

Preliminary Examinations: Complex Variables

January 9, 2009

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Show all your work.

Score	
1	/12
2	/12
3	/12
4	/12
5	/13
6	/13
7	/13
8	/13
Total	/100

Problem 1 (12 points). Find the roots implied by  $(-i)^{1/3}$ .

Problem 2 (12 points). For

$$f(z) = e^{iz} e^{-|z|}$$

derive an expression for  $f'(z)$  and indicate where  $f'(z)$  exists.

Problem 3 (12 points). Evaluate the integral

$$\oint_C \frac{e^{-3z}}{\sin^2 z} dz$$

where the path  $C$  given by

$$x = \cos t, \quad y = \sin t, \quad 0 \leq t \leq 2\pi.$$

Problem 4 (12 points). Exploit the properties of analytic functions to evaluate the integral

$$\oint_C 2x(1-y) + i(x^2 - y^2 + 2y) dz$$

where the path  $C$  is given by  $|z| = 1$ .

Problem 5 (13 points). Use complex variables to determine

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{dx}{x^{1/2}(1+x)}.$$

Sketch the integration contour you use and show which, if any, of the contributions to the contour integral vanish.

Problem 6 (13 points). Use complex variables to determine

$$\int_0^\infty \frac{x \sin x}{1+x^2} dx.$$

Sketch the integration contour you use and show which, if any, of the contributions to the contour integral vanish.

Problem 7 (13 points). The Fourier transform of the solution  $u(x)$  to the differential equation

$$\frac{du}{dx} + \alpha u = \delta(x), \quad -\infty < x < \infty,$$

is given by

$$\tilde{u}(k) = \frac{1}{ik + \alpha}.$$

For  $\alpha > 0$  determine  $u(x)$  by the inverse transform

$$u(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{e^{ikx}}{ik + \alpha} dk.$$

Sketch the integration contour you use and show which, if any, of the contributions to the contour integral vanish.



Problem 8 (13 points). Use the mapping  $\zeta = \log z$  to solve the boundary-value problem

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, \quad -\infty < x < \infty, \quad y > 0,$$

with

$$u(x, 0) = H(x), \quad -\infty < x < \infty,$$

where  $H(x)$  is the Heaviside function.