

1. In this lab practical we will work with Big data of Airline. Download 2 files from the lecture folder i.e. 1. [2008.csv.bz2](#) 2. [Airline.desc](#) . Unzip the files and you will get .csv file for further experiments.

1. Compute the correlation coefficients by taking two variables from the csv file. Take variable X as Distance and Y as Airtime. Next compute the simple regression line equation is  $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X$ . Find intercept  $\beta_0$  and Coefficient (slope)  $\beta_1$  . Find RMSE between the original y's and predicted  $\hat{y}$  's using the derived  $\beta_0$  and  $\beta_1$  .
2. Compute 95% confidence for the value of slope and the mean value of  $y_0$  when  $x_0$  is 1200.
3. Using bi-weighted robust least square method to compute more reliable intercept  $\beta_0$  and slope  $\beta_1$ , which should be more robust than the previous values. Find RMSE using newly computed parameters. In bi-weighted robust least square each data point is weighted by a weight  $w_i$  where  $w_i = (1 - u_i^2)^2$  when  $u_i \leq 1$  otherwise  $w_i = 0$ . Here  $u_i = d_i / 3s$ ; where  $s$  is the interquartile range of  $d_i$  and  $d_i = (y_i - \hat{y})$ .

You may use [Python/R](#) for this exercise