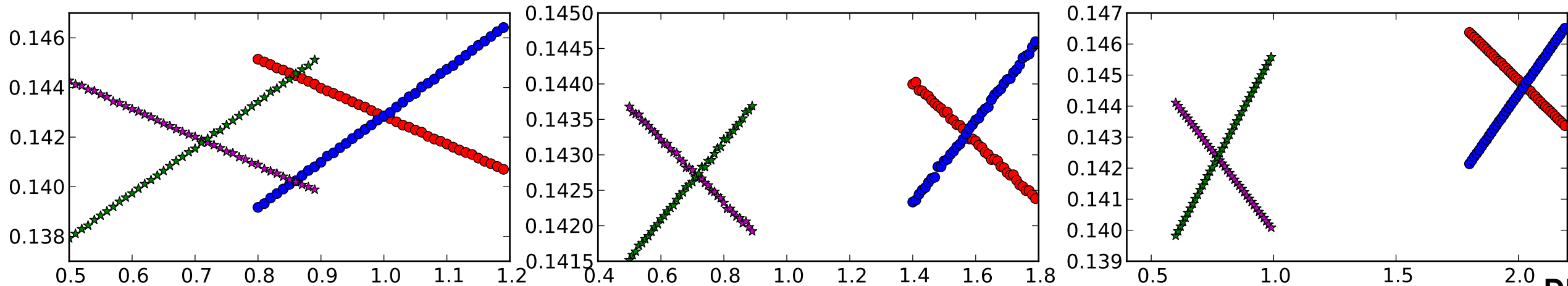
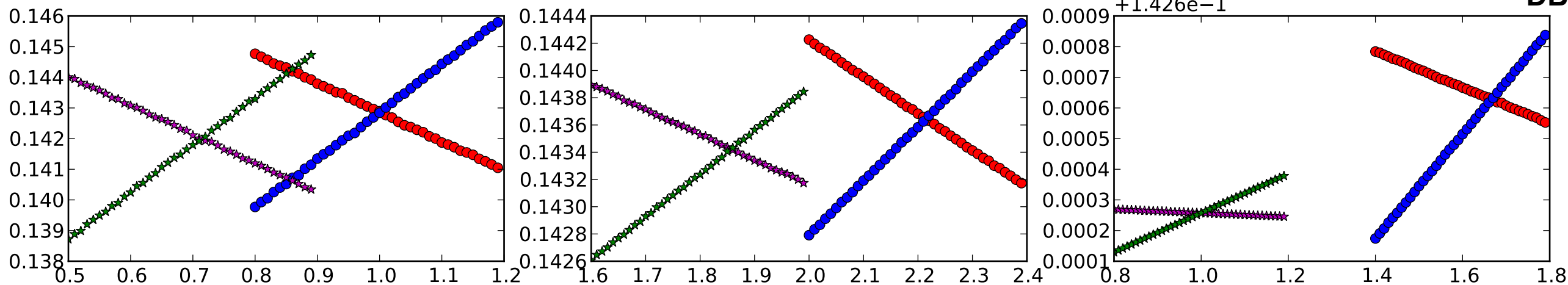


**BD updating**



**DB updating**



**The temptation to defect:  $c$**

**The fixation probability**