

Task :- Scope resolution operator.

→ Scope resolution operator '::' is used to access a global variable when there is a local variable with same name.

→ It is used to define a function outside a class.

→ To access a class's static variables.

→ To refer to a class inside another class.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main ( )
```

```
{
```

```
char word [100];
```

```
int vowels, consonants, digit, spaces;
```

```
vowels = consonants = digit = spaces = 0;
```

```
cout << "Enter a line of string : ";
```

```
cin.getline (word, 150);
```

```
for (int i = 0 ; word[i] != '\0' ; ++i)
```

```
{
```

```
if (word[i] == 'a' || word[i] == 'e' || word[i] == 'i' ||
```

```
word[i] == 'o' || word[i] == 'u' || word[i] == 'A' ||
```

```
word[i] == 'E' || word[i] == 'I' || word[i] == 'O' ||
```

```
word[i] == 'U')
```

```

    }
    ++ vowels;
}
else if ((word[i] >= 'a' && word[i] <= 'z') ||
         (word[i] >= 'A' && word[i] <= 'Z'))

```

```

{
    ++ consonants;
}

```

```

else if (word[i] >= '0' && word[i] <= '9')

```

```

{
    ++ digits;
}

```

```

else if (word[i] == ' ')

```

```

{
    ++ spaces;
}

```

```

cout << "Vowels: " << vowels << endl;

```

```

cout << "Consonants: " << consonants << endl;

```

```

cout << "Digits: " << digits << endl;

```

```

cout << "White spaces: " << spaces << endl;

```

```

return 0;

```

```

}

```