

BIS LAB 07/11/2025

Sharada Koundinya (1BM23CS310)

Code:

```
import numpy as np

N = 20

infection_prob = 0.25

infection_duration = 5

steps = 10

# States: 0 = healthy, 1 = infected, 2 = recovered
grid = np.zeros((N, N), dtype=int)
infection_time = np.zeros((N, N), dtype=int)

for _ in range(5):
    x, y = np.random.randint(0, N, 2)
    grid[x, y] = 1

print("Step | Healthy | Infected | Recovered")
print("-----")

for step in range(steps):
    new_grid = grid.copy()

    for i in range(N):
        for j in range(N):
            if grid[i, j] == 0: # Healthy
                for dx in [-1, 0, 1]:
                    for dy in [-1, 0, 1]:
                        if dx == 0 and dy == 0:
                            continue
```

```

        ni, nj = (i + dx) % N, (j + dy) % N
        if grid[ni, nj] == 1 and np.random.rand() < infection_prob:
            new_grid[i, j] = 1
            break
    elif grid[i, j] == 1: # Infected
        infection_time[i, j] += 1
        if infection_time[i, j] > infection_duration:
            new_grid[i, j] = 2 # Recover

grid = new_grid

healthy = np.count_nonzero(grid == 0)
infected = np.count_nonzero(grid == 1)
recovered = np.count_nonzero(grid == 2)

print(f"{step:>4} | {healthy:>7} | {infected:>8} | {recovered:>9}")

```

OUTPUT:

...	Step	Healthy	Infected	Recovered
	0	388	12	0
	1	371	29	0
	2	338	62	0
	3	301	99	0
	4	244	156	0
	5	200	195	5
	6	162	226	12
	7	106	265	29
	8	64	274	62
	9	30	271	99