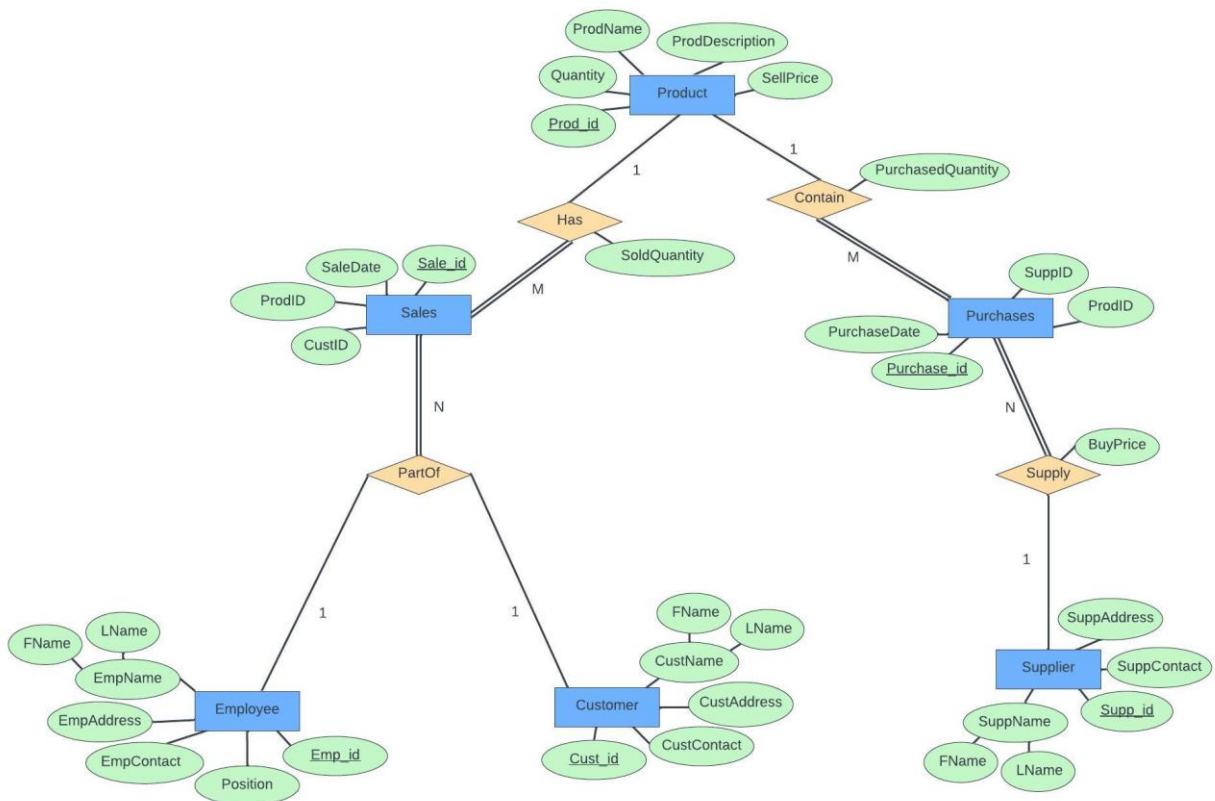


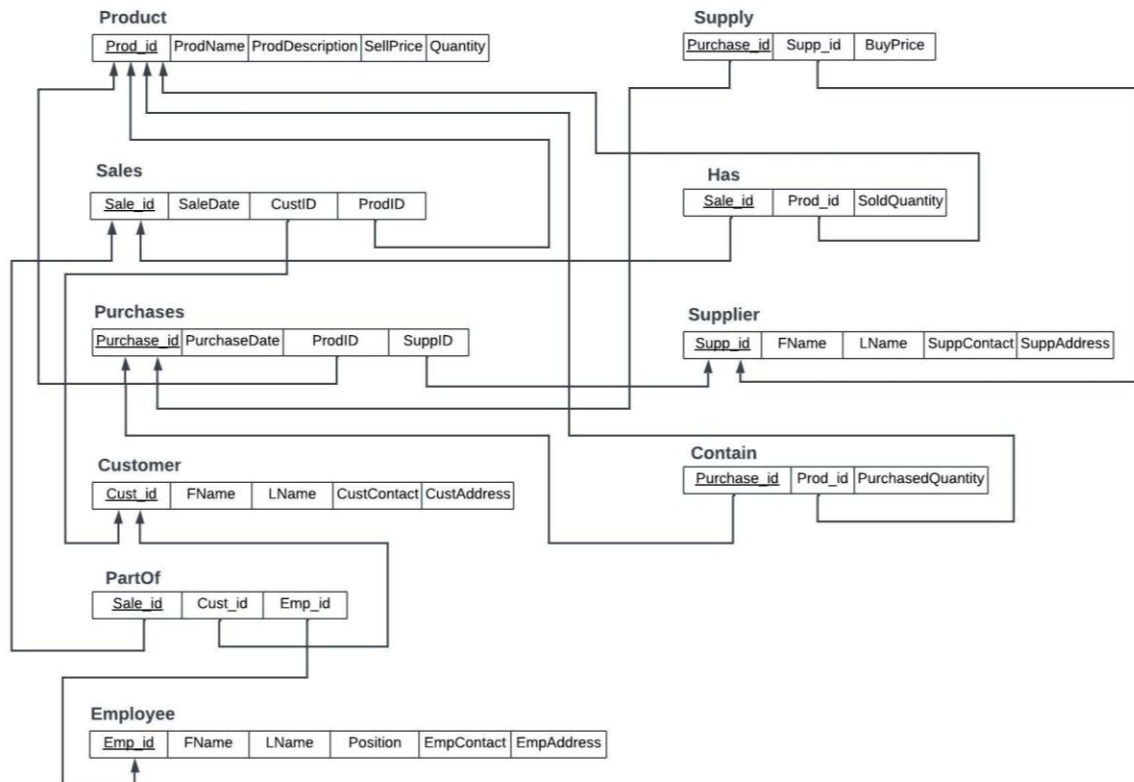
# Supermarket Management System

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## ER Diagram:



## Relational Schema:



This relational schema is already in 3NF, I have pointed out the reasons for this below. Moreover, I have broken down the Employee, Customer, Supplier names into FName and LName because they were composite attributes.

product

<u>Prod_id</u>	ProdName	ProdDescription	SellPrice	Quantity
----------------	----------	-----------------	-----------	----------

Since every attribute in the 'product' relation is atomic, it is already in 1NF. Only one attribute constitutes the primary key here, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The ProdName, ProdDescription, SellPrice, Quantity attributes are functionally dependent on only the Prod\_id in this relation and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

customer

<u>Cust_id</u>	FName	LName	CustContact	CustAddress
----------------	-------	-------	-------------	-------------

Every attribute in the 'customer' relation is atomic, so it is in 1NF. Only one attribute constitutes the primary key (Cust\_id), and all other attributes are dependent on this, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The FName, LName, CustContact, CustAddress attributes are functionally dependent on

only the Cust\_id in this relation and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

purchases

<u>Purchase_id</u>	PurchaseDate	ProdID	SuppID
--------------------	--------------	--------	--------

Every attribute in the 'purchases' relation is atomic, so it is in 1NF. Only one attribute constitutes the primary key (Purchase\_id), and all other attributes are dependent on this, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The PurchaseDate, ProdID, SuppID attributes are functionally dependent on only the Purchase\_id in this relation and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

supplier

<u>Supp_id</u>	FName	LName	SuppContact	SuppAddress
----------------	-------	-------	-------------	-------------

Every attribute in the 'supplier' relation is atomic, so it is in 1NF. Only Supp\_id constitutes the primary key and all other attributes are dependent on this, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The FName, LName, SuppContact, SuppAddress attributes are functionally dependent only on the Supp\_id in this relation and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

employee

<u>Emp_id</u>	FName	LName	Position	EmplContact	EmplAddress
---------------	-------	-------	----------	-------------	-------------

Every attribute in the 'employee' relation is atomic, so it is in 1NF. Only Emp\_id constitutes the primary key and all other attributes are dependent on this, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The FName, LName, Position, EmplContact, EmplAddress attributes are functionally dependent only on the Emp\_id in this relation and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

sales

<u>Sale_id</u>	SaleDate	CustID	ProdID
----------------	----------	--------	--------

Every attribute in the 'sales' relation is atomic, so it is in 1NF. Only Sale\_id constitutes the primary key and all other attributes are dependent on this, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The SaleDate, CustID and ProdID attributes are functionally dependent only on the Sale\_id and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

contain

<u>Purchase_id</u>	ProdID	PurchasedQuantity
--------------------	--------	-------------------

Every attribute in the 'contain' relation is atomic, so it is in 1NF. Only Purchase\_id constitutes the primary key and all other attributes are dependent on this, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The ProdID and PurchasedQuantity attributes are functionally dependent only on the Purchase\_id in this relation and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

supply

<u>Purchase_id</u>	Supp_id	BuyPrice
--------------------	---------	----------

Every attribute in the 'supply' relation is atomic, so it is in 1NF. Only Purchase\_id constitutes the primary key and all other attributes are dependent on this, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The Supp\_id and BuyPrice attributes are functionally dependent only on the Purchase\_id in this relation and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

has

<u>Sale_id</u>	Prod_id	SoldQuantity
----------------	---------	--------------

Every attribute in the 'has' relation is atomic, so it is in 1NF. Only Sale\_id constitutes the primary key and all other attributes are dependent on this, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The Prod\_id and SoldQuantity attributes are functionally dependent only on the Sale\_id in this relation and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

partof

<u>Sale_id</u>	Cust_id	Emp_id
----------------	---------	--------

Every attribute in the 'partof' relation is atomic, so it is in 1NF. Only Sale\_id constitutes the primary key and all other attributes are dependent on this, hence there does not exist any partial dependency and so the relation is in 2NF. The Cust\_id and Emp\_id attributes are functionally dependent only on the Sale\_id in this relation and hence, there exists no transitive dependency and so the relation is in 3NF.

The constraints for each relation can be viewed in the SM\_makingtables.sql file.

## User requests (queries and their outputs):

(First ten queries i.e. the table creation and foreign key queries are in the SM\_makingtables.sql file, the rest ten are in the SM\_queries.sql file )

1. Create a table for products, including columns for product name, description, price, and quantity in stock.

```
mysql> create table if not exists product(  
-> Prod_id VARCHAR(4) PRIMARY KEY,  
-> ProdName VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,  
-> ProdDescription TEXT,  
-> SellPrice INT NOT NULL,  
-> Quantity INT DEFAULT 0  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> desc PRODUCT;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Field          | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Prod_id        | varchar(4)    | NO   | PRI | NULL     |       |  
| ProdName       | varchar(30)   | NO   |     | NULL     |       |  
| ProdDescription | text          | YES  |     | NULL     |       |  
| SellPrice      | int           | NO   |     | NULL     |       |  
| Quantity       | int           | YES  |     | 0        |       |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

2. Create a table for suppliers, including columns for supplier name, address, and contact information.

```
mysql> create table if not exists supplier(  
-> Supp_id VARCHAR(4) PRIMARY KEY,  
-> FName VARCHAR(30),  
-> LName VARCHAR(30),  
-> SuppContact BIGINT UNIQUE NOT NULL,  
-> SuppAddress TEXT,  
-> CHECK(SuppContact BETWEEN 5999999999 AND 100000000000)  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> desc supplier;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Field          | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Supp_id        | varchar(4)    | NO   | PRI | NULL     |       |  
| FName          | varchar(30)   | YES  |     | NULL     |       |  
| LName          | varchar(30)   | YES  |     | NULL     |       |  
| SuppContact     | bigint        | NO   | UNI | NULL     |       |  
| SuppAddress     | text          | YES  |     | NULL     |       |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

3. Create a table for customers, including columns for customer name, address, and contact information.

```
mysql> create table if not exists customer(  
-> Cust_id VARCHAR(4) PRIMARY KEY,  
-> FName VARCHAR(30),  
-> LName VARCHAR(30),  
-> CustContact BIGINT UNIQUE NOT NULL,  
-> CustAddress TEXT,  
-> CHECK(CustContact BETWEEN 5999999999 AND 100000000000)  
-> );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> desc customer;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Cust_id	varchar(4)	NO	PRI	NULL	
FName	varchar(30)	YES		NULL	
LName	varchar(30)	YES		NULL	
CustContact	bigint	NO	UNI	NULL	
CustAddress	text	YES		NULL	

4. Create a table for employees, including columns for employee name, address, contact information, and job position.

```
mysql> create table if not exists employee(  
-> Emp_id VARCHAR(4) PRIMARY KEY,  
-> FName VARCHAR(30),  
-> LName VARCHAR(30),  
-> EmpPosition ENUM("Staff", "Manager", "Owner") DEFAULT "Staff",  
-> EmpContact BIGINT UNIQUE NOT NULL,  
-> EmpAddress TEXT,  
-> CHECK(EmpContact BETWEEN 5999999999 AND 100000000000)  
-> );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> desc employee;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Emp_id	varchar(4)	NO	PRI	NULL	
FName	varchar(30)	YES		NULL	
LName	varchar(30)	YES		NULL	
EmpPosition	enum('Staff', 'Manager', 'Owner')	YES		Staff	
EmpContact	bigint	NO	UNI	NULL	
EmpAddress	text	YES		NULL	

5. Create a table for sales, including columns for the date of the sale, the customer who made the purchase, and the products sold.

```
mysql> create table if not exists sales(  
-> Sale_id INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
-> SaleDate DATETIME NOT NULL,  
-> CustID VARCHAR(4),  
-> ProdID VARCHAR(4),  
-> PRIMARY KEY(Sale_id)  
-> );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> desc sales;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Sale_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
SaleDate	datetime	NO		NULL	
CustID	varchar(4)	YES		NULL	
ProdID	varchar(4)	YES		NULL	

6. Create a table for purchases, including columns for the date of the purchase, the supplier who provided the product, and the products purchased.

```
mysql> create table if not exists purchases(  
-> Purchase_id INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
-> PurchaseDate DATETIME NOT NULL,  
-> ProdID VARCHAR(4),  
-> SuppID VARCHAR(4),  
-> PRIMARY KEY(Purchase_id)  
-> );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> desc purchases;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Purchase_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
PurchaseDate	datetime	NO		NULL	
ProdID	varchar(4)	YES		NULL	
SuppID	varchar(4)	YES		NULL	

7. Create a foreign key constraint between the sales table and the customers table, linking them on the customer ID.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE sales
      -> ADD FOREIGN KEY(CustID) REFERENCES customer(Cust_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

8. Create a foreign key constraint between the sales table and the products table, linking them on the product ID.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE sales
      -> ADD FOREIGN KEY(ProdID) REFERENCES product(Prod_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

9. Create a foreign key constraint between the purchases table and the suppliers table, linking them on the supplier ID.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE purchases
      -> ADD FOREIGN KEY(SuppID) REFERENCES supplier(Supp_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```

10. Create a foreign key constraint between the purchases table and the products table, linking them on the product ID.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE purchases
      -> ADD FOREIGN KEY(ProdID) REFERENCES product(Prod_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Records: 0  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0
```



## 11. Insert a new product into the products table

```
mysql> INSERT INTO product(Prod_id, ProdName, ProdDescription, SellPrice)
-> VALUES("P111", "Bottle", "Premium quality bottle of one litre capacity", "150");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from product;
```

Prod_id	ProdName	ProdDescription	SellPrice	Quantity
P101	Bread	A loaf of whole wheat brown bread divided into twenty slices	30	8
P102	Milk	A carton containing half a litre of fresh cow's milk	33	18
P103	Eggs	A carton having six eggs	36	15
P104	Potatoes	Half a kilo of organic potatoes	25	20
P105	Chicken	One kilo of frozen chicken	170	9
P106	Rice	A five kilo pack of the finest and aroma rich rice	450	20
P107	Noodles	Pack of four of yummy and flavourful noodles	75	18
P108	Wine	Half a litre of the best quality red wine	700	10
P109	Coffee	Fifty grams of coffee made using specially selected and roasted beans	170	14
P110	Fruit Juice	One litre of mixed-fruit juice rich in vitamin C and E, calcium, and iron	110	10
P111	Bottle	Premium quality bottle of one litre capacity	150	0

## 12. Insert a new supplier into the suppliers table

```
mysql> INSERT INTO supplier
-> VALUES("S111", "Swara", "Tripathi", 8999234116, "Tripathi Plastics, Vasant Kunj, Delhi");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from supplier;
```

Supp_id	FName	LName	SuppContact	SuppAddress
S101	Vasant	Thakur	6755901234	Thakur Bakery, Camp, Pune
S102	Humza	Ali	8753904274	12, Kudasan, Gandhinagar
S103	Pooja	Dravid	9267549832	Dravid Dairy, Chembur, Mumbai
S104	Anjali	Shah	8856423419	Morning Mist, Margodu, Coorg
S105	Rajat	Kumar	9987432123	Kumar Industries, Bhosari, Pune
S106	Dhiraj	Singh	8985643521	Singh Farms, Ville Parle, Mumbai
S107	Ashish	Joshi	9908745362	Pearl vineyards, Indore
S108	Gautam	Somani	9967523415	17, East Street, Indore
S109	Vedant	Kulkarni	7756434421	Kulkarni Poultry, MG Road, Pune
S110	Ganga	Mehta	9812346650	25, Kurla Complex, Mumbai
S111	Swara	Tripathi	8999234116	Tripathi Plastics, Vasant Kunj, Delhi

13. Insert a new customer into the customers table.

```
mysql> INSERT INTO customer
-> VALUES("C111", "Vidit", "Shukla", 6669981200, "701, Tailwind, Bhusari Colony");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from customer;
```

Cust_id	FName	LName	CustContact	CustAddress
C101	Raj	Verma	6784532467	104, Aseem, Bavdhan
C102	Kaushal	Dwivedi	6543218796	213, Fossil Ferns, Pashan
C103	Sagar	Mathur	7894362361	401, Mont Vert, Baner
C104	Divya	Kumar	8745371287	110, Aquila, Bavdhan
C105	Sanjana	Mishra	8867523091	310, Serenity, Aundh
C106	Kajal	Sharma	8966345271	501, Elite Galaxy, Baner
C107	Ravi	Sethi	6952345617	402, Pebbles, Wakad
C108	Shyam	Verma	9712345309	603, Nauka, Warje
C109	Siddh	Shah	6667321287	204, Belle Vue, Swargate
C110	Aditya	Singh	9943267451	504, Runwal Platinum, Bavdhan
C111	Vidit	Shukla	6669981200	701, Tailwind, Bhusari Colony

14. Insert a new employee into the employees table.

```
mysql> INSERT INTO employee(Emp_id, FName, LName, EmpContact, EmpAddress)
-> VALUES("E111", "Sharad", "Shelke", 8811123345, "101, Sai Kamal, Wakad, Pune");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from employee;
```

Emp_id	FName	LName	EmpPosition	EmpContact	EmpAddress
E101	Kartik	Agrawal	Staff	6666782319	16, Rupali, Prabhat Road, Pune
E102	Shreyab	Saini	Manager	6776782349	104, Karishma Society, Vanaj, Pune
E103	Sanika	Patil	Staff	9996753422	201, Sahil Apartments, Warje, Pune
E104	Ketaki	Patel	Staff	7272654121	302, Fossil Ferns, Baner, Pune
E105	Dhruv	Doshi	Manager	9960777243	406, Animish, Wakad, Pune
E106	Sarthak	Sharma	Staff	8854323789	603, Aquila, Bavdhan, Pune
E107	Shantanu	Kakade	Owner	7432234987	102, Runwal Platinum, Pashan, Pune
E108	Devyani	Khare	Staff	7498384472	503, Kamayani, Aundh, Pune
E109	Kanishq	Pore	Staff	8787234567	204, Pebbles, Aundh, Pune
E110	Advait	Kelkar	Staff	9879875643	402, Serenity, Bavdhan, Pune
E111	Sharad	Shelke	Staff	8811123345	101, Sai Kamal, Wakad, Pune

For the next 2 queries, I am considering the example that bottle is firstly purchased from the supplier by the supermarket and then sold to customer, so I am executing query 16 before 15.

16. Insert a new purchase into the purchases table, including the supplier ID, the product ID, and the date of the purchase:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO purchases(PurchaseDate, ProdID, SuppID)
-> VALUES("2023-04-02 14:27:56", "P111", "S111");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from purchases;
```

Purchase_id	PurchaseDate	ProdID	SuppID
1	2022-12-04 13:06:12	P108	S107
2	2023-01-12 17:55:02	P102	S103
3	2023-01-30 18:56:45	P103	S109
4	2023-02-20 19:23:34	P109	S104
5	2023-03-01 15:22:39	P105	S106
6	2023-03-14 12:46:12	P107	S105
7	2023-03-17 17:29:57	P106	S108
8	2023-03-17 16:17:19	P101	S101
9	2023-03-28 14:44:23	P104	S110
10	2023-04-03 16:23:44	P110	S102
11	2023-04-02 14:27:56	P111	S111

```
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

15. Insert a new sale into the sales table, including the customer ID, the product ID, and the date of the sale:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO sales(SaleDate, CustID, ProdID)
-> VALUES("2023-04-05 15:33:12", "C111", "P111");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from sales;
```

Sale_id	SaleDate	CustID	ProdID
1	2022-12-11 17:12:32	C101	P101
2	2023-01-13 12:17:12	C109	P102
3	2023-02-04 14:23:21	C103	P103
4	2023-02-26 18:34:52	C104	P109
5	2023-03-05 16:23:21	C110	P105
6	2023-03-19 10:23:21	C106	P107
7	2023-03-22 13:21:34	C103	P106
8	2023-03-22 15:24:55	C108	P102
9	2023-04-01 17:23:44	C102	P104
10	2023-04-06 12:48:12	C105	P110
11	2023-04-05 15:33:12	C111	P111

17. Update the quantity in stock for a specific product in the products table

```
mysql> UPDATE product
-> SET Quantity=Quantity-3
-> WHERE Prod_id="P111";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from product;
```

Prod_id	ProdName	ProdDescription	SellPrice	Quantity
P101	Bread	A loaf of whole wheat brown bread divided into twenty slices	30	8
P102	Milk	A carton containing half a litre of fresh cow's milk	33	18
P103	Eggs	A carton having six eggs	36	15
P104	Potatoes	Half a kilo of organic potatoes	25	20
P105	Chicken	One kilo of frozen chicken	170	9
P106	Rice	A five kilo pack of the finest and aroma rich rice	450	20
P107	Noodles	Pack of four of yummy and flavourful noodles	75	18
P108	Wine	Half a litre of the best quality red wine	700	10
P109	Coffee	Fifty grams of coffee made using specially selected and roasted beans	170	14
P110	Fruit Juice	One litre of mixed-fruit juice rich in vitamin C and E, calcium, and iron	110	10
P111	Bottle	Premium quality bottle of one litre capacity	150	17

18. Update the contact information for a specific supplier in the suppliers table:

```
mysql> UPDATE supplier
-> SET SuppContact=9563459001
-> WHERE Supp_id="S107";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from supplier;
```

Supp_id	FName	LName	SuppContact	SuppAddress
S101	Vasant	Thakur	6755901234	Thakur Bakery, Camp, Pune
S102	Humza	Ali	8753904274	12, Kudasan, Gandhinagar
S103	Pooja	Dravid	9267549832	Dravid Dairy, Chembur, Mumbai
S104	Anjali	Shah	8856423419	Morning Mist, Margodu, Coorg
S105	Rajat	Kumar	9987432123	Kumar Industries, Bhosari, Pune
S106	Dhiraj	Singh	8985643521	Singh Farms, Ville Parle, Mumbai
S107	Ashish	Joshi	9563459001	Pearl vineyards, Indore
S108	Gautam	Somani	9967523415	17, East Street, Indore
S109	Vedant	Kulkarni	7756434421	Kulkarni Poultry, MG Road, Pune
S110	Ganga	Mehta	9812346650	25, Kurla Complex, Mumbai
S111	Swara	Tripathi	8999234116	Tripathi Plastics, Vasant Kunj, Delhi

19. Update the job position for a specific employee in the employees table:

```
mysql> UPDATE employee
-> SET EmpPosition="Manager"
-> WHERE Emp_id="E110";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from employee;
```

Emp_id	FName	LName	EmpPosition	EmpContact	EmpAddress
E101	Kartik	Agrawal	Staff	6666782319	16, Rupali, Prabhat Road, Pune
E102	Shreyab	Saini	Manager	6776782349	104, Karishma Society, Vanaj, Pune
E103	Sanika	Patil	Staff	9996753422	201, Sahil Apartments, Warje, Pune
E104	Ketaki	Patel	Staff	7272654121	302, Fossil Ferns, Baner, Pune
E105	Dhruv	Doshi	Manager	9960777243	406, Animish, Wakad, Pune
E106	Sarthak	Sharma	Staff	8854323789	603, Aquila, Bavdhan, Pune
E107	Shantanu	Kakade	Owner	7432234987	102, Runwal Platinum, Pashan, Pune
E108	Devyani	Khare	Staff	7498384472	503, Kamayani, Aundh, Pune
E109	Kanishq	Pore	Staff	8787234567	204, Pebbles, Aundh, Pune
E110	Advait	Kelkar	Manager	9879875643	402, Serenity, Bavdhan, Pune
E111	Sharad	Shelke	Staff	8811123345	101, Sai Kamal, Wakad, Pune

20. Delete a specific sale from the sales table based on the sale ID:

```
mysql> DELETE FROM sales
-> WHERE Sale_id=6;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from sales;
```

Sale_id	SaleDate	CustID	ProdID
1	2022-12-11 17:12:32	C101	P101
2	2023-01-13 12:17:12	C109	P102
3	2023-02-04 14:23:21	C103	P103
4	2023-02-26 18:34:52	C104	P109
5	2023-03-05 16:23:21	C110	P105
7	2023-03-22 13:21:34	C103	P106
8	2023-03-22 15:24:55	C108	P102
9	2023-04-01 17:23:44	C102	P104
10	2023-04-06 12:48:12	C105	P110
11	2023-04-05 15:33:12	C111	P111

The SM\_operations\_report.sql file contains thirteen SQL queries that I have come up with as a report of the operations of the supermarket.