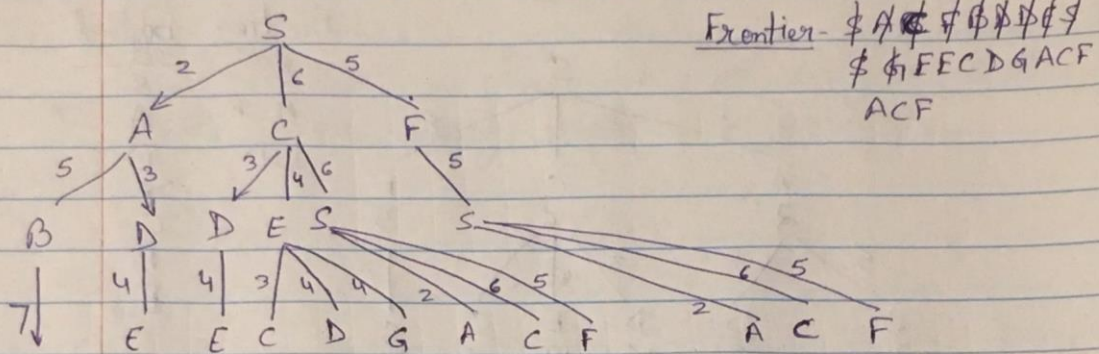


Q2. BFS tree for the figure-



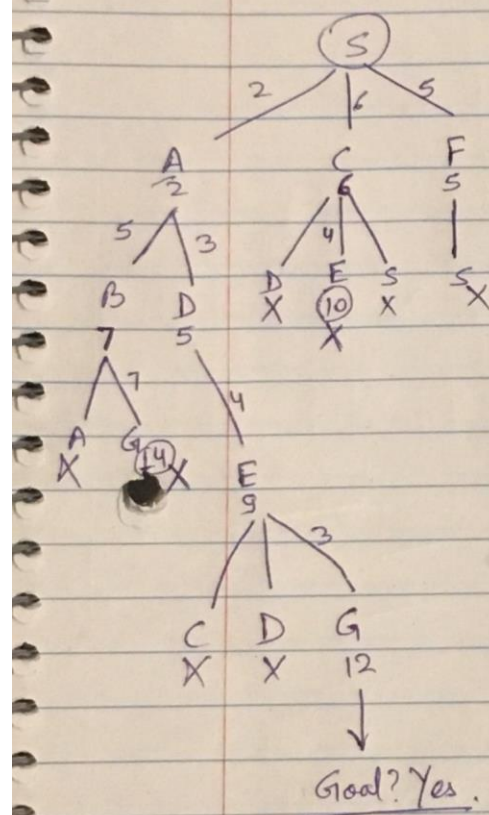
Goal? Yes.

Path - $S \xrightarrow{2} A \xrightarrow{5} B \xrightarrow{7} G$
Cost - $2 + 5 + 7 = 14$

Frontier -

- S
- A, C, F
- C, F, B, D
- F, B, D, D, E, S
- B, D, D, E, S, S
- D, D, E, S, S, G
- D, E, S, S, G, E
- E, S, S, G, E, E
- S, S, G, E, E, C, D, G
- S, G, E, E, C, D, G, A, C, F
- G, E, E, G, D, G, A, C, F, A, C, F
- E, E, C, D, G, A, C, F, A, C, F

Q.3. Unified Cost Search (Modified Graph Search) - Uses g(n)



Frontier	Explored Set
S	—
A, C, F	S
C, F, B, D	S, A
C, B, D	S, A, F
C, B, E	S, A, F, D
B, E,	S, A, F, D, C
E, G	S, A, F, D, C, B
G	S, A, F, D, C, B, E
—	S, A, F, D, C, B, E, G

Path - $S \rightarrow A \rightarrow D \rightarrow E \rightarrow G$.

Cost $\Rightarrow 2 + 3 + 4 + 3 = 12$

(4) Greedy Best First Search Using $h(n)$

Frontier: S, A, C, F, D, A

Path $\Rightarrow S \rightarrow A \rightarrow B \rightarrow G$

Cost $- 2 + 5 + 7 = 14$

Frontier -

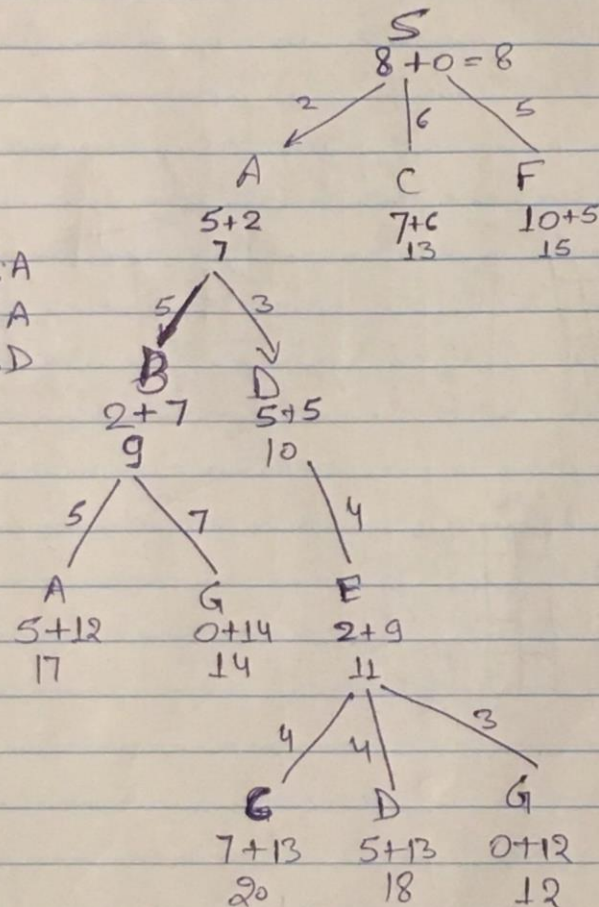
- $\rightarrow S$
- $\rightarrow A, C, F$
- $\rightarrow B, D, C, F$
- $\rightarrow G, D, A, C, F$
- $\rightarrow D, A, C, F$

Goal? Yes

(5) A* Tree search $f(n) = h(n) + g(n)$

Frontier

S
A, C, F
~~C, F, B, D~~
B, D, C, F
D, C, G, F, A
E, C, G, F, A
G, C, F, A, D



Path - S → A → D

E
G

Cost = 12

↓
Goal? Yes

Q.6. Admissible Heuristic function h^* that dominates every possible admissible heuristic -

To find this, we have to find cheapest cost path from every node the goal (G).

$h^*(n)$	Path
A = 10	A → D → E → G
B = 7	B → G
C = 7	C → E → G
D = 7	D → E → G
E = 3	E → G
F = 17	F → S → A → D → E → G
G = 0	G
S = 12	S → A → D → E → G

For admissible $h^*(n)$, it does not overestimate the optimal cost. It should be less than or equal to the cheapest cost path.

But for making h^* dominates every possible admissible heuristic for this map we have to take $h^*(n)$ equal to the cheapest cost path for every n .