

**Packet Tracer - Use Ping and Traceroute to Test Network**

**Connectivity**

# Addressing Table

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Device** | **Interface** | **IP Address / Prefix** | | | **Default Gateway** |
| R1 | G0/0 | 2001:db8:1:1::1/64 | | | N/A |
| *R1* | G0/1 | 10.10.1.97 | | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| *R1* | S0/0/1 | 10.10.1.6 | | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
|  | *S0/0/1* | 2001:db8:1:2::2/64 | | | *N/A* |
| *S0/0/1* | fe80::1 | | | *N/A* |
| R2 | S0/0/0 | 10.10.1.5 | | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| *R2* | *S0/0/0* | 2001:db8:1:2::1/64 | |  | *N/A* |
| *R2* | S0/0/1 | 10.10.1.9 | | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| *R2* | *S0/0/1* | 2001:db8:1:3::1/64 | |  | *N/A* |
| *R2* | *S0/0/1* | fe80::2 | |  | *N/A* |
| R3 | G0/0 | 2001:db8:1:4::1/64 | | | N/A |
| *R3* | G0/1 | 10.10.1.17 | | 255.255.255.240 | N/A |
| *R3* | S0/0/1 | 10.10.1.10 | | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| *R3* | *S0/0/1* | 2001:db8:1:3::2/64 | | | *N/A* |
|  |  | |
| *R3* | *S0/0/1* | fe80::3 |  | | *N/A* |
| PC1 | NIC | *blank* 10.10.1.98 | | *b*255.255.255.224 *blank* | *bl*10.10.1.17 *ank* |
| PC2 | NIC | *blank* 2001:db8:1:1::2/64 | |  | *blank* fe80::1 |
| PC3 | NIC | *blank* 10.10.1.18 | | 255.255.255.240*blank* | *blank* 10.10.1.17 |
| PC4 | NIC | *blank* 2001:db8:1:4::2/64 | |  | *blank* fe80::1 |

# Objectives

**Part 1: Test and Restore IPv4 Connectivity**

**Part 2: Test and Restore IPv6 Connectivity**

# Scenario

There are connectivity issues in this activity. In addition to gathering and documenting information about the network, you will locate the problems and implement acceptable solutions to restore connectivity.

**Note:** The user EXEC password is **cisco**. The privileged EXEC password is **class**.

# Instructions Part 1: Test and Restore IPv4 Connectivity

**Step 1: Use ipconfig and ping to verify connectivity.**

1. Click **PC1** and open the **Command Prompt**.
2. Enter the **ipconfig /all** command to collect the IPv4 information. Complete the **Addressing Table** with the IPv4 address, subnet mask, and default gateway.
3. Click **PC3** and open the **Command Prompt**.
4. Enter the **ipconfig /all** command to collect the IPv4 information. Complete the **Addressing Table** with the IPv4 address, subnet mask, and default gateway.
5. Use the **ping** command to test connectivity between **PC1** and **PC3**. The ping should fail.

**Step 2: Locate the source of connectivity failure.**

1. From **PC1**, enter the necessary command to trace the route to **PC3**.

Question:

What is the last successful IPv4 address that was reached? Answer: 10.10.1.97

***Type your answers here.***

1. The trace will eventually end after 30 attempts. Enter **Ctrl**+**C** to stop the trace before 30 attempts.
2. From **PC3**, enter the necessary command to trace the route to **PC1**.

Question:

What is the last successful IPv4 address that was reached? Answer: 10.10.1.17

***Type your answers here.***

1. Enter **Ctrl**+**C** to stop the trace.

*Open configuration window*

1. Click **R1**. Press **ENTER** and log in to the router.
2. Enter the **show ip interface brief** command to list the interfaces and their status. There are two IPv4 addresses on the router. One should have been recorded in Step 2a.

Question:

What is the other? Answer: 10.10.1.6

***Type your answers here.***

1. Enter the **show ip route** command to list the networks to which the router is connected. Note that there are two networks connected to the **Serial0/0/1** interface.

Question:

What are they? Answer: 10.10.1.6/32 , 10.10.1.4/30

Type your answers here.

1. Repeat steps 2e through 2g with **R3** and record your answers.

Answer: 10.10.1.10 , 10.10.1.8/30 , 10.10.1.10/32

***Type your answers here.***

1. Click **R2**. Press **ENTER** and log into the router.
2. Enter the **show ip interface brief** command and record your addresses.

Answer: 10.10.1.2 , 10.10.1.9

***Type your addresses here.***

1. Run more tests if it helps visualize the problem. Simulation mode is available.

*Close configuration window*

**Step 3: Propose a solution to solve the problem.**

Compare your answers in Step 2 to the documentation you have available for the network.

Question:

What is the error?

Answer: R2 S0/0/0 is configured with wrong IP address

***Type your answers here.***

What solution would you propose to correct the problem?

Answer : Configure correct IP address on R2 S0/0/0

Type your answers here.

**Step 4: Implement the plan.**

Implement the solution you proposed in Step 3b.

**Step 5: Verify that connectivity is restored.**

1. From **PC1** test connectivity to **PC3**.
2. From **PC3** test connectivity to **PC1**.

Question:

Is the problem resolved?

Answer: Yes

***Type your answers here.***

**Step 6: Document the solution.**

# Part 2: Test and Restore IPv6 Connectivity

**Step 1: Use ipv6config and ping to verify connectivity.**

1. Click **PC2** and open the **Command Prompt**.
2. Enter the **ipv6config /all** command to collect the IPv6 information. Complete the **Addressing Table** with the IPv6 address, subnet prefix, and default gateway.
3. Click **PC4** and open the **Command Prompt**.
4. Enter the **ipv6config /all** command to collect the IPv6 information. Complete the **Addressing Table** with the IPv6 address, subnet prefix, and default gateway.
5. Test connectivity between **PC2** and **PC4**. The ping should fail.

**Step 2: Locate the source of connectivity failure.**

1. From **PC2**, enter the necessary command to trace the route to **PC4**.

Question:

What is the last successful IPv6 address that was reached?

Answer: 2001:db8:1:3::2

***Type your answers here.***

1. The trace will eventually end after 30 attempts. Enter **Ctrl**+**C** to stop the trace before 30 attempts.
2. From **PC4**, enter the necessary command to trace the route to **PC2**.

Question:

What is the last successful IPv6 address that was reached?

Answer: No address was reached

***Type your answers here.***

1. Enter **Ctrl**+**C** to stop the trace.
2. Click **R3**. Press **ENTER** and log in to the router.
3. Enter the **show ipv6 interface brief** command to list the interfaces and their status. There are two IPv6 addresses on the router. One should match the gateway address recorded in Step 1d.

Question:

Is there a discrepancy? Answer: Yes

***Type your answers here.***

1. Run more tests if it helps visualize the problem. Simulation mode is available.

**Step 3: Propose a solution to solve the problem.**

Compare your answers in Step 2 to the documentation you have available for the network.

Question:

What is the error?

Answer: PC4 is using wrong default gateway

***Type your answers here.***

What solution would you propose to correct the problem?

Answer: Configure PC4 with correct default gateway

***Type your answers here.***

**Step 4: Implement the plan.**

Implement the solution you proposed in Step 3b.

**Step 5: Verify that connectivity is restored.**

1. From **PC2** test connectivity to **PC4**.
2. From **PC4** test connectivity to **PC2**.

Question:

Is the problem resolved? Answer: Yes

***Type your answers here.***

**Step 6: Document the solution.**

*End of document*