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AI Practical 05

Problem Statement:

Write a program to develop a Tic-Tac-Toe game

using the appropriate concepts of Game Theory.

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Importing Libraries

import pygame

import sys

Pygame Initialization

pygame.init()

Constants and Global Variables

WIDTH, HEIGHT = 300, 300

GRID_SIZE = 3

CELL_SIZE = WIDTH // GRID_SIZE

WHITE = (255, 255, 255)

BLACK = (0, 0, 0)

Create the game window

screen = pygame.display.set_mode((WIDTH, HEIGHT))

pygame.display.set_caption("Tic-Tac-Toe")

Initialize game board

board = [[' ' for _ in range(GRID_SIZE)] for _ in range(GRID_SIZE)]

turn = 'X' # Player X starts

Functions

Draw grid lines

def **draw_grid**():

for i in range(1, GRID_SIZE):

pygame.draw.line(screen, BLACK, (i * CELL_SIZE, 0), (i * CELL_SIZE, HEIGHT), 2)

pygame.draw.line(screen, BLACK, (0, i * CELL_SIZE), (WIDTH, i * CELL_SIZE), 2)

Draw X or O on the board

def **draw_symbol**(row, col, symbol):

font = pygame.font.Font(None, 100)

text = font.render(symbol, True, BLACK)

text_rect = text.get_rect(center=((col * CELL_SIZE) + CELL_SIZE // 2,
 (row * CELL_SIZE) + CELL_SIZE // 2))

screen.blit(text, text_rect)

Check if a player has won

def **check_winner**(symbol):

for i in range(GRID_SIZE):

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    if all(board[i][j] == symbol for j in range(GRID_SIZE)) or \
       all(board[j][i] == symbol for j in range(GRID_SIZE)):
        return True
    if all(board[i][i] == symbol for i in range(GRID_SIZE)) or \
       all(board[i][GRID_SIZE - 1 - i] == symbol for i in range(GRID_SIZE)):
        return True
    return False

# Check for draw condition
def is_board_full():
    return all(board[i][j] != ' ' for i in range(GRID_SIZE) for j in range(GRID_SIZE))

# Reset the board
def reset_game():
    global board
    board = [[' ' for _ in range(GRID_SIZE)] for _ in range(GRID_SIZE)]

# -----
# Game Loop
# -----
running = True

while running:
    for event in pygame.event.get():
        if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
            running = False

        elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN and event.button == 1:
            mouseX, mouseY = event.pos
            clicked_row = mouseY // CELL_SIZE
            clicked_col = mouseX // CELL_SIZE

            if board[clicked_row][clicked_col] == ' ':
                board[clicked_row][clicked_col] = turn

                if check_winner(turn):
                    print(f'{turn} wins!')
                    pygame.time.wait(1000)
                    reset_game()
                elif is_board_full():
                    print("It's a draw!")
                    pygame.time.wait(1000)
                    reset_game()
                else:
                    turn = 'O' if turn == 'X' else 'X'

# Drawing board state
screen.fill(WHITE)
draw_grid()

for row in range(GRID_SIZE):
    for col in range(GRID_SIZE):
        if board[row][col] != ' ':
            draw_symbol(row, col, board[row][col])

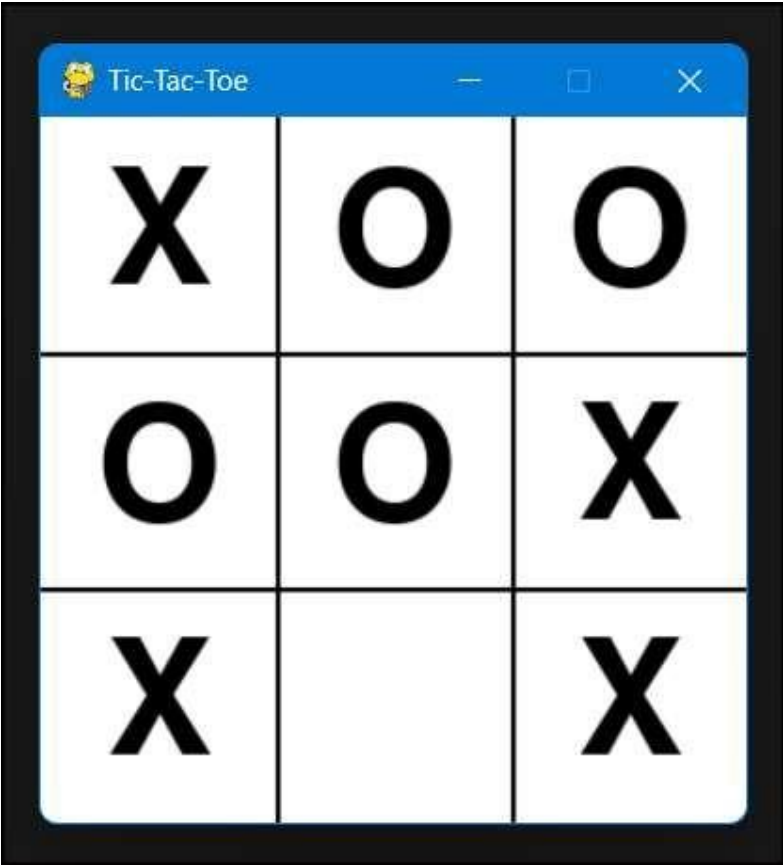
pygame.display.flip()

# Exit
pygame.quit()
sys.exit()

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Output:



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