

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
pip install ucimlrepo
```

```
Collecting ucimlrepo
  Downloading ucimlrepo-0.0.7-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (5.5 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ucimlrepo) (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2020.12.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ucimlrepo) (2025.8.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.23.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (1.17.0)
Downloading ucimlrepo-0.0.7-py3-none-any.whl (8.0 kB)
Installing collected packages: ucimlrepo
Successfully installed ucimlrepo-0.0.7
```

```
from ucimlrepo import fetch_ucirepo
```

```
# fetch dataset
```

```
breast_cancer_wisconsin_diagnostic = fetch_ucirepo(id=17)
```

```
# data (as pandas dataframes)
```

```
X = breast_cancer_wisconsin_diagnostic.data.features
```

```
y = breast_cancer_wisconsin_diagnostic.data.targets
```

```
# metadata
```

```
print(breast_cancer_wisconsin_diagnostic.metadata)
```

```
# variable information
```

```
print(breast_cancer_wisconsin_diagnostic.variables)
```

```

9      concave_points1  Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
10      symmetry1      Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
11  fractal_dimension1  Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
12      radius2        Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
13      texture2        Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
14      perimeter2     Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
15      area2          Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
16      smoothness2    Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
17      compactness2   Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
18      concavity2      Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
19      concave_points2 Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
20      symmetry2       Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
21  fractal_dimension2  Feature  Continuous  None  None  None
22      radius3        Feature  Continuous  None  None  None

```

```

0      no
1      no
2      no
3      no
4      no
5      no
6      no
7      no
8      no
9      no
10     no
11     no
12     no
13     no
14     no
15     no
16     no
17     no
18     no
19     no
20     no
21     no
22     no
23     no
24     no
25     no
26     no
27     no
28     no
29     no
30     no
31     no

```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
# Define column names based on dataset documentation
```

```
columns = [
    "id", "clump_thickness", "uniformity_cell_size", "uniformity_cell_shape",
    "marginal_adhesion", "single_epithelial_cell_size", "bare_nuclei",
    "bland_chromatin", "normal_nucleoli", "mitoses", "class"
]
```

```
# Load dataset directly from UCI
```

```
url = "https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/breast-cancer-wisconsin/breast-cancer-wisconsin.data"
```

```
df = pd.read_csv(url, names=columns)
```

```
# Preview
```

```
print(df.head())
```

```

↩
   id  clump_thickness  uniformity_cell_size  uniformity_cell_shape \
0  1000025             5                    1                      1
1  1002945             5                    4                      4
2  1015425             3                    1                      1
3  1016277             6                    8                      8
4  1017023             4                    1                      1

   marginal_adhesion  single_epithelial_cell_size  bare_nuclei \
0                   1                             2             1
1                   5                             7            10
2                   1                             2             2
3                   1                             3             4
4                   3                             2             1

```

	bland_chromatin	normal_nucleoli	mitoses	class
0	3	1	1	2
1	3	2	1	2
2	3	1	1	2
3	3	7	1	2
4	3	1	1	2

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
import joblib

# Step 1: Load dataset from UCI
url = "https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/breast-cancer-wisconsin/breast-cancer-wisconsin.data"
columns = [
    "id", "clump_thickness", "uniformity_cell_size", "uniformity_cell_shape",
    "marginal_adhesion", "single_epithelial_cell_size", "bare_nuclei",
    "bland_chromatin", "normal_nucleoli", "mitoses", "class"
]
df = pd.read_csv(url, names=columns)

# Step 2: Replace '?' with NaN and convert columns to numeric
df.replace('?', pd.NA, inplace=True)
df = df.apply(pd.to_numeric, errors='coerce')

# Step 3: Drop rows with missing values
df.dropna(inplace=True)

# Step 4: Drop the 'id' column
df.drop(columns=["id"], inplace=True)

# Step 5: Separate features and target
X = df.drop(columns=["class"])
y = df["class"]

# Step 6: Standardize features
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)

# Step 7: Train-test split (25% test size)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X_scaled, y, test_size=0.25, random_state=42
)

# Step 8: Save preprocessed data for reuse
joblib.dump((X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test), "preprocessed_data.pkl")

print("✅ Preprocessing complete. Data saved to 'preprocessed_data.pkl'")

✅ Preprocessing complete. Data saved to 'preprocessed_data.pkl'

import joblib
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
```

```
# Step 1: Load preprocessed data
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = joblib.load("preprocessed_data.pkl")
```

```
# Step 2: Initialize and train the model
```

```
model = LogisticRegression()
```

```
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```



```
▼ LogisticRegression ⓘ ?  
LogisticRegression()
```

```
# Step 3: Make predictions
```

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
# Step 4: Evaluate performance
```

```
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
# Step 5: Display results
```

```
print("🔵 Logistic Regression Results")
```

```
print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy:.4f}")
```

```
print("Confusion Matrix:")
```

```
print(conf_matrix)
```



```
🔵 Logistic Regression Results
```

```
Accuracy: 0.9532
```

```
Confusion Matrix:
```

```
[[102  1]
```

```
 [ 7 61]]
```

Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.