

MAIN REPORT

ER DIAGRAM:

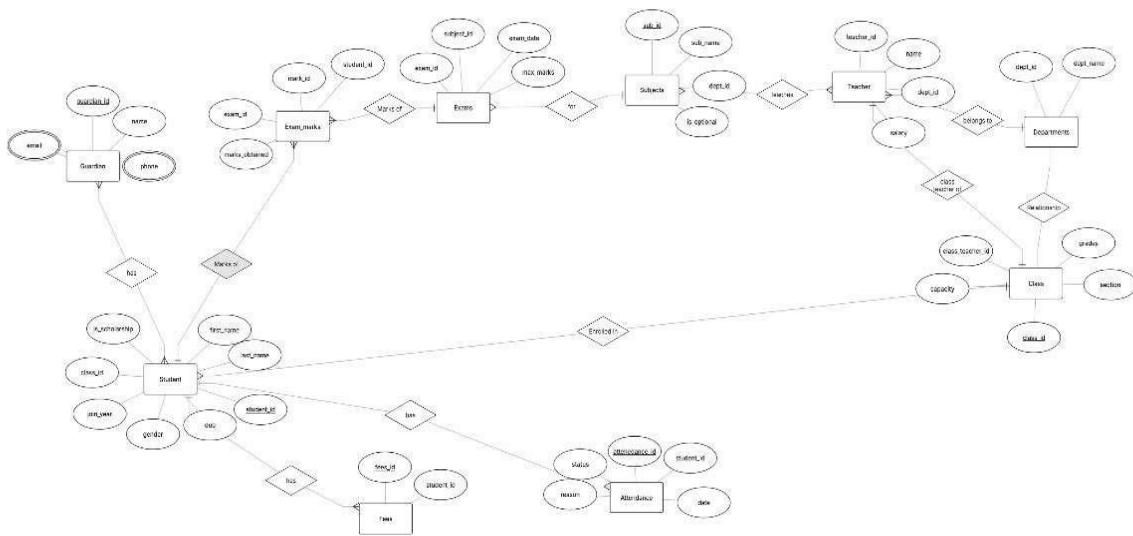


TABLE CREATION:

1)DEPARTMENTS:

```
CREATE TABLE Departments (      dept_id INT  
PRIMARY KEY,      dept_name VARCHAR(50)  
UNIQUE NOT NULL  
);
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Table created.
0.09 seconds

2)TEACHERS:

```
CREATE TABLE Teachers (
    teacher_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    dept_id INT,          salary DECIMAL(10,2)
    CHECK (salary > 0),      FOREIGN KEY
    (dept_id)                  REFERENCES
    Departments(dept_id)
);
```

Results Explain Describe

Table created.

0.07 seconds

3)CLASSES:

```
CREATE TABLE Classes (
    class_id
    INT PRIMARY KEY,   grade INT
    NOT NULL,   section VARCHAR(5)
    NOT NULL,   capacity INT CHECK
    (capacity > 0),   class_teacher_id INT
    UNIQUE,
    FOREIGN KEY (class_teacher_id) REFERENCES Teachers(teacher_id)
);
```

Results Explain Describe

Table created.

0.03 seconds

4)STUDENTS: CREATE TABLE Students (student_id INT
PRIMARY KEY, first_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

```

last_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,    dob DATE NOT NULL,
gender VARCHAR(10) CHECK (gender IN ('Male','Female','Other')),
join_year INT NOT NULL,    class_id INT,
FOREIGN KEY (class_id) REFERENCES Classes(class_id)
);
ALTER TABLE students
ADD is_scholarship NUMBER(1);

```

Results Explain Describe

Table created.

0.02 seconds

5)GUARDIANS:

```

CREATE TABLE Guardians (
guardian_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
phone VARCHAR(15) UNIQUE,
email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE
);

```

Results Explain Descri

Table created.

0.02 seconds

6)STUDENT_GUARDIAN(MAPPING

```

TABLE): CREATE TABLE Student_Guardian
(
sg_id INT PRIMARY KEY,    student_id
INT,    guardian_id INT,
FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES Students(student_id),
FOREIGN KEY (guardian_id) REFERENCES Guardians(guardian_id)

```

);

Results Explain Describe Saved

Table created.

0.02 seconds

7)SUBJECTS: CREATE TABLE Subjects (

subject_id INT PRIMARY KEY, subject_name

VARCHAR(50) UNIQUE NOT NULL,

dept_id INT,

is_optional BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE,

FOREIGN KEY (dept_id) REFERENCES Departments(dept_id)

);

Results Explain Describe

Table created.

0.01 seconds

8)TEACHER SUBJECT(MAPPING

TABLE): CREATE TABLE Teacher_Subject

(ts_id INT PRIMARY KEY, teacher_id

INT, subject_id INT,

FOREIGN KEY (teacher_id) REFERENCES Teachers(teacher_id),

FOREIGN KEY (subject_id) REFERENCES Subjects(subject_id)

);

Results Explain Describe

Table created.

0.02 seconds

9)ATTENDANCE:

```
CREATE TABLE Attendance (  attendance_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
student_id INT,    att_date DATE NOT NULL,    status  
VARCHAR(10) CHECK (status IN ('Present','Absent','Late')),  
reason VARCHAR(100),  
FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES Students(student_id)  
);
```

Results Explain Describe Saved S

Table created.

0.01 seconds

10)EXAMS: CREATE TABLE Exams (

```
exam_id INT PRIMARY KEY,    subject_id INT,  
exam_date DATE NOT NULL,    max_marks  
INT CHECK (max_marks <= 100),  
FOREIGN KEY (subject_id) REFERENCES Subjects(subject_id)  
);
```

Results Explain Describe

Table created.

0.04 seconds

11)EXAM_MARKS:

```
CREATE TABLE Exam_Marks
(
    mark_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    exam_id INT,
    student_id INT,
    marks_obtained INT CHECK (marks_obtained <= 100),
    FOREIGN KEY (exam_id) REFERENCES Exams(exam_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES Students(student_id)
);
```

Results Explain Describe

Table created.

0.04 seconds

12)FEES:

```
CREATE TABLE Fees (
    fee_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    student_id INT,
    amount DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,
    due_date DATE NOT NULL,
    paid_date DATE,
    status VARCHAR(10) CHECK (status IN ('paid','pending','overdue')),
    FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES Students(student_id)
);
```

Results Explain Describe Sav

Table created.

0.01 seconds

INSERTION:

DEPARTMENTS:

```
INSERT INTO Departments (dept_id, dept_name) VALUES  
(1, 'Mathematics'),  
(2, 'Science'),  
(3, 'English'),  
(4, 'History'),  
(5, 'Computer Science'),  
(6, 'Biology'),  
(7, 'Chemistry'),  
(8, 'Physics'),  
(9, 'Economics'),  
(10, 'Geography'),  
(11, 'Political Science'),  
(12, 'Philosophy'),  
(13, 'Psychology'),  
(14, 'Sociology'),  
(15, 'Statistics'),  
(16, 'Business Studies'),  
(17, 'Accounting'),  
(18, 'Fine Arts'),  
(19, 'Music'),  
(20, 'Drama'),  
(21, 'Physical Education'),  
(22, 'Environmental Science'),  
(23, 'Robotics'),  
(24, 'AI & ML'),  
(25, 'Data Science'),  
(26, 'Cybersecurity'),
```

(27, 'Networking'),
(28, 'Electronics'),
(29, 'Mechanical Engineering'),
(30, 'Civil Engineering'),
(31, 'Architecture'),
(32, 'Law'),
(33, 'Medicine'),
(34, 'Nursing'),
(35, 'Pharmacy'),
(36, 'Dentistry'),
(37, 'Veterinary Science'),
(38, 'Agriculture'),
(39, 'Zoology'),
(40, 'Botany');



The screenshot shows a software interface for managing database tables. At the top, there are tabs labeled 'Results' (which is currently selected), 'Explain', 'Describe', and 'Save'. Below the tabs, the text '40 row(s) inserted.' is displayed, indicating the result of the previous query. Further down, the text '0.02 seconds' is shown, representing the execution time. The main area of the interface is currently empty, suggesting it's a table viewer.

2)TEACHERS:

INSERT ALL

```
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (1, 'Alice Johnson', 1, 45000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (2, 'Bob Smith', 2, 48000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (3, 'Catherine Lee', 3, 47000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (4, 'David Brown', 4, 46000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (5, 'Emily Davis', 5, 50000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (6, 'Frank Wilson', 1, 45500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (7, 'Grace Moore', 2, 48500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (8, 'Hannah Taylor', 3, 47200)
```

INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (9, 'Ian Anderson', 4, 46250)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (10, 'Jane Thomas', 5, 50500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (11, 'Kevin White', 1, 45800)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (12, 'Laura Harris', 2, 48800)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (13, 'Mark Martin', 3, 47500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (14, 'Nina Jackson', 4, 46500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (15, 'Oliver Lee', 5, 51000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (16, 'Paula Lewis', 1, 46000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (17, 'Quentin Hall', 2, 49000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (18, 'Rachel Young', 3, 47800)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (19, 'Steven King', 4, 46800)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (20, 'Tina Scott', 5, 51500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (21, 'Uma Baker', 1, 46250)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (22, 'Victor Green', 2, 49250)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (23, 'Wendy Adams', 3, 48000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (24, 'Xavier Nelson', 4, 47000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (25, 'Yvonne Carter', 5, 52000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (26, 'Zachary Mitchell', 1, 46500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (27, 'Amber Perez', 2, 49500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (28, 'Brian Roberts', 3, 48250)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (29, 'Clara Turner', 4, 47250)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (30, 'Derek Phillips', 5, 52500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (31, 'Elena Campbell', 1, 46800)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (32, 'Felix Parker', 2, 49800)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (33, 'Gloria Evans', 3, 48500)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (34, 'Henry Edwards', 4, 47500)

```
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (35, 'Isabel Collins', 5, 53000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (36, 'Jack Stewart', 1, 47000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (37, 'Karen Sanchez', 2, 50000)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (38, 'Liam Morris', 3, 48750)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (39, 'Mia Rogers', 4, 47750)
INTO Teachers (teacher_id, name, dept_id, salary) VALUES (40, 'Noah Reed', 5, 53500)
SELECT * FROM dual;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved

```
40 row(s) inserted.

0.02 seconds
```

3)CLASSES:

INSERT ALL

```
INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (1, 1, 'A', 40, 1)
INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (2, 1, 'B', 40, 2)
INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (3, 2, 'A', 40, 3)
INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (4, 2, 'B', 40, 4)
INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (5, 3, 'A', 40, 5)
INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (6, 3, 'B', 40, 6)
INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (7, 4, 'A', 40, 7)
INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (8, 4, 'B', 40, 8)
INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (9, 5, 'A', 40, 9)
```

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (10, 5, 'B', 40, 10)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (11, 6, 'A', 40, 11)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (12, 6, 'B', 40, 12)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (13, 7, 'A', 40, 13)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (14, 7, 'B', 40, 14)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (15, 8, 'A', 40, 15)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (16, 8, 'B', 40, 16)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (17, 9, 'A', 40, 17)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (18, 9, 'B', 40, 18)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (19, 10, 'A', 40, 19)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (20, 10, 'B', 40, 20)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (21, 11, 'A', 40, 21)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (22, 11, 'B', 40, 22)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (23, 12, 'A', 40, 23)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (24, 12, 'B', 40, 24)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (25, 1, 'C', 40, 25)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (26, 2, 'C', 40, 26)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (27, 3, 'C', 40, 27)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (28, 4, 'C', 40, 28)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (29, 5, 'C', 40, 29)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (30, 6, 'C', 40, 30)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (31, 7, 'C', 40, 31)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (32, 8, 'C', 40, 32)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (33, 9, 'C', 40, 33)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (34, 10, 'C', 40, 34)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (35, 11, 'C', 40, 35)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (36, 12, 'C', 40, 36)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (37, 1, 'D', 40, 37)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (38, 2, 'D', 40, 38)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (39, 3, 'D', 40, 39)

INTO Classes (class_id, grade, section, capacity, class_teacher_id) VALUES (40, 4, 'D', 40, 40)

SELECT * FROM dual;

UPDATE Classes

SET class_teacher_id = NULL

WHERE class_teacher_id NOT IN (1, 2, 3);

UPDATE Classes SET capacity = 10 WHERE class_id IN (1,2);

Results Explain Describe Saved

40 row(s) inserted.

0.02 seconds

4)STUDENTS:

INSERT ALL

INTO Students VALUES (101,'Aarav','Kumar', TO_DATE('2010-05-11','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,1)

INTO Students VALUES (102,'Diya','Ramesh', TO_DATE('2011-01-20','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,1)

INTO Students VALUES (103,'Karthik','Selvan', TO_DATE('2010-03-15','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,2)

INTO Students VALUES (104,'Harini','Raj', TO_DATE('2011-07-18','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,2)

INTO Students VALUES (105,'Vikram','Babu', TO_DATE('2010-08-09','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,3)

INTO Students VALUES (106,'Meera','Suresh', TO_DATE('2010-02-11','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,3)

INTO Students VALUES (107,'Rahul','Arun', TO_DATE('2010-12-19','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,4)

INTO Students VALUES (108,'Sahana','Kumar', TO_DATE('2011-04-02','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,4)

INTO Students VALUES (109,'Pranav','Ravi', TO_DATE('2011-06-06','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,5)

INTO Students VALUES (110,'Ishita','Mani', TO_DATE('2010-09-21','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,5)

INTO Students VALUES (111,'Aditya','Gopal', TO_DATE('2010-01-25','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,6)

INTO Students VALUES (112,'Tanisha','Shankar', TO_DATE('2011-05-30','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,6)

INTO Students VALUES (113,'Roshan','Dev', TO_DATE('2010-04-15','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,7)

INTO Students VALUES (114,'Nila','Prakash', TO_DATE('2010-10-10','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,7)

INTO Students VALUES (115,'Yuva','Rajesh', TO_DATE('2011-11-11','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,8)

INTO Students VALUES (116,'Aishwarya','Varun', TO_DATE('2011-03-03','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,8)

INTO Students VALUES (117,'Shiv','Kannan', TO_DATE('2010-07-27','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,9)

INTO Students VALUES (118,'Pavithra','Sundar', TO_DATE('2011-02-14','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,9)

INTO Students VALUES (119,'Tejas','Mohan', TO_DATE('2010-04-28','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2022,10)

INTO Students VALUES (120,'Maya','Karthik', TO_DATE('2011-01-09','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2022,10)

INTO Students VALUES (121,'Rohan','Sankar', TO_DATE('2010-06-17','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2023,1)

INTO Students VALUES (122,'Swathi','Naveen', TO_DATE('2011-10-01','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2023,2)

INTO Students VALUES (123,'Surya','Muthu', TO_DATE('2010-07-29','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2023,3)

INTO Students VALUES (124,'Varsha','Balan', TO_DATE('2011-05-13','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2023,4)

INTO Students VALUES (125,'Kiran','Raja', TO_DATE('2010-12-25','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2023,5)

INTO Students VALUES (126,'Riya','Vimal', TO_DATE('2011-11-07','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2023,6)

INTO Students VALUES (127,'Arjun','Naresh', TO_DATE('2010-02-18','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2023,7)

INTO Students VALUES (128,'Divya','Anand', TO_DATE('2011-03-19','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2023,8)

INTO Students VALUES (129,'Siddarth','Yogesh', TO_DATE('2010-09-30','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2023,9)

INTO Students VALUES (130,'Keerthi','Madhav', TO_DATE('2011-08-08','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2023,10)

INTO Students VALUES (131,'Joel','Sathish', TO_DATE('2010-04-01','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2024,1)

INTO Students VALUES (132,'Pooja','Ravi', TO_DATE('2011-06-22','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2024,2)

INTO Students VALUES (133,'Nithin','Ramesh', TO_DATE('2010-03-09','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2024,3)

INTO Students VALUES (134,'Lavanya','Hari', TO_DATE('2011-02-28','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2024,4)

INTO Students VALUES (135,'Keshav','Manoj', TO_DATE('2010-12-12','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2024,5)

INTO Students VALUES (136,'Jahnavi','Shiva', TO_DATE('2011-04-23','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2024,6)

INTO Students VALUES (137,'Ritik','Ashok', TO_DATE('2010-05-19','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2024,7)

INTO Students VALUES (138,'Sreeja','Gokul', TO_DATE('2011-07-30','YYYY-MMDD'),'Female',2024,8)

INTO Students VALUES (139,'Aman','Suresh', TO_DATE('2010-09-11','YYYY-MMDD'),'Male',2024,9)

INTO Students VALUES (140,'Krithika','Vijay', TO_DATE('2011-10-15','YYYY-MM-DD'),'Female',2024,10)

SELECT * FROM dual;

UPDATE Students

SET is_scholarship = 1

WHERE student_id BETWEEN 101 AND 110;

Results Explain Describe Saved

40 row(s) inserted.

0.02 seconds

5)GUARDIANS:

INSERT ALL

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (1, 'Ravi Kumar', '9000010001', 'ravi1@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (2, 'Lakshmi Devi', '9000010002', 'lakshmi2@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (3, 'Suresh Babu', '9000010003', 'suresh3@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (4, 'Geetha R', '9000010004', 'geetha4@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (5, 'Manoj Kumar', '9000010005', 'manoj5@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (6, 'Priya S', '9000010006', 'priya6@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (7, 'Arun Kumar', '9000010007', 'arun7@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (8, 'Divya M', '9000010008', 'divya8@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (9, 'Ramesh K', '9000010009', 'ramesh9@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (10, 'Shanthi R', '9000010010', 'shanthi10@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (11, 'Naveen Kumar', '9000010011', 'naveen11@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (12, 'Kavitha M', '9000010012', 'kavitha12@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (13, 'Vignesh S', '9000010013', 'vignesh13@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (14, 'Sujatha R', '9000010014', 'sujatha14@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (15, 'Vinod Kumar', '9000010015', 'vinod15@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (16, 'Mahesh Babu', '9000010016', 'mahesh16@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (17, 'Meena S', '9000010017', 'meena17@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (18, 'Karthik R', '9000010018', 'karthik18@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (19, 'Janani P', '9000010019', 'janani19@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (20, 'Sathish Kumar', '9000010020', 'sathish20@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (21, 'Harini R', '9000010021', 'harini21@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (22, 'Ajay Kumar', '9000010022', 'ajay22@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (23, 'Vidhya R', '9000010023', 'vidhya23@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (24, 'Saravanan K', '9000010024', 'saravanan24@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (25, 'Monisha R', '9000010025', 'monisha25@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (26, 'Prakash Kumar', '9000010026', 'prakash26@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (27, 'Kiran Kumar', '9000010027', 'kiran27@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (28, 'Sharmila Devi', '9000010028', 'sharmila28@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (29, 'Aravind R', '9000010029', 'aravind29@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (30, 'Nithya S', '9000010030', 'nithya30@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (31, 'Gopal Krishna', '9000010031', 'gopal31@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (32, 'Pooja Devi', '9000010032', 'pooja32@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (33, 'Sankar Kumar', '9000010033', 'sankar33@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (34, 'Latha R', '9000010034', 'latha34@mail.com')

INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (35, 'Jeevan Kumar', '9000010035', 'jeevan35@mail.com')

```
INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (36, 'Anitha S', '9000010036',  
'anitha36@mail.com')
```

```
INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (37, 'Dinesh R', '9000010037',  
'dinesh37@mail.com')
```

```
INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (38, 'Revathi M',  
'9000010038', 'revathi38@mail.com')
```

```
INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (39, 'Mohan Kumar',  
'9000010039', 'mohan39@mail.com')
```

```
INTO Guardians (guardian_id, name, phone, email) VALUES (40, 'Sheryl Priya',  
'9000010040', 'sheryl40@mail.com')
```

```
SELECT * FROM dual;
```

Results Explain Describe Save

40 row(s) inserted.

0.01 seconds

6)STUDENT_GUARDIAN

```
INSERT ALL
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian (sg_id, student_id, guardian_id) VALUES (1,101,1)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (2,102,2)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (3,103,3)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (4,104,4)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (5,105,5)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (6,106,6)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (7,107,7)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (8,108,8)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (9,109,9)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (10,110,10)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (11,111,11)
```

```
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (12,112,12)
```

INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (13,113,13)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (14,114,14)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (15,115,15)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (16,116,16)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (17,117,17)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (18,118,18)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (19,119,19)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (20,120,20)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (21,121,21)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (22,122,22)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (23,123,23)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (24,124,24)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (25,125,25)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (26,126,26)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (27,127,27)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (28,128,28)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (29,129,29)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (30,130,30)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (31,131,31)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (32,132,32)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (33,133,33)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (34,134,34)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (35,135,35)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (36,136,36)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (37,137,37)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (38,138,38)
INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (39,139,39)

INTO Student_Guardian VALUES (40,140,40)

SELECT * FROM dual;

7)SUBJECTS:

INSERT ALL

INTO Subjects VALUES (1, 'Physics', 1, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (2, 'Chemistry', 1, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (3, 'Biology', 1, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (4, 'Mathematics', 2, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (5, 'Algebra', 2, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (6, 'Geometry', 2, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (7, 'Computer Basics', 3, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (8, 'Programming Fundamentals', 3, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (9, 'Data Structures', 3, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (10, 'English', 4, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (11, 'Tamil', 4, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (12, 'Hindi', 4, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (13, 'History', 5, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (14, 'Geography', 5, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (15, 'Civics', 5, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (16, 'Music', 4, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (17, 'Drawing', 4, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (18, 'Dance', 4, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (19, 'Physical Education', 1, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (20, 'Yoga', 1, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (21, 'Environmental Science', 1, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (22, 'Robotics', 3, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (23, 'Web Development', 3, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (24, 'Artificial Intelligence Basics', 3, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (25, 'Advanced Math Lab', 2, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (26, 'Creative Writing', 4, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (27, 'Public Speaking', 4, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (28, 'Photography', 3, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (29, 'Film Studies', 4, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (30, 'Sports Science', 1, 1)

INTO Subjects VALUES (31, 'Statistics', 2, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (32, 'Trigonometry', 2, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (33, 'Organic Chemistry', 1, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (34, 'Inorganic Chemistry', 1, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (35, 'Botany', 1, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (36, 'Zoology', 1, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (37, 'World History', 5, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (38, 'Economics', 5, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (39, 'Political Science', 5, 0)

INTO Subjects VALUES (40, 'Ethics', 5, 1)

SELECT * FROM dual;

Results Explain Describe Save

40 row(s) inserted.

0.01 seconds

8)TEACHER SUBJECTS:

INSERT ALL

INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (1, 1, 1)

INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (2, 1, 2)

INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (3, 2, 3)

INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (4, 2, 4)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (5, 3, 5)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (6, 3, 6)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (7, 4, 7)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (8, 4, 8)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (9, 5, 9)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (10, 5, 10)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (11, 6, 11)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (12, 6, 12)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (13, 7, 13)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (14, 7, 14)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (15, 8, 15)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (16, 8, 16)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (17, 9, 17)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (18, 9, 18)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (19, 10, 19)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (20, 10, 20)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (21, 11, 1)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (22, 11, 2)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (23, 12, 3)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (24, 12, 4)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (25, 13, 5)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (26, 13, 6)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (27, 14, 7)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (28, 14, 8)
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (29, 15, 9)

```
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (30, 15,  
10)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (31, 16,  
11)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (32, 16,  
12)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (33, 17,  
13)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (34, 17,  
14)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (35, 18,  
15)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (36, 18,  
16)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (37, 19,  
17)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (38, 19,  
18)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (39, 20,  
19)  
INTO TEACHER SUBJECT (TS_ID, TEACHER_ID, SUBJECT_ID) VALUES (40, 20,  
20) SELECT * FROM dual;
```

Results Explain Describe Save

40 row(s) inserted.

0.01 seconds

9)ATTENDANCE:

INSERT ALL

```
INTO Attendance VALUES (1, 101, TO_DATE('01-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'),  
'Present', NULL)
```

```
INTO Attendance VALUES (2, 102, TO_DATE('01-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Absent',  
'Medical Leave')
```

INTO Attendance VALUES (3, 103, TO_DATE('01-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Late', 'Bus Delay')

INTO Attendance VALUES (4, 104, TO_DATE('01-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (5, 105, TO_DATE('01-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (6, 106, TO_DATE('02-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Absent', 'Fever')

INTO Attendance VALUES (7, 107, TO_DATE('02-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (8, 108, TO_DATE('02-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Late', 'Traffic')

INTO Attendance VALUES (9, 109, TO_DATE('02-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (10, 110, TO_DATE('02-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (11, 111, TO_DATE('03-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (12, 112, TO_DATE('03-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Absent', 'Medical Leave')

INTO Attendance VALUES (13, 113, TO_DATE('03-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (14, 114, TO_DATE('03-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Late', 'Overslept')

INTO Attendance VALUES (15, 115, TO_DATE('03-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (16, 116, TO_DATE('04-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (17, 117, TO_DATE('04-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (18, 118, TO_DATE('04-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Absent', 'Cold')

INTO Attendance VALUES (19, 119, TO_DATE('04-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (20, 120, TO_DATE('04-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Late', 'Bus Breakdown')

INTO Attendance VALUES (21, 121, TO_DATE('05-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (22, 122, TO_DATE('05-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (23, 123, TO_DATE('05-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Absent', 'Family Function')

INTO Attendance VALUES (24, 124, TO_DATE('05-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (25, 125, TO_DATE('05-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Late', 'Rain')

INTO Attendance VALUES (26, 126, TO_DATE('06-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (27, 127, TO_DATE('06-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (28, 128, TO_DATE('06-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Absent', 'Medical Leave')

INTO Attendance VALUES (29, 129, TO_DATE('06-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (30, 130, TO_DATE('06-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Late', 'Missed Bus')

INTO Attendance VALUES (31, 131, TO_DATE('07-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (32, 132, TO_DATE('07-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (33, 133, TO_DATE('07-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Absent', 'Fever')

INTO Attendance VALUES (34, 134, TO_DATE('07-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Late', 'Traffic Jam')

INTO Attendance VALUES (35, 135, TO_DATE('07-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

INTO Attendance VALUES (36, 136, TO_DATE('08-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Present', NULL)

```
INTO Attendance VALUES (37, 137, TO_DATE('08-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'), 'Late',  
'Bus Delay')
```

```
INTO Attendance VALUES (38, 138, TO_DATE('08-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'),  
'Present', NULL)
```

```
INTO Attendance VALUES (39, 139, TO_DATE('08-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'),  
'Absent', 'Headache')
```

```
INTO Attendance VALUES (40, 140, TO_DATE('08-JAN-2024','DD-MON-YYYY'),  
'Present', NULL)
```

```
SELECT * FROM dual;
```

Results Explain Describe Save

40 row(s) inserted.

0.01 seconds

10)EXAMS:

```
INSERT ALL
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (1,  
1, TO_DATE('2025-01-10','YYYY-MM-DD'), 100)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (2,  
2, TO_DATE('2025-01-12','YYYY-MM-DD'), 100)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (3,  
3, TO_DATE('2025-01-15','YYYY-MM-DD'), 100)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (4,  
4, TO_DATE('2025-01-18','YYYY-MM-DD'), 100)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (5,  
5, TO_DATE('2025-01-20','YYYY-MM-DD'), 100)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (6,  
1, TO_DATE('2025-02-01','YYYY-MM-DD'), 90)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (7,  
2, TO_DATE('2025-02-03','YYYY-MM-DD'), 90)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (8,  
3, TO_DATE('2025-02-05','YYYY-MM-DD'), 90)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (9,  
4, TO_DATE('2025-02-07','YYYY-MM-DD'), 90)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(10, 5, TO_DATE('2025-02-09','YYYY-MM-DD'), 90)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES (11,  
1, TO_DATE('2025-02-12','YYYY-MM-DD'), 80)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(12, 2, TO_DATE('2025-02-15','YYYY-MM-DD'), 80)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(13, 3,  
TO_DATE('2025-02-18','YYYY-MM-DD'), 80)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(14, 4, TO_DATE('2025-02-21','YYYY-MM-DD'), 80)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(15, 5, TO_DATE('2025-02-24','YYYY-MM-DD'), 80)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(16, 1, TO_DATE('2025-03-01','YYYY-MM-DD'), 70)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(17, 2, TO_DATE('2025-03-03','YYYY-MM-DD'), 70)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(18, 3, TO_DATE('2025-03-05','YYYY-MM-DD'), 70)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(19, 4, TO_DATE('2025-03-07','YYYY-MM-DD'), 70)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(20, 5, TO_DATE('2025-03-09','YYYY-MM-DD'), 70)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(21, 1, TO_DATE('2025-03-12','YYYY-MM-DD'), 60)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(22, 2, TO_DATE('2025-03-15','YYYY-MM-DD'), 60)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(23, 3, TO_DATE('2025-03-18','YYYY-MM-DD'), 60)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(24, 4, TO_DATE('2025-03-21','YYYY-MM-DD'), 60)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(25, 5, TO_DATE('2025-03-24','YYYY-MM-DD'), 60)
```

```
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(26, 1, TO_DATE('2025-03-27','YYYY-MM-DD'), 50)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(27, 2, TO_DATE('2025-03-30','YYYY-MM-DD'), 50)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(28, 3, TO_DATE('2025-04-02','YYYY-MM-DD'), 50)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(29, 4,  
TO_DATE('2025-04-05','YYYY-MM-DD'), 50)  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(30, 5, TO_DATE('2025-04-08','YYYY-MM-DD'), 50)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(31, 1, TO_DATE('2025-04-11','YYYY-MM-DD'), 40)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(32, 2, TO_DATE('2025-04-14','YYYY-MM-DD'), 40)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(33, 3, TO_DATE('2025-04-17','YYYY-MM-DD'), 40)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(34, 4, TO_DATE('2025-04-20','YYYY-MM-DD'), 40)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(35, 5, TO_DATE('2025-04-23','YYYY-MM-DD'), 40)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(36, 1, TO_DATE('2025-04-26','YYYY-MM-DD'), 30)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(37, 2, TO_DATE('2025-04-29','YYYY-MM-DD'), 30)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(38, 3, TO_DATE('2025-05-02','YYYY-MM-DD'), 30)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(39, 4, TO_DATE('2025-05-05','YYYY-MM-DD'), 30)  
  
INTO EXAMS (EXAM_ID, SUBJECT_ID, EXAM_DATE, MAX_MARKS) VALUES  
(40, 5, TO_DATE('2025-05-08','YYYY-MM-DD'), 30)  
  
SELECT * FROM dual;
```

Results Explain Describe Save

40 row(s) inserted.

0.01 seconds

11)EXAM_MARKS:

INSERT ALL

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (1, 1, 101, 85)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (2, 1, 102, 90)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (3, 1, 103, 78)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (4, 1, 104, 88)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (5, 1, 105, 95)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (6, 1, 106, 80)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (7, 1, 107, 92)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (8, 1, 108, 87)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (9, 1, 109, 100)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (10, 1, 110, 76)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (11, 2, 101, 84)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (12, 2, 102, 91)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (13, 2, 103, 79)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (14, 2, 104, 88)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (15, 2, 105, 95)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (16, 2, 106, 82)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (17, 2, 107, 90)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (18, 2, 108, 86)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (19, 2, 109, 100)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (20, 2, 110, 77)

INSERT ALL

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (21, 3, 101, 88)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (22, 3, 102, 92)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (23, 3, 103, 81)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (24, 3, 104, 85)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (25, 3, 105, 90)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (26, 3, 106, 87)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (27, 3, 107, 94)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (28, 3, 108, 89)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (29, 3, 109, 96)

INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (30, 3, 110, 83)

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (31, 4, 101, 80)
```

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (32, 4, 102, 85)
```

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (33, 4, 103, 88)
```

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (34, 4, 104, 92)
```

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (35, 4, 105, 86)
```

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (36, 4, 106, 91)
```

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (37, 4, 107, 89)
```

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (38, 4, 108, 94)
```

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (39, 4, 109, 87)
```

```
INTO Exam_Marks (mark_id, exam_id, student_id, marks_obtained) VALUES (40, 4, 110, 90)
```

```
SELECT * FROM dual;
```

Results Explain Describe Save

40 row(s) inserted.

0.01 seconds

12)FEES:

```
INSERT ALL
```

```
INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (1, 101, 5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-01-10','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01-10','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')
```

```
INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (2, 102, 5200.00, TO_DATE('2025-01-12','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')
```

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (3, 103,
4800.00, TO_DATE('2025-01-15','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01-16','YYYY-MM-
DD'),
'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (4, 104,
5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-01-18','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (5, 105,
5100.00, TO_DATE('2025-01-20','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01-20','YYYY-MM-
DD'),
'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (6, 106,
4950.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-01','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (7, 107,
5050.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-03','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-02-04','YYYY-MM-
DD'),
'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (8, 108,
5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-05','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (9, 109,
5200.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-07','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-02-07','YYYY-MM-
DD'),
'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (10, 110,
4800.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-09','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (11, 101,
5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-10','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-02-11','YYYY-MM-
DD'),
'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (12, 102,
5100.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-12','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (13, 103,
4950.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-15','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-02-16','YYYY-MM-
DD'),
'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (14, 104,
5050.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-18','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (15, 105, 5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-20','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-02-20','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (16, 106, 5200.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-22','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (17, 107, 4800.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-25','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-02-26','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (18, 108, 5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-02-28','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (19, 109, 5100.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-01','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-03-02','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (20, 110, 4950.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-03','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (21, 101, 5050.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-05','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-03-06','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (22, 102, 5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-07','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (23, 103, 5200.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-09','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-03-10','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (24, 104, 4800.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-11','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (25, 105, 5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-13','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-03-14','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (26, 106, 5100.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-15','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (27, 107, 4950.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-17','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-03-18','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (28, 108, 5050.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-19','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (29, 109, 5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-21','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-03-22','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (30, 110, 5200.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-23','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (31, 101, 4800.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-25','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-03-26','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (32, 102, 5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-27','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (33, 103, 5100.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-29','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-03-30','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (34, 104, 4950.00, TO_DATE('2025-03-31','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (35, 105, 5050.00, TO_DATE('2025-04-02','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-04-03','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (36, 106, 5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-04-04','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (37, 107, 5200.00, TO_DATE('2025-04-06','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-04-07','YYYY-MM-DD'), 'paid')

INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (38, 108, 4800.00, TO_DATE('2025-04-08','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'pending')

```
INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (39, 109,  
5000.00, TO_DATE('2025-04-10','YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-04-11','YYYY-MM-  
DD'),  
'paid')
```

```
INTO Fees (fee_id, student_id, amount, due_date, paid_date, status) VALUES (40, 110,  
5100.00, TO_DATE('2025-04-12','YYYY-MM-DD'), NULL, 'overdue')
```

```
SELECT * FROM dual;
```

Results Explain Describe Save

40 row(s) inserted.

0.02 seconds

BASIC QUERIES:

1. List students who joined in the year 2024:

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM Students
```

```
WHERE join_year = 2024;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

STUDENT_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	DOB	GENDER	JOIN_YEAR	CLASS_ID
131	Joel	Sathish	04/01/2010	Male	2024	1
132	Pooja	Ravi	06/22/2011	Female	2024	2
133	Nithin	Ramesh	03/09/2010	Male	2024	3
134	Lavanya	Harli	02/28/2011	Female	2024	4
135	Keshav	Manoj	12/12/2010	Male	2024	5
136	Jahnavi	Shiva	04/23/2011	Female	2024	6
137	Ritik	Ashok	05/19/2010	Male	2024	7
138	Sreeja	Gokul	07/30/2011	Female	2024	8
139	Aman	Suresh	09/11/2010	Male	2024	9
140	Krithika	Vijay	10/15/2011	Female	2024	10

10 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

2. Find teachers NOT assigned as Class Teachers:

```
SELECT t.teacher_id, t.name
```

```
FROM Teachers t
```

```
LEFT JOIN Classes c ON t.teacher_id = c.class_teacher_id WHERE  
c.class_teacher_id IS NULL;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History	
TEACHER_ID	NAME
4	David Brown
5	Emily Davis
6	Frank Wilson
7	Grace Moore
8	Hannah Taylor
9	Ian Anderson
10	Jane Thomas
11	Kevin White
12	Laura Harris
13	Mark Martin

3. Retrieve optional/elective subject:

```
SELECT subject_id, subject_name
FROM Subjects
WHERE is_optional = 1;
```

SUBJECT_ID	SUBJECT_NAME
16	Music
17	Drawing
18	Dance
19	Physical Education
20	Yoga
21	Environmental Science
22	Robotics
23	Web Development
24	Artificial Intelligence Basics
25	Advanced Math Lab

More than 10 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.

4. List students with attendance reason = 'Medical Leave':

```
SELECT s.student_id, s.first_name, s.last_name
FROM Students s
JOIN Attendance a ON s.student_id = a.student_id
WHERE a.reason = 'Medical Leave';
```

RESULTS Explain Describe Saved SQL HISTORY

STUDENT_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME
102	Diya	Ramesh
112	Tanisha	Shankar
128	Divya	Anand

3 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [Download](#)

5. Guardians linked to more than 2 students:

```
SELECT guardian_id, COUNT(student_id) AS total_students
FROM Student_Guardian
GROUP BY guardian_id
HAVING COUNT(student_id) > 2;
```

Results		Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History				
GUARDIAN_ID	TOTAL_STUDENTS								
10	3								
1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds									
Download									

JOINS & SUBQUERIES:

6. Student + Class Teacher + Guardian details:
- ```
SELECT s.student_id, s.first_name, ct.name
AS class_teacher,
g.name AS guardian_name
FROM Students s
JOIN Classes c ON s.class_id = c.class_id
JOIN Teachers ct ON c.class_teacher_id = ct.teacher_id
JOIN Student_Guardian sg ON s.student_id = sg.student_id
JOIN Guardians g ON sg.guardian_id = g.guardian_id;
```

| STUDENT_ID                                                             | FIRST_NAME | CLASS_TEACHER | GUARDIAN_NAME |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| 101                                                                    | Aarav      | Alice Johnson | Ravi Kumar    |
| 102                                                                    | Diya       | Alice Johnson | Lakshmi Devi  |
| 103                                                                    | Karthik    | Bob Smith     | Suresh Babu   |
| 104                                                                    | Harini     | Bob Smith     | Geetha R      |
| 105                                                                    | Vikram     | Catherine Lee | Manoj Kumar   |
| 106                                                                    | Meera      | Catherine Lee | Priya S       |
| 107                                                                    | Rahul      | David Brown   | Arun Kumar    |
| 108                                                                    | Sahana     | David Brown   | Divya M       |
| 109                                                                    | Pranav     | Emily Davis   | Ramesh K      |
| 122                                                                    | Swathi     | Bob Smith     | Shanthi R     |
| More than 10 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows. |            |               |               |

10 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [Download](#)

7. Students scoring below class average in Mathematics:

```
SELECT m.student_id, m.marks_obtained
FROM Exam_Marks m
JOIN Exams e ON m.exam_id = e.exam_id
```

```

JOIN Subjects s ON s.subject_id = e.subject_id
WHERE s.subject_name = 'Mathematics'
AND m.marks_obtained <
 (SELECT AVG(m2.marks_obtained)
 FROM Exam_Marks m2
 JOIN Exams e2 ON m2.exam_id = e2.exam_id
 JOIN Subjects s2 ON s2.subject_id = e2.subject_id
 WHERE s2.subject_name = 'Mathematics');

```

| STUDENT_ID | MARKS_OBTAINED |
|------------|----------------|
| 101        | 80             |
| 102        | 85             |
| 103        | 88             |
| 105        | 86             |
| 109        | 87             |

5 rows returned in 0.02 seconds [Download](#)

8. Teachers who teach BOTH Physics and Chemistry

```

SELECT teacher_id
FROM Teacher_Subject ts
JOIN Subjects s ON ts.subject_id = s.subject_id
WHERE s.subject_name IN ('Physics', 'Chemistry')
GROUP BY teacher_id
HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT s.subject_name) = 2;

```

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved](#)

| TEACHER_ID |
|------------|
| 1          |
| 11         |

2 rows returned in 0.01 seconds

9. Classrooms exceeding capacity:

```

SELECT c.class_id, c.capacity, COUNT(s.student_id) AS student_count
FROM Classes c
JOIN Students s ON c.class_id = s.class_id
GROUP BY c.class_id, c.capacity
HAVING COUNT(s.student_id) > c.capacity;

```

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

| CLASS_ID | CAPACITY | STUDENT_COUNT |
|----------|----------|---------------|
| 1        | 2        | 4             |
| 2        | 2        | 4             |

2 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

10. Students who never paid after due date

```

SELECT s.student_id, s.first_name
FROM Students s

```

```

WHERE s.student_id NOT IN (
 SELECT student_id
 FROM Fees
 WHERE paid_date > due_date
);

```

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

| STUDENT_ID | FIRST_NAME |
|------------|------------|
| 121        | Rohan      |
| 112        | Tanisha    |
| 125        | Kiran      |
| 136        | Jahnavi    |
| 133        | Nithin     |
| 110        | Ishita     |
| 123        | Surya      |
| 104        | Harini     |
| 122        | Swathi     |
| 129        | Siddarth   |

More than 10 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.

10 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [Download](#)

## AGGREGATION & REPORTS

11. Top 5 students by average percentage:

```

SELECT *
FROM (
 SELECT student_id,
 AVG(marks_obtained) AS avg_score
 FROM Exam_Marks
 GROUP BY student_id
 ORDER BY avg_score DESC
)
WHERE ROWNUM <= 5;

```

WHERE ROWNUM <= 5;

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

| STUDENT_ID | AVG_SCORE |
|------------|-----------|
| 109        | 95.75     |
| 105        | 91.5      |
| 107        | 91.25     |
| 102        | 89.5      |
| 108        | 89        |

5 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

12. Total fees collected + average pending per grade:

```

SELECT c.grade,
 SUM(p.amount) AS total_collected,
 AVG(pe.amount) AS avg_pending
FROM Classes c
JOIN Students s ON s.class_id = c.class_id

```

```

LEFT JOIN Fees p ON p.student_id = s.student_id AND p.status = 'paid'
LEFT JOIN Fees pe ON pe.student_id = s.student_id AND pe.status = 'pending'
GROUP BY c.grade;

```

| GRADE | TOTAL_COLLECTED | Avg Pending |
|-------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1     | 39900           | 5050        |
| 2     | 40150           | 4962.5      |
| 3     | 20300           | 5000        |

3 rows returned in 0.03 seconds [Download](#)

13. Busiest teacher :

```

SELECT *
FROM (
 SELECT t.teacher_id, t.name,
 COUNT(DISTINCT ts.subject_id) AS subjects_taught
 FROM Teachers t
 JOIN Teacher_Subject ts ON ts.teacher_id = t.teacher_id
 GROUP BY t.teacher_id, t.name
 ORDER BY subjects_taught DESC
)
WHERE ROWNUM = 1;

```

| TEACHER_ID | NAME        | SUBJECTS_TAUGHT |
|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 13         | Mark Martin | 2               |

1 rows returned in 0.01 seconds [Download](#)

14. Attendance percentage per month

```

SELECT a.student_id,
 EXTRACT(MONTH FROM a.att_date) AS month,
 (COUNT(p.att_date) * 100.0 / COUNT(*)) AS attendance_percent
 FROM Attendance a
 LEFT JOIN Attendance p
 ON p.student_id = a.student_id
 AND EXTRACT(MONTH FROM p.att_date) = EXTRACT(MONTH FROM
a.att_date)
 AND p.status = 'Present'
 GROUP BY a.student_id, EXTRACT(MONTH FROM a.att_date);

```

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

| STUDENT_ID | MONTH | ATTENDANCE_PERCENT |
|------------|-------|--------------------|
| 102        | 1     | 0                  |
| 106        | 1     | 0                  |
| 118        | 1     | 0                  |
| 124        | 1     | 100                |
| 135        | 1     | 100                |
| 139        | 1     | 0                  |
| 110        | 1     | 100                |
| 113        | 1     | 100                |
| 114        | 1     | 0                  |
| 121        | 1     | 100                |

More than 10 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.

10 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

15. Classes with repeated average test score < 50:

```
SELECT c.class_id
FROM Classes c
JOIN Students s ON s.class_id = c.class_id
JOIN Exam_Marks m ON m.student_id = s.student_id
GROUP BY c.class_id
HAVING AVG(m.marks_obtained) < 50;
```

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

| CLASS_ID |
|----------|
| 3        |

1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

## ADVANCED QUERIES:

16. Monthly salary report:

```
SELECT EXTRACT(MONTH FROM CURRENT_DATE) AS month,
 COUNT(*) AS sta_count,
 SUM(salary) AS total_payout
FROM Teachers;
```

[Results](#) [Explain](#) [Describe](#) [Saved SQL](#) [History](#)

| MONTH | STAFF_COUNT | TOTAL_PAYOUT |
|-------|-------------|--------------|
| 12    | 40          | 1933750      |

1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

17. Teachers earning above dept average:

```

SELECT t.teacher_id, t.name, t.salary
FROM Teachers t
JOIN Departments d ON d.dept_id = t.dept_id
WHERE t.salary >
 (SELECT AVG(t2.salary)
 FROM Teachers t2
 WHERE t2.dept_id = t.dept_id);

```

| Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History |                  |        |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|--------|
| TEACHER_ID                                 | NAME             | SALARY |
| 21                                         | Uma Baker        | 46250  |
| 22                                         | Victor Green     | 49250  |
| 23                                         | Wendy Adams      | 48000  |
| 24                                         | Xavier Nelson    | 47000  |
| 25                                         | Yvonne Carter    | 52000  |
| 26                                         | Zachary Mitchell | 46500  |
| 27                                         | Amber Perez      | 49500  |
| 28                                         | Brian Roberts    | 48250  |
| 29                                         | Clara Turner     | 47250  |
| 30                                         | Derek Phillips   | 52500  |

More than 10 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.

10 rows returned in 0.02 seconds [Download](#)

18. Students with above global average performance:

```

SELECT student_id, AVG(marks_obtained) AS avg_marks
FROM Exam_Marks
GROUP BY student_id
HAVING AVG(marks_obtained) >
 (SELECT AVG(marks_obtained) FROM Exam_Marks);

```

| Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History |           |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------|
| STUDENT_ID                                 | AVG_MARKS |
| 108                                        | 89        |
| 102                                        | 89.5      |
| 110                                        | 81.5      |
| 101                                        | 84.25     |
| 107                                        | 91.25     |
| 104                                        | 88.25     |
| 109                                        | 95.75     |
| 103                                        | 81.5      |

8 rows returned in 0.00 seconds [Download](#)

19. Guardians linked ONLY to scholarship students:

```

SELECT guardian_id
FROM Student_Guardian sg
JOIN Students s ON s.student_id = sg.student_id
GROUP BY guardian_id
HAVING MIN(s.is_scholarship) = 1;

```

**Results**   **Explain**   **Describe**   **Save**

| GUARDIAN_ID |
|-------------|
| 1           |
| 6           |
| 2           |
| 4           |
| 5           |
| 8           |
| 3           |
| 7           |
| 9           |
| 10          |

**10 rows returned in 0.00 seconds**

20. View: Student Name + Attendance % + Fee Status + GPA:

```

CREATE VIEW Student_Report AS
SELECT s.student_id,
 s.first_name || ' ' || s.last_name AS student_name,
 (SELECT (SUM(CASE WHEN status = 'Present' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100.0
/
 COUNT(*))
 FROM Attendance a
 WHERE a.student_id = s.student_id) AS attendance_percent,
 (SELECT f.status
 FROM Fees f
 WHERE f.student_id = s.student_id
 AND f.due_date = (SELECT MAX(f2.due_date)
 FROM Fees f2
 WHERE f2.student_id = s.student_id)
) AS fee_status,
 (SELECT AVG(m.marks_obtained) / 10
 FROM Exam_Marks m
 WHERE m.student_id = s.student_id) AS gpa
 FROM Students s;

```

**View created.**

**0.01 seconds**

## Indexing & Query Optimization:

Create indexes on student\_id, exam\_date, and fee\_status.

```
CREATE INDEX idx_student_id ON Students(student_id)
```

```
CREATE INDEX idx_exam_date ON Exams(exam_date)
```

```
CREATE INDEX idx_fee_status ON Fees(status)
```



A screenshot of a database interface showing the results of an index creation. The top navigation bar has tabs: Results (which is selected), Explain, Describe, and Save. Below the tabs, the text "Index created." is displayed, followed by "0.03 seconds".

## Optimized Queries :

1)

```

AutoCommit: Yes
SELECT exam_id, subject_id, exam_date
FROM Exams
WHERE exam_date >= DATE '2025-01-01'
AND exam_date <= DATE '2025-12-31';

```

**Results** Explain Describe Saved SQL History

| EXAM_ID | SUBJECT_ID | EXAM_DATE  |
|---------|------------|------------|
| 1       | 1          | 01/10/2025 |
| 2       | 2          | 01/12/2025 |
| 3       | 3          | 01/15/2025 |
| 4       | 4          | 01/18/2025 |
| 5       | 5          | 01/20/2025 |
| 6       | 1          | 02/01/2025 |
| 7       | 2          | 02/03/2025 |
| 8       | 3          | 02/05/2025 |
| 9       | 4          | 02/07/2025 |
| 10      | 5          | 02/09/2025 |

More than 10 rows available. Increase rows selector to view more rows.

40 rows returned in 0.04 seconds Download

```

SELECT fee_id, student_id, amount, status
FROM Fees
WHERE status = 'overdue';

```

**Results** Explain Describe Saved SQL History

| FEE_ID | STUDENT_ID | AMOUNT | STATUS  |
|--------|------------|--------|---------|
| 4      | 104        | 5000   | overdue |
| 8      | 108        | 5000   | overdue |
| 12     | 102        | 5100   | overdue |
| 16     | 106        | 5200   | overdue |
| 20     | 110        | 4950   | overdue |
| 24     | 104        | 4800   | overdue |
| 28     | 108        | 5050   | overdue |
| 32     | 102        | 5000   | overdue |
| 36     | 106        | 5000   | overdue |
| 40     | 110        | 5100   | overdue |

Transactions & Recovery:

Autocommit Rows 10 Save Run

```

DECLARE
 total_students NUMBER;
 class_capacity NUMBER;
BEGIN
 SAVEPOINT admission_start;

 SELECT COUNT(*) INTO total_students
 FROM Students
 WHERE class_id = 1;

 SELECT capacity INTO class_capacity
 FROM Classes
 WHERE class_id = 1;

```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

1 row(s) inserted.

## Database Security:

Query 1

```

1 • CREATE ROLE admin;
2 • CREATE ROLE staff;
3 • CREATE ROLE student;
4
5
6

```

SQLAdditions: Automatic context help is disabled. Use the toolbar manually get help for the current caret position or toggle automatic help.

Output

| Action Output | # | Time     | Action              | Message                                         | Duration / Fetch |
|---------------|---|----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|
|               | 1 | 17:39:58 | CREATE ROLE admin   | Error Code: 1396. Operation CREATE ROLE fail... | 0.031 sec        |
|               | 2 | 17:40:04 | CREATE ROLE admin   | Error Code: 1396. Operation CREATE ROLE fail... | 0.031 sec        |
|               | 3 | 17:40:20 | drop ROLE admin     | 0 row(s) affected                               | 0.000 sec        |
|               | 4 | 17:40:27 | create ROLE admin   | 0 row(s) affected                               | 0.031 sec        |
|               | 5 | 17:40:38 | create ROLE staff   | 0 row(s) affected                               | 0.015 sec        |
|               | 6 | 17:40:47 | create ROLE student | 0 row(s) affected                               | 0.000 sec        |

**Admin - Full privileges (CREATE, DROP, GRANT).**

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with a query editor titled "Query 1". The query window contains the following SQL code:

```
1 • GRANT CREATE, DROP, GRANT OPTION ON *.* TO admin;
2
3
```

The "Output" tab displays the execution results in a table format:

| Action                               | # | Time     | Message                                         | Duration / Fetch |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| CREATE ROLE admin                    | 1 | 17:39:58 | Error Code: 1396. Operation CREATE ROLE fail... | 0.031 sec        |
| CREATE ROLE admin                    | 2 | 17:40:04 | Error Code: 1396. Operation CREATE ROLE fail... | 0.031 sec        |
| drop ROLE admin                      | 3 | 17:40:20 | 0 row(s) affected                               | 0.000 sec        |
| create ROLE admin                    | 4 | 17:40:27 | 0 row(s) affected                               | 0.031 sec        |
| create ROLE staff                    | 5 | 17:40:38 | 0 row(s) affected                               | 0.015 sec        |
| create ROLE student                  | 6 | 17:40:47 | 0 row(s) affected                               | 0.000 sec        |
| GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON *.* TO admin | 7 | 17:41:57 | 0 row(s) affected                               | 0.047 sec        |

**Staff/Teacher - INSERT/UPDATE on Attendance/Marks, SELECT on Students**

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with a query editor titled "Query 1". The query window contains the following SQL code:

```
1 • GRANT INSERT, UPDATE ON Attendance TO staff;
```

The "Output" tab displays the execution results in a table format:

| Action                                  | # | Time     | Message                                          | Duration / Fetch |
|-----------------------------------------|---|----------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| GRANT INSERT, UPDATE ON Attendance T... | 1 | 17:47:33 | Error Code: 1046. No database selected Select... | 0.000 sec        |
| use testdb                              | 2 | 17:47:44 | 0 row(s) affected                                | 0.000 sec        |
| GRANT INSERT, UPDATE ON Attendance T... | 3 | 17:47:52 | 0 row(s) affected                                | 0.031 sec        |

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with a query editor titled "Query 1". The query window contains the following SQL code:

```
1 • GRANT SELECT ON student TO staff;
```

The "Output" tab displays the execution results in a table format:

| Action                           | # | Time     | Message           | Duration / Fetch |
|----------------------------------|---|----------|-------------------|------------------|
| GRANT SELECT ON student TO staff | 6 | 17:50:28 | 0 row(s) affected | 0.015 sec        |

## Student - SELECT only on their own Profile/Result

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with various icons. Below it is a tab bar with 'Query 1' selected. The main area contains a table titled 'Action Output' showing a series of database actions with their times, descriptions, messages, and durations.

| # | Time     | Action                                  | Message                                                                | Duration / Fetch |
|---|----------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 17:47:33 | GRANT INSERT, UPDATE ON Attendance T... | Error Code: 1046. No database selected Select...                       | 0.000 sec        |
| 2 | 17:47:44 | use testdb                              | 0 row(s) affected                                                      | 0.000 sec        |
| 3 | 17:47:52 | GRANT INSERT, UPDATE ON Attendance T... | 0 row(s) affected                                                      | 0.031 sec        |
| 4 | 17:48:03 | GRANT INSERT, UPDATE ON Marks TO staff  | Error Code: 1146. Table 'testdb.Marks' doesn't ...                     | 0.000 sec        |
| 5 | 17:50:13 | GRANT SELECT ON Students TO staff       | Error Code: 1146. Table 'testdb.Students' does...<br>0 row(s) affected | 0.000 sec        |
| 6 | 17:50:28 | GRANT SELECT ON student TO staff        | 0 row(s) affected                                                      | 0.015 sec        |
| 7 | 17:53:55 | GRANT SELECT ON student TO shanu        | Error Code: 1410. You are not allowed to creat...                      | 0.016 sec        |
| 8 | 17:57:33 | Grant select on student to student      | 0 row(s) affected                                                      | 0.000 sec        |