LaTeX commands

```
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{geometry}
\geometry{tmargin=2.5cm,bmargin=2.5cm,lmargin=2.5cm,rmargin=2.5cm}
\begin{document}
\title{A Minimal Demo of knitr}
\maketitle

Some random numbers:

<<>>=
set.seed(123)
rpois(5, 3)
@

Do you know $e^\pi-\pi\approx$ \Sexpr{exp(pi) - pi}?

Now let's create a fancy plot:

<<fig.height=6, fig.align='center', out.width='.7\\linewidth'>>=
z <- 2 * volcano # Exaggerate the relief
x <- 10 * (1:nrow(z)) # 10 meter spacing (S to N)
y <- 10 * (1:ncol(z)) # 10 meter spacing (E to W)
persp(x, y, z, theta = 135, phi = 30, col = "green3", scale = FALSE,
      ltheta = -120, shade = 0.75, border = NA, box = FALSE)
@

\end{document}
```

Annotations:
- Code chunk identifiers → `<<>>=` ... `@`
- Code chunk → (right side, purple block)
- Code chunk options (The only new stuff) → `<<fig.height=6, fig.align='center', out.width='.7\\linewidth'>>=`
- Inline R code → `\Sexpr{exp(pi) - pi}`