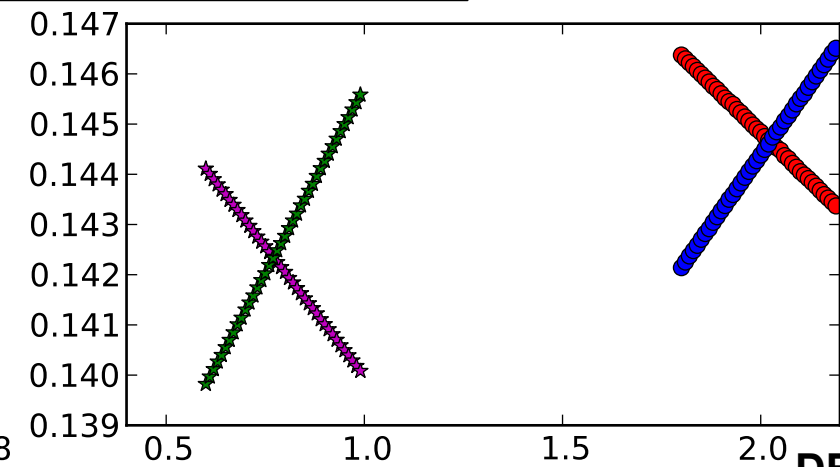
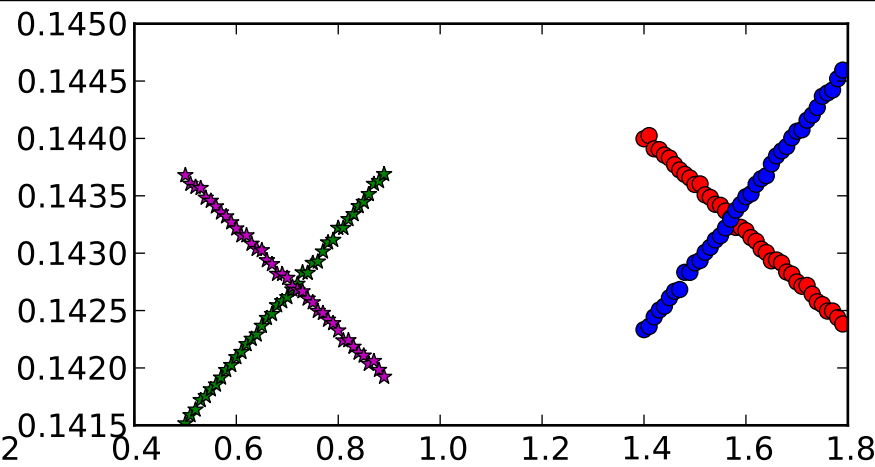
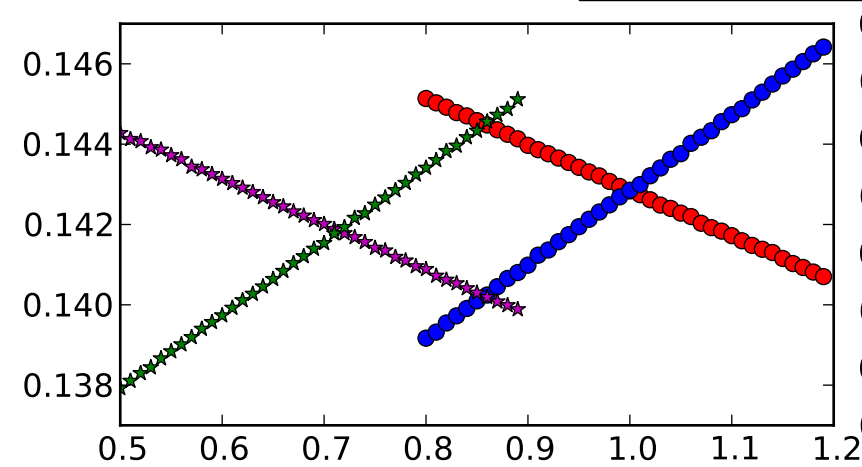
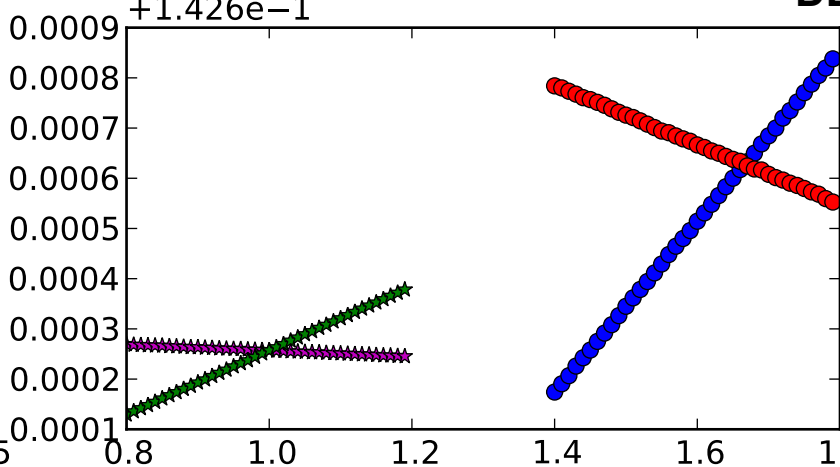
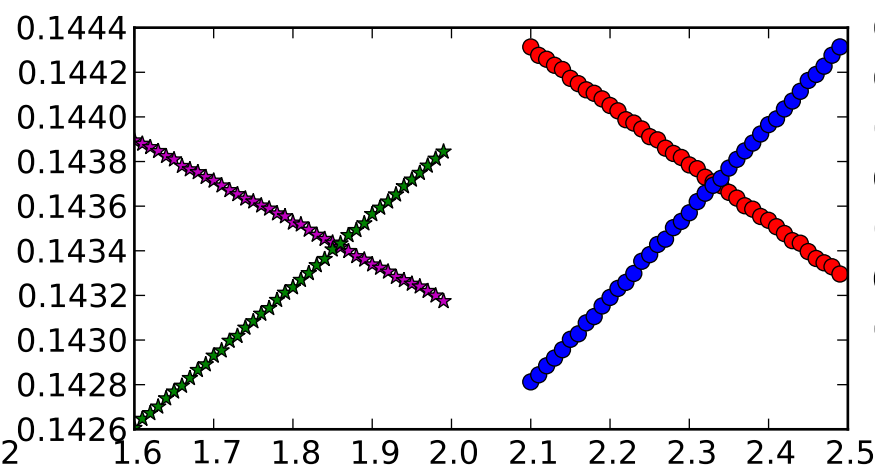
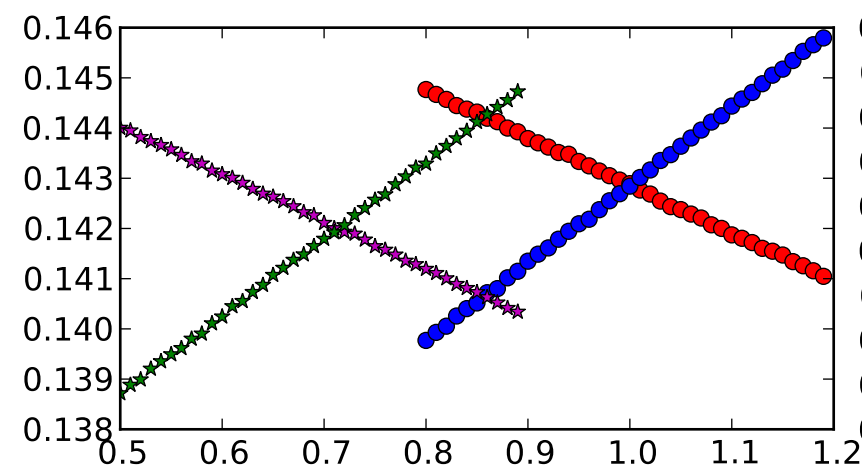


BD updating



DB updating



The temptation to defect: c

The fixation probability