

Security Modelling

Design / Development Phase

Threat Modelling

Design Specifications

System Integrator/ OEM

System Owner / Operator

- Threat identification
- Risk assessment
- Risk mitigation strategies

Deployment / Implementation Phase

Attack Modelling

Attack Simulations

Cybersecurity Analysts

Penetration Testing

- Vulnerability and red-teaming assessment
- Threat intelligence and incident analysis
- Corrective controls and actions

Operation / Maintenance Phase

Security Monitoring

Security Operations

Attack Surface Management

Threat Hunting

- 24x7 security monitoring
- Digital forensics and incident response (DFIR)
- Continuous improvement based on feedback loop from threat and attack modeling

Real-world incidents inform future threat and attack models