

# **AI Grand Challenge: Learning and Using Semantic Knowledge**

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# Deep Learning and Beyond



- Rapid recent progress achieved in "what" and "where" tasks, e.g. recognition, detection, segmentation, tracking, etc.
- Predominant approach: deep neural network + large dataset
- Semantic knowledge not (yet) explored much in Comp. Vision
  - Only 3 CVPR 2016 papers with "knowledge" in title

# Semantic knowledge

- Ignoring semantic knowledge is a bit like raising a wolf-child
  - Reinforcement learning (pain, hunger, thirst, etc.)
  - Unsupervised learning (experience the world by itself)
  - Supervised learning (learning through observation of caregiver)
- But children are exposed to semantic knowledge from young

Google

books for 5 year olds



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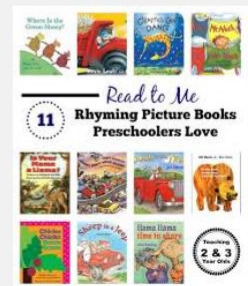
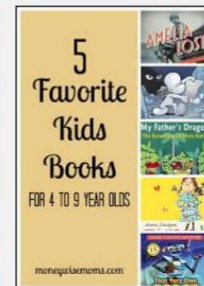
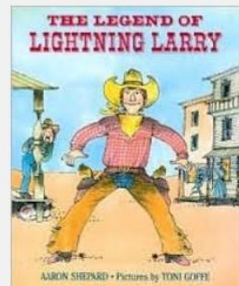
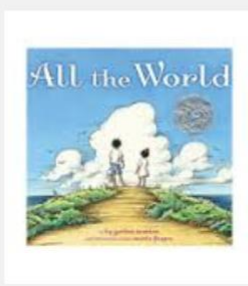
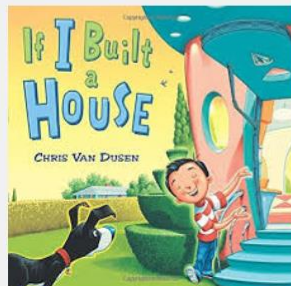
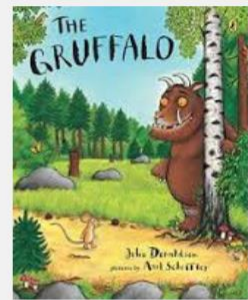
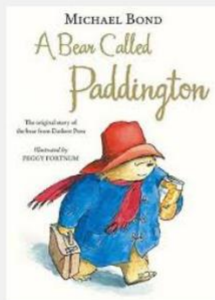
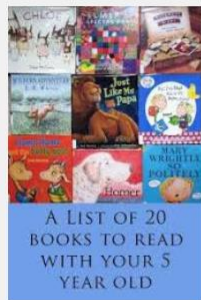
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# Looking beyond “what” and “where”



"girl in pink dress is jumping in air."



"young girl in pink shirt is swinging on swing."

- Deeper understanding needed beyond “what” and “where”
- How? Why?

# Knowledge supports deeper, real visual understanding



Thank You