

# Password Auditing Lab

Wednesday Afternoon



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# Authentication and Authorization

- Authenticate – verify ID (you are who you say you are)
  - Something you know (password)\*
  - Something you have (SMS phone, RSA key)
  - Something you are (biometrics like fingerprint)
- Authorize – grant access to resources based on authentication
  - R-BAC – based on your role



# Password Auditing Lab Objectives

- Understand what makes weak and strong passwords
- Demonstrate creating hashes from plain text passwords
- Demonstrate how to use password cracking tools
- Understand the difference between dictionary and brute force password cracking



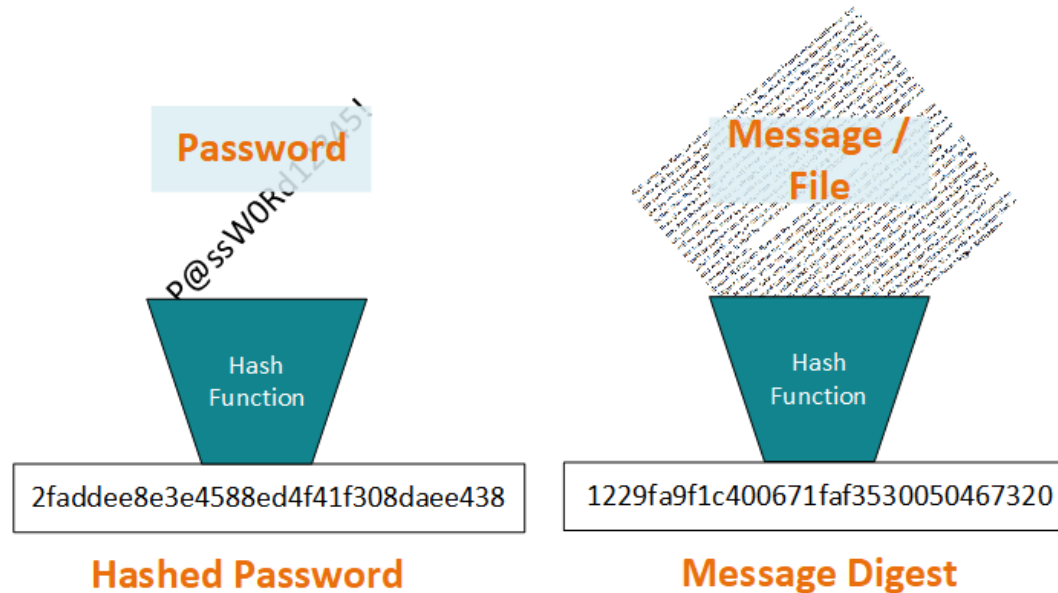
# Password Auditing\*



- Review and learn about password files in Linux
- Using the John the Ripper
  - Free password auditing (cracking) tool
  - Find trivial passwords in a short amount of time
  - Accessible on multiple platforms
    - Can be run from within Metasploit or on its own
  - Takes the entry from salted password hash from `/etc/shadow`:
    - `jsmith:$6$JRF8OgFTYSP1zDeO$2PuYhV7jFxrDY8x.4P73BspAXQZiv2S8Dr.hrFIGNXTWrIt6gdTiwnTr9cTgFurP4NPWT8isXwizoGRqt/iJ./:18659:0:99999:7:::`
    - Reduces it to the password: 12345
- *\*Hint: be careful where you use the word “hack”*



# Background: What is a Hash?



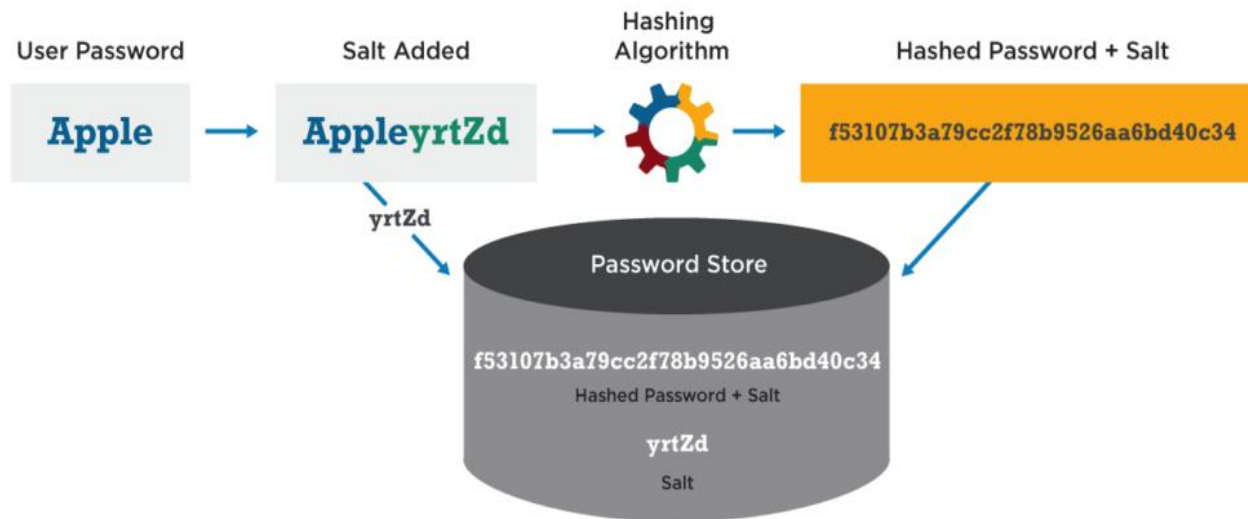
Same cryptographic hash function can be used.

- A hash function maps digital data of arbitrary size to digital data of **fixed size**. The hash is sometimes called a **message digest**.
- A cryptographic hash function is a hash function that is considered practically impossible to reverse (one-wayness) or find collisions (i.e. two messages with the same hash value)

# Password Hashing with Salt



## Password Hash Salting





- Passwords aren't stored in plaintext or plain hash, they are salted
- Prevents Rainbow Table Attacks
  -  Attack a hashed password in reverse with a table of pre-computed hashes with corresponding passwords 
- Adds a layer of security (Defense in Depth)

Image from <https://cyberhoot.com/cybrary/password-salting/>



# Dictionaries in John

- Not like the dictionary you think of
  - A list of words to try against the password hashes

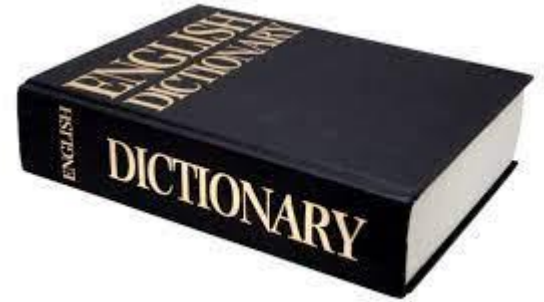


Image source:

[https://images2.minutemediacdn.com/image/upload/c\\_fill,g\\_auto,h\\_1248,w\\_2220/f\\_auto,q\\_auto,w\\_1100/v1555926333/shape/mentalfloss/166091799.jpg](https://images2.minutemediacdn.com/image/upload/c_fill,g_auto,h_1248,w_2220/f_auto,q_auto,w_1100/v1555926333/shape/mentalfloss/166091799.jpg)



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# Custom Dictionaries in John

```
root@kali:~/MyCookbook# john --stdout --wordlist=cewl_WackoPicko.txt
```

WackoPicko

Users

person

unauthorized

Login

Guestbook

Admin

access

password

Upload

agree

Member

posted

personal

responsible

account

illegal

applications

Membership

profile

```
words: 20  time: 0:00:00:00 DONE (Sun Jun 21 16:25:22 2015)  w/s: 333  current: profile
```

List 1:  
cat  
dog  
panda  
raccoon  
deer

List 2:  
cat  
dog  
panda  
raccoon  
deer  
panther  
puma  
bear  
chicken  
corgy  
welshcorgy  
bordercollie  
jump  
run  
audit  
goat  
horse  
palamino  
chestnut  
...



Image source: [https://static.packt-cdn.com/products/9781784392918/graphics/B04027\\_Ch02\\_23.jpg](https://static.packt-cdn.com/products/9781784392918/graphics/B04027_Ch02_23.jpg)



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# Custom Dictionary

- If know target (person) attacking, what are some good sources for knowledge and possible passwords?
- Even the Linux built in “dictionary”



# Defensive Uses of Password Cracking

- Phishing Investigation

To: david@lawfirm.com

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**Subject: Case Details Attached**

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Hi David,

I would also like to share with you some additional information regarding this case. It has a password since it is sensitive information.

**The password is 284958934.**

Regards,

**Stacey Adams**  
29384 Wall Street  
Suite 395  
New York, NY 1001



# Defensive Uses of Password Cracking

- Incident Response

```
.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Sep 17 2020 03:07:47
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v #' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz # sekurlsa::minidump .\lsass.dmp
Switch to MINIDUMP : '.\lsass.dmp'

mimikatz # sekurlsa::logonpasswords
Opening : '.\lsass.dmp' file for minidump...

Authentication Id : 0 ; 372033 (00000000:0005ad41)
Session : Interactive from 1
User Name : Administrator
Domain : FROG
Logon Server : AD
Logon Time : 2021-04-22 11:15:47 PM
SID : S-1-5-21-2669088251-2370404724-563291528-500

msv :
[00000003] Primary
* Username : Administrator
* Domain : FROG
* NTLM : e19ccf75ee54e06b06a5907af13cef42
* SHA1 : 9131834cf4378828626b1beccaa5dea2c46f9b63
[00010000] CredentialKeys
* NTLM : e19ccf75ee54e06b06a5907af13cef42
* SHA1 : 9131834cf4378828626b1beccaa5dea2c46f9b63
```

# Defensive Uses of Password Cracking

- Password strength auditing

```
Account stats for: domain.local
Disabled users _____ 418 of 5164 (8%)
Expired users _____ 67 of 5164 (1%)
Active users unused in 1 year _____ 787 of 4679 (17%)
Active users unused in 90 days _____ 1240 of 4679 (27%)
Active users which do not require a password _____ 156 of 4679 (3%)
Active users with non-expiring passwords _____ 3907 of 4679 (84%)
Active users with password unchanged in 1 year _____ 1006 of 4679 (22%)
Active users with password unchanged in 90 days _____ 1400 of 4679 (30%)
Active users with Administrator rights _____ 63 of 4679 (1%)
Active users with Domain Admin rights _____ 54 of 4679 (1%)
Active users with Enterprise Admin rights _____ 0 of 4679 (0%)

Disabled computer accounts _____ 86 of 1414 (6%)

Password stats for: domain.local
Active users using LM hashing _____ 40 of 4679 (1%)
Active users with duplicate passwords _____ 2312 of 4679 (49%)
Active users with password stored using reversible encryption _____ 4666 of 4679 (100%)
```

