-- TABLE 1 --

PRINTED: NO  
 HEADER: YES  
 FILE TO BE FORWARDED: NO  
 FORMAT: S1PE11.4  
 LFORMAT:  
 RFORMAT:

USER-CHOSEN ITEMS:  
 ID TIME MDV IPRE IWRE CWRES

-- TABLE 2 --

4 COLUMNS APPENDED: NO  
 PRINTED: NO  
 HEADER: YES  
 FILE TO BE FORWARDED: NO  
 FORMAT: S1PE11.4  
 LFORMAT:  
 RFORMAT:

USER-CHOSEN ITEMS:  
 ID CL V K HALF ETA1 ETA2

-- TABLE 3 --

4 COLUMNS APPENDED: NO  
 PRINTED: NO  
 HEADER: YES  
 FILE TO BE FORWARDED: NO  
 FORMAT: S1PE11.4  
 LFORMAT:  
 RFORMAT:

USER-CHOSEN ITEMS:  
 ID BWT APGA

-- TABLE 4 --

4 COLUMNS APPENDED: NO  
 PRINTED: NO  
 HEADER: YES  
 FILE TO BE FORWARDED: NO  
 FORMAT: S1PE11.4  
 LFORMAT:  
 RFORMAT:

USER-CHOSEN ITEMS:  
 ID APGA  
 DOUBLE PRECISION PREDPP VERSION 7.3.0

ONE COMPARTMENT MODEL (ADVAN1)

MAXIMUM NO. OF BASIC PK PARAMETERS: 2

BASIC PK PARAMETERS (AFTER TRANSLATION):

ELIMINATION RATE (K) IS BASIC PK PARAMETER NO.: 1

TRANSLATOR WILL CONVERT PARAMETERS  
 CLEARANCE (CL) AND VOLUME (V) TO K (TRANS2)

COMPARTMENT ATTRIBUTES

COMPT. NO.	FUNCTION	INITIAL STATUS	ON/OFF ALLOWED	DOSE ALLOWED	DEFAULT FOR DOSE	DEFAULT FOR OBS.
1	CENTRAL	ON	NO	YES	YES	YES
2	OUTPUT	OFF	YES	NO	NO	NO

ADDITIONAL PK PARAMETERS - ASSIGNMENT OF ROWS IN GG

COMPT. NO.	INDICES				
	SCALE FRACTION	BIOAVAIL. RATE	ZERO-ORDER DURATION	ZERO-ORDER ABSORB LAG	
1	3	*	*	*	*
2	*	-	-	-	-

- PARAMETER IS NOT ALLOWED FOR THIS MODEL  
 \* PARAMETER IS NOT SUPPLIED BY PK SUBROUTINE;  
 WILL DEFAULT TO ONE IF APPLICABLE

DATA ITEM INDICES USED BY PRED ARE:  
EVENT ID DATA ITEM IS DATA ITEM NO.: 8  
TIME DATA ITEM IS DATA ITEM NO.: 2  
DOSE AMOUNT DATA ITEM IS DATA ITEM NO.: 3

PK SUBROUTINE CALLED WITH EVERY EVENT RECORD.  
PK SUBROUTINE NOT CALLED AT NONEVENT (ADDITIONAL OR LAGGED) DOSE TIMES.

ERROR SUBROUTINE CALLED WITH EVERY EVENT RECORD.

#TBLN: 1  
#METH: First Order Conditional Estimation with Interaction

ESTIMATION STEP OMITTED: NO  
ANALYSIS TYPE: POPULATION  
CONDITIONAL ESTIMATES USED: YES  
CENTERED ETA: NO  
EPS-ETA INTERACTION: YES  
LAPLACIAN OBJ. FUNC.: NO  
NO. OF FUNCT. EVALS. ALLOWED: 9999  
NO. OF SIG. FIGURES REQUIRED: 3  
INTERMEDIATE PRINTOUT: YES  
ESTIMATE OUTPUT TO MSF: YES  
ABORT WITH PRED EXIT CODE 1: NO  
IND. OBJ. FUNC. VALUES SORTED: NO  
NUMERICAL DERIVATIVE  
FILE REQUEST (NUMDER): NONE  
MAP (ETAHAT) ESTIMATION METHOD (OPTMAP): 0  
ETA HESSIAN EVALUATION METHOD (ETADER): 0  
INITIAL ETA FOR MAP ESTIMATION (MCETA): 0  
SIGDIGITS FOR MAP ESTIMATION (SIGLO): 100  
GRADIENT SIGDIGITS OF  
FIXED EFFECTS PARAMETERS (SIGL): 100  
EXCLUDE TITLE (NOTITLE): NO  
EXCLUDE COLUMN LABELS (NOLABEL): NO  
NOPRIOR SETTING (NOPRIOR): OFF  
NOCOV SETTING (NOCOV): OFF  
DERCONT SETTING (DERCONT): OFF  
ABSOLUTE TOLERANCE-ADVAN 9,13 ONLY(ATOL):-100  
FINAL ETA RE-EVALUATION (FNLETA): ON  
EXCLUDE NON-INFLUENTIAL (NON-INFL.) ETAS  
IN SHRINKAGE (ETASTYPE): NO  
NON-INFL. ETA CORRECTION (NONINFETA): OFF  
FORMAT FOR ADDITIONAL FILES (FORMAT): S1PE12.5  
PARAMETER ORDER FOR OUTPUTS (ORDER): TSOL  
ADDITIONAL CONVERGENCE TEST (CTYPE=4)?: NO  
EM OR BAYESIAN METHOD USED: NONE

THE FOLLOWING LABELS ARE EQUIVALENT  
PRED=PREDI  
RES=RESI  
WRES=WRESI  
IWRS=IWRESI  
IPRD=IPREDI  
IRS=IRESI

MONITORING OF SEARCH:

ITERATION NO.: 0 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 816.766780836366 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6  
CUMULATIVE NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6  
NPARAMETR: 1.0000E-02 1.0000E+00 1.0000E+00 1.0000E-01 2.0000E-01 1.0000E-01 2.0000E-01  
PARAMETER: 1.0000E-01 1.0000E-01 1.0000E-01 1.0000E-01 1.0000E-01 1.0000E-01 1.0000E-01  
GRADIENT: 2.4981E+02 -2.8823E+02 -1.2480E+01 -4.3411E+01 -6.8937E+01 1.7895E+02 -6.6195E+01

ITERATION NO.: 5 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 711.060587223237 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 7  
CUMULATIVE NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 42  
NPARAMETR: 5.7830E-03 1.2408E+00 1.0885E+00 1.0361E-01 3.1108E-01 3.0060E-01 3.7372E-01  
PARAMETER: -4.4767E-01 3.1572E-01 1.8480E-01 1.3549E-01 3.2087E-01 2.4103E-01 -1.9434E-01  
GRADIENT: -1.3738E+01 -2.8376E+01 -8.2527E-01 8.9304E+00 -3.8046E+00 1.6895E+02 2.6953E+01

ITERATION NO.: 10 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 691.131532110247 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 9  
CUMULATIVE NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 83

NPARAMETR: 6.4183E-03 1.4135E+00 1.5510E+00 8.7660E-02 2.5957E-01 1.7184E-01 1.5939E-01  
PARAMETER: -3.4342E-01 4.4607E-01 5.3888E-01 -3.1704E-02 2.3036E-01 1.5083E-01 -4.9499E-01  
GRADIENT: -1.2993E+01 1.4579E+01 -5.6555E-01 4.0020E+00 3.8723E+00 -5.4043E+01 1.2411E+01

ITERATION NO.: 15 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 685.704845970756 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 7  
CUMULATIVE NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 118  
NPARAMETR: 6.7077E-03 1.3923E+00 2.1543E+00 7.0192E-02 2.4719E-01 1.9227E-01 1.5709E-01  
PARAMETER: -2.9932E-01 4.3097E-01 8.6746E-01 -2.5394E-01 2.0591E-01 1.7295E-01 -1.3958E+00  
GRADIENT: 1.1527E+00 -4.9177E+00 2.2834E+00 1.9342E+00 -2.5479E+00 9.6568E+00 7.0105E-01

ITERATION NO.: 20 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 685.540683394105 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 8  
CUMULATIVE NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 155  
NPARAMETR: 6.7377E-03 1.3990E+00 2.2555E+00 6.4447E-02 2.5409E-01 1.9624E-01 1.5547E-01  
PARAMETER: -2.9487E-01 4.3574E-01 9.1338E-01 -3.3933E-01 2.1969E-01 1.7410E-01 -1.7236E+00  
GRADIENT: 1.5903E-01 -3.0824E-01 1.1965E-01 -7.5686E-02 -3.4194E-02 2.8580E-01 7.3934E-02

ITERATION NO.: 25 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 685.535264086110 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 12  
CUMULATIVE NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 197  
NPARAMETR: 6.7412E-03 1.3992E+00 2.2692E+00 6.4322E-02 2.5388E-01 1.9657E-01 1.5514E-01  
PARAMETER: -2.9435E-01 4.3591E-01 9.1945E-01 -3.4127E-01 2.1928E-01 1.7446E-01 -1.8647E+00  
GRADIENT: -4.6081E-01 -3.2044E+00 -4.9072E-02 2.7169E-02 -1.1920E-02 1.7006E-01 9.0601E-04

ITERATION NO.: 28 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 685.525192107303 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 8  
CUMULATIVE NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 229  
NPARAMETR: 6.7834E-03 1.4066E+00 2.2769E+00 6.4007E-02 2.5381E-01 1.9657E-01 1.5507E-01  
PARAMETER: -2.8811E-01 4.4120E-01 9.2280E-01 -3.4617E-01 2.1914E-01 1.7450E-01 -1.8865E+00  
GRADIENT: 3.6322E-02 -4.0736E-02 -4.1701E-03 -2.5543E-03 -8.1034E-04 1.1083E-01 1.2947E-04

#TERM:

MINIMIZATION SUCCESSFUL  
NO. OF FUNCTION EVALUATIONS USED: 229  
NO. OF SIG. DIGITS IN FINAL EST.: 3.6

ETABAR IS THE ARITHMETIC MEAN OF THE ETA-ESTIMATES,  
AND THE P-VALUE IS GIVEN FOR THE NULL HYPOTHESIS THAT THE TRUE MEAN IS 0.

ETABAR: -4.6545E-03 -3.9034E-03  
SE: 6.4054E-02 5.0241E-02  
N: 59 59

P VAL.: 9.4207E-01 9.3807E-01

ETAshrink(%): 1.5019E+00 1.1578E+00  
EBVshrink(%): 2.2369E+00 1.8965E+00  
EPSshrink(%): 2.1210E+01

#TERE:  
Elapsed estimation time in seconds: 1.06  
Elapsed covariance time in seconds: 0.36

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\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\* FIRST ORDER CONDITIONAL ESTIMATION WITH INTERACTION \*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*  
#OBJT:\*\*\*\*\* MINIMUM VALUE OF OBJECTIVE FUNCTION \*\*\*\*\*  
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```
*****
```

```
#OBJV:***** 685.525 *****
```

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*****  
*****  
***** FIRST ORDER CONDITIONAL ESTIMATION WITH INTERACTION *****  
***** FINAL PARAMETER ESTIMATE *****  
*****  
*****
```

```
THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS PARAMETERS *****
```

```
TH 1      TH 2      TH 3      TH 4  
6.78E-03  1.41E+00  2.28E+00  6.40E-02
```

```
OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****
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```
ETA1      ETA2  
ETA1    2.54E-01  
ETA2    1.97E-01  1.55E-01
```

```
SIGMA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS ****
```

```
EPS1  
EPS1    1.00E+00
```

```
OMEGA - CORR MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****
```

```
ETA1      ETA2  
ETA1    5.04E-01  
ETA2    9.91E-01  3.94E-01
```

```
SIGMA - CORR MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS ***
```

```
EPS1  
EPS1    1.00E+00
```

```
*****  
*****  
***** FIRST ORDER CONDITIONAL ESTIMATION WITH INTERACTION *****  
***** STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE *****  
*****  
*****
```

```
THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS PARAMETERS *****
```

```
TH 1      TH 2      TH 3      TH 4
```

5.17E-04 7.48E-02 7.42E-01 3.15E-02

OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS \*\*\*\*\*

	ETA1	ETA2
ETA1	7.61E-02	
ETA2	5.06E-02	3.98E-02

SIGMA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS \*\*\*\*

	EPS1
EPS1	.....

OMEGA - CORR MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS \*\*\*\*\*

	ETA1	ETA2
ETA1	7.55E-02	
ETA2	4.97E-02	5.05E-02

SIGMA - CORR MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS \*\*\*

	EPS1
EPS1	.....

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\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\* FIRST ORDER CONDITIONAL ESTIMATION WITH INTERACTION \*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\* COVARIANCE MATRIX OF ESTIMATE \*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

	TH 1	TH 2	TH 3	TH 4	OM11	OM12	OM22	SG11
TH 1	2.67E-07							
TH 2	2.95E-05	5.59E-03						
TH 3	-7.23E-05	-2.50E-03	5.51E-01					
TH 4	2.16E-06	-1.45E-04	-2.05E-02	9.90E-04				
OM11	5.98E-06	2.83E-03	9.96E-03	-5.17E-04	5.79E-03			
OM12	9.36E-06	2.24E-03	4.25E-03	-2.24E-04	3.63E-03	2.56E-03		
OM22	1.18E-05	1.61E-03	-7.99E-03	2.85E-04	1.93E-03	1.66E-03	1.58E-03	
SG11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

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\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\* FIRST ORDER CONDITIONAL ESTIMATION WITH INTERACTION \*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\* CORRELATION MATRIX OF ESTIMATE \*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

	TH 1	TH 2	TH 3	TH 4	OM11	OM12	OM22	SG11
TH 1	5.17E-04							
TH 2	7.62E-01	7.48E-02						
TH 3	-1.88E-01	-4.51E-02	7.42E-01					
TH 4	1.33E-01	-6.18E-02	-8.77E-01	3.15E-02				
OM11	1.52E-01	4.97E-01	1.76E-01	-2.16E-01	7.61E-02			
OM12	3.58E-01	5.93E-01	1.13E-01	-1.41E-01	9.42E-01	5.06E-02		
OM22	5.73E-01	5.41E-01	-2.71E-01	2.27E-01	6.38E-01	8.25E-01	3.98E-02	
SG11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

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\*\*\*\*\* FIRST ORDER CONDITIONAL ESTIMATION WITH INTERACTION \*\*\*\*\*
\*\*\*\*\* INVERSE COVARIANCE MATRIX OF ESTIMATE \*\*\*\*\*
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	TH 1	TH 2	TH 3	TH 4	OM11	OM12	OM22	SG11
TH 1	1.90E+07							
TH 2	-1.04E+05	9.04E+02						
TH 3	-3.18E+03	3.80E+01	1.20E+01					
TH 4	-2.18E+04	4.20E+02	1.84E+02	4.80E+03				
OM11	3.79E+04	2.28E+02	1.06E+02	6.69E+02	5.28E+03			
OM12	1.02E+05	-1.77E+03	-3.13E+02	-1.45E+03	-1.16E+04	2.94E+04		
OM22	-2.01E+05	1.55E+03	2.12E+02	5.04E+02	5.61E+03	-1.70E+04	1.26E+04	
SG11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

#CPUT: Total CPU Time in Seconds, 1.406