

BIS LAB 07/11/2025

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Code:

```
import numpy as np
```

```
N = 20
```

```
infection_prob = 0.25
```

```
infection_duration = 5
```

```
steps = 10
```

```
# States: 0 = healthy, 1 = infected, 2 = recovered
```

```
grid = np.zeros((N, N), dtype=int)
```

```
infection_time = np.zeros((N, N), dtype=int)
```

```
for _ in range(5):
```

```
    x, y = np.random.randint(0, N, 2)
```

```
    grid[x, y] = 1
```

```
print("Step | Healthy | Infected | Recovered")
```

```
print("-----")
```

```
for step in range(steps):
```

```
    new_grid = grid.copy()
```

```
    for i in range(N):
```

```
        for j in range(N):
```

```
            if grid[i, j] == 0: # Healthy
```

```
                for dx in [-1, 0, 1]:
```

```
                    for dy in [-1, 0, 1]:
```

```
                        if dx == 0 and dy == 0:
```

```
                            continue
```

```

ni, nj = (i + dx) % N, (j + dy) % N
if grid[ni, nj] == 1 and np.random.rand() < infection_prob:
    new_grid[i, j] = 1
    break
elif grid[i, j] == 1: # Infected
    infection_time[i, j] += 1
    if infection_time[i, j] > infection_duration:
        new_grid[i, j] = 2 # Recover

grid = new_grid

healthy = np.count_nonzero(grid == 0)
infected = np.count_nonzero(grid == 1)
recovered = np.count_nonzero(grid == 2)

print(f"Step: {step} | Healthy: {healthy} | Infected: {infected} | Recovered: {recovered}")

```

OUTPUT:

Step	Healthy	Infected	Recovered
0	388	12	0
1	371	29	0
2	338	62	0
3	301	99	0
4	244	156	0
5	200	195	5
6	162	226	12
7	106	265	29
8	64	274	62
9	30	271	99