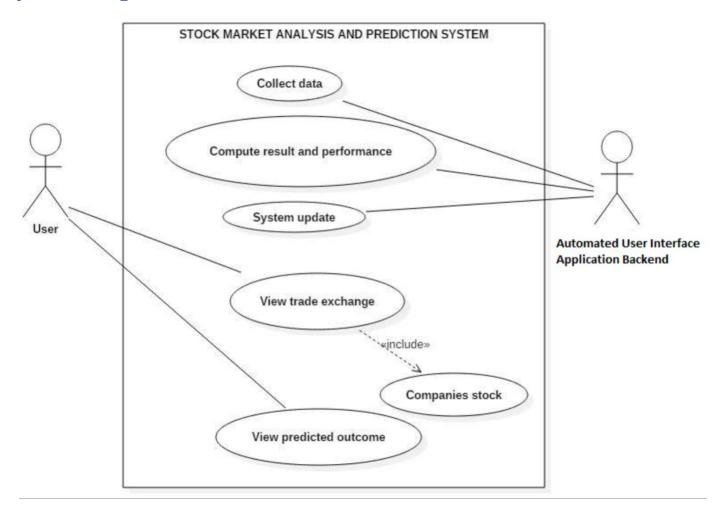
# Quantum Computing Companies Stock Prices Analysis and Forecasting Web Application Project Part 2

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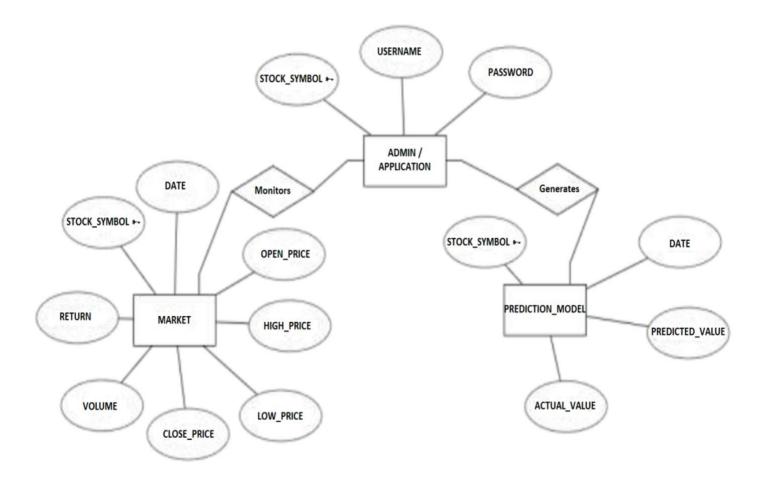
# **System Diagram:**



The Main Objective of this database application would be to provide quick insights into the stock performance of the Quantum computing driven companies, by appropriate visualizations and Statistics of the stocks. It would also provide forecast of the stocks using ML algorithms (time-series forecasting). Stock Price Prediction using machine learning helps the user discover the future value of company stock and other financial assets traded on an exchange. The entire idea of predicting stock prices is to gain significant profits. Predicting how the stock market will perform is a hard task to do. There are other factors involved in the prediction, such as physical and psychological factors, rational and irrational behavior, and so on. All these factors combine to make share prices dynamic and volatile. This makes it very difficult to predict stock prices with high accuracy. By the development of this web-application we try to maximize the accuracy and easy to use interface for the user to analyze the Quantum computing stocks present for investing.

The above system diagram depicts the interaction between the user and the system The Stock Market is a complex and dynamical system & is influenced by many factors that are subject to uncertainty. So, it is a difficult task to forecast stock price movements. Due to technology and globalization of business & financial markets it is important to predict the stock prices more quickly & accurately. User-friendly Trading application can be developed based on financial predictive indicator algorithms & machine learning techniques to predict the performance of stocks

# **ER Diagram:**



An entity-relationship model describes interrelated things of interest in a specific domain of knowledge. A basic ER model is composed of entity types and specifies relationships that can exist between instances of those entity types.

#### **Entities and their Attributes:**

- Market Entity: Attributes of Market Entity are Stock Symbol (or) Ticker, High Price, Low Price, Open Price, Volume, Date, Close Price, and Return.
- **Prediction Model Entity:** Attributes of Prediction Model Entity are Actual Value, Predicted Value, Date and Stock Symbol.
- Admin Entity: Attributes of Admin Entity are Username, Stock Symbol, and Password

#### **Relationships:**

- Admin allows the user to monitor and analyze the Market and its entities, so that the user can determine if the market is **Bullish** or **Bearish**
- With the Prediction Model entity, the admin can generate the forecast or predictions of the stock data
- The username and Password attributes contribute to the security of the system

# **Describe Data Types:**

In this project we are using Quantum Stock dataset where we have 9 attributes where ID is the primary key which describes the uniqueness. Apart from that we have Date which is varchar and shouldn't be NULL. As the values of stock are recorded on daily basis Date shouldn't be NULL. If on particular day the prices of stocks are not recorded then the value is either set to 'NA' or '-', which is indeed a particular record for that date. In stock trading, the high and low refer to the maximum and minimum prices in a given time period. Open and close are the prices at which a stock began and ended trading in the same period. Volume is the total amount of trading activity. Adjusted values factor in corporate actions such as dividends, stock splits, and new share issuance. Financial periodicals and websites often include a stock's "high" and "low" price. The high is the highest price at which a stock traded during a period. The low is the lowest price of the period. A stock's high and low points for the day are often called it's intraday high and low. As these represents a number value hence we assigned open, high, low, close, adjclose, volume as numeric value. A stock symbol is a unique series of letters assigned to a security for trading purposes. Stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) can have four or fewer letters. Nasdag-listed securities can have up to five characters. Symbols are just a shorthand way of describing a company's stock, so there is no significant difference between those that have three letters and those that have four or five. Stock symbols are also known as ticker symbols. As these values represent letters or symbols, we used VARHCAR as data type.

## **Describe Constraints:**

SQL constraints are used to specify rules for the data in a table. Constraints are used to limit the type of data that can go into a table. This ensures the accuracy and reliability of the data in the table. If there is any violation between the constraint and the data action, the action is aborted. We have enforced constraints to 3 attributes: ID, Date, Ticker. As Date is the important factor in stock market as it records all the values for the ticker and ID. If the stock market is closed for one day the values for attributes OCHL is either '-'or 'NA'. Similarly, as we record a value for that date it is necessary to include ticker and ID as we record the values for that ticker and has unique ID. For the rest of the attributes, we haven't enforced any constraints.

## **Code to Create the Database:**

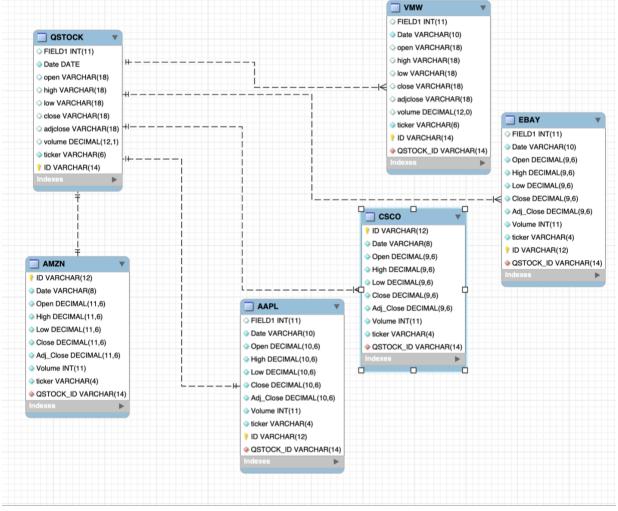
```
CREATE DATABASE STOCK;
 2 •
       DROP TABLE IF EXISTS QSTOCK;
3 ■ ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS OSTOCK(
         Date
                   VARCHAR(8) NOT NULL
6
         , open
                    VARCHAR (18)
                   VARCHAR(18)
         high
         ,low
                    VARCHAR (18)
9
         ,close
                    VARCHAR (18)
10
         ,adjclose VARCHAR(18)
11
         ,volume
                    NUMERIC (12,1)
                    VARCHAR(6) NOT NULL
12
         ,ticker
         ,ID
13
                    VARCHAR(14) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY
14
```

```
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS QSTOCK;
 2 • 

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS QSTOCK(
              FIELD1 INTEGER
              .Date
                            DATE NOT NULL
                             VARCHAR(18)
             , open
                             VARCHAR(18)
              ,high
             .low
                             VARCHAR (18)
             ,close
                             VARCHAR (18)
              ,adjclose VARCHAR(18)
             ,volume NUMERIC(12,1)
                           VARCHAR(6) NOT NULL
             .ticker
                            VARCHAR(14) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY
             .ID
14 • INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-04','11.125','11.25','10.5','10.800000190734863','10.80000
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date, open, high, low, close, adjclose, volume, ticker, ID) VALUES ('2021-01-05', '10.850000381469728', '11.829999923706056', '10.75', '11
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-07','11.5','11.5','11.050000190734863','11.10999965667724
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-08','11.649999618530272','12.350000381469728','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','11.0','
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-11','11.800000190734863','11.800000190734863','10.8000001
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-12','11.800000190734863','11.800000190734863','11.0699
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-13','11.34000015258789','11.369999885559082','10.97000026
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-14','11.3100004196167','11.699999809265137','11.225000381
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-15','11.56999969482422','11.78999961853027','11.10999965
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date, open, high, low, close, adjclose, volume, ticker, ID) VALUES ('2021-01-19', '11.399999618530272', '11.479999542236328', '11.0900001
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-20','11.329999923706056','11.449999809265137','11.25','11
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-21','11.390000343322754','11.720000267028809','11.2399997
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-22','11.550000190734863','12.199999809265137','11.5','12.
28 • INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-25','12.579999923706056','11.800000190734863','12.
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-26','12.380000114440918','12.449999809265137','11.8299999
          INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-27','11.520000457763672','11.68000030517578','11.26000022
         INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-28','11.5','11.68000030517578','11.350000381469728','11.36
         INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-01-29','11.420000076293944','11.449999809265137','11.10000038
         INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-02-01','11.449999809265137','11.68000030517578','11.399999618
         INSERT INTO QSTOCK(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2021-02-02','11.770000457763672','12.119999885559082','11.7200002
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CSCO
                 VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY
                 VARCHAR(8) NOT NULL
   ,High
                NUMERIC(9,6) NOT NULL
   Low
   ,Adj_Close NUMERIC(9,6) NOT NULL
                 INTEGER NOT NULL
   .ticker
                VARCHAR(4) NOT NULL
INSERT INTO CSCO(ID, Date, Open, High, Low, Close, Adj_Close, Volume, ticker) VALUES ('CSC004032000', '4/3/00', 76.875, 77, 72, 72, 9375, 53.107918, 61832400, 'C
INSERT INTO CSCO(ID,Date,Open,High,Low,Close,Adj_Close,Volume,ticker) VALUES (
                                                                                                       'CSC004072000','4/7/00',73,75,71.625,74.9375,54.564171,44893
'CSC004102000','4/10/00',75.4375,76,72.5,72.5625,52.834885,4
{\tt INSERT\ INTO\ CSCO(ID,Date,Open,High,Low,Close,Adj\_Close,Volume,ticker)\ VALUES\ (}
INSERT INTO CSCO(ID,Date,Open,High,Low,Close,Adj_Close,Volume,ticker) VALUES (
{\tt INSERT\ INTO\ CSCO(ID,Date,Open,High,Low,Close,Adj\_Close,Volume,ticker)\ VALUES\ (}
INSERT INTO CSCO(ID,Date,Open,High,Low,Close,Adj_Close,Volume,ticker) VALUES (
INSERT INTO CSCO(ID, Date, Open, High, Low, Close, Adj_Close, Volume, ticker) VALUES (
INSERT INTO CSCO(ID, Date, Open, High, Low, Close, Adj_Close, Volume, ticker) VALUES (
```

**ER Diagram of the Present Database:** 



# **Define Primary Keys:**

A primary key is a special relational database table column (or combination of columns) designated to uniquely identify each table record. A primary key is used as a unique identifier to quickly parse data within the table. A table cannot have more than one primary key.

	Date	open	high	low	close	adjclose	volume	ticker
0	2021-01-04	11.125	11.25	10.500	10.80	10.80	150500.0	IONQ
1	2021-01-05	10.850	11.83	10.750	11.11	11.11	165300.0	IONQ
2	2021-01-06	11.500	11.50	11.000	11.05	11.05	175600.0	IONQ
3	2021-01-07	11.500	11.50	11.050	11.11	11.11	94200.0	IONQ
4	2021-01-08	11.650	12.35	11.000	11.01	11.01	137500.0	IONQ
5	2021-01-11	11.800	11.80	10.800	11.17	11.17	162600.0	IONQ
6	2021-01-12	11.800	11.80	11.070	11.18	11.18	210700.0	IONQ
7	2021-01-13	11.340	11.37	10.970	11.20	11.20	386100.0	IONQ
8	2021-01-14	11.310	11.70	11.225	11.44	11.44	291000.0	IONQ
9	2021-01-15	11.570	11.79	11.110	11.22	11.22	269600.0	IONQ

From the above figure we can see that we have date which can be used as a primary key, But the issue was that we have repeating dates as the data has the information on several repeating dates with respect to the different ticker values, So we combine the date and the ticker values to create a new column and called 'ID' which will serve as our Primary key in our database and will be unique with each record:

```
def format(date):
    date = date.strftime('%m%d%Y')
    return date
data['ID'] = data['ticker'] + data['Date'].map(format)
data.head(10)
              open high
                            low close adjclose
                                                volume ticker
                                        10.80 150500.0 IONQ IONQ01042021
0 2021-01-04 11.125 11.25 10.500 10.80
1 2021-01-05 10.850 11.83 10.750 11.11
                                        11.11 165300.0 IONQ IONQ01052021
2 2021-01-06 11.500 11.50 11.000 11.05
                                        11.05 175600.0 IONQ IONQ01062021
3 2021-01-07 11.500 11.50 11.050 11.11
                                        11.11 94200.0 IONQ IONQ01072021
4 2021-01-08 11.650 12.35 11.000 11.01
                                       11.01 137500.0 IONQ IONQ01082021
                                        11.17 162600.0 IONQ IONQ01112021
5 2021-01-11 11.800 11.80 10.800 11.17
6 2021-01-12 11.800 11.80 11.070 11.18
                                        11.18 210700.0 IONQ IONQ01122021
                                        11.20 386100.0 IONQ IONQ01132021
7 2021-01-13 11.340 11.37 10.970 11.20
8 2021-01-14 11.310 11.70 11.225 11.44
                                        11.44 291000.0 IONQ IONQ01142021
9 2021-01-15 11.570 11.79 11.110 11.22 11.22 269600.0 IONQ IONQ01152021
```

We can see a new column in our data frame called ID that had been created which will serve as our Primary Key in the database ID column contains a unique value for each row of data. It does not contain null values. Every row has a primary key value now.

# How the data is Imported:

For analysis we used Pandas to import the csv and load the data into a data frame:

```
import pandas as pd
import datetime as dt
data = pd.read_csv('quantumstock1.csv')
data['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(data['Date'])
data.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 136518 entries, 0 to 136517
Data columns (total 8 columns):
                                Dtype
#
     Column
               Non-Null Count
0
     Date
               136518 non-null datetime64[ns]
1
                               float64
     open
               136473 non-null
2
     high
               136473 non-null
                                float64
3
     low
               136473 non-null float64
 4
     close
               136473 non-null float64
5
     adjclose 136473 non-null float64
     volume
               136473 non-null float64
     ticker
               136518 non-null
                                object
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(6), object(1)
memory usage: 8.3+ MB
```

After the analysis and creation of Primary Key we dropped the 19 duplicate values in ID to maintain uniqueness in the data and dropped NULL values in the ID column which when checked were none but to be sure checked and dropped if any remained after alterations in the data frame.

```
data.head()
        Date
                           low close adiclose
                                               volume ticker
                                                                      ID
                     high
              open
0 2021-01-04 11.125 11.25 10.50 10.80
                                        10.80 150500.0 IONQ IONQ01042021
1 2021-01-05 10.850 11.83 10.75 11.11
                                        11.11 165300.0
                                                      IONQ IONQ01052021
2 2021-01-06 11.500 11.50 11.00 11.05
                                             175600.0
                                                       IONQ IONQ01062021
3 2021-01-07 11.500 11.50 11.05 11.11
                                        11.11
                                               94200.0
                                                      IONQ IONQ01072021
4 2021-01-08 11.650 12.35 11.00 11.01
                                        11.01 137500.0 IONQ IONQ01082021
data = data.drop_duplicates(subset='ID')
data = data.dropna(subset=['ID'])
data.isnull().sum()
Date
              45
open
high
              45
low
              45
              45
close
adjclose
              45
volume
              45
ticker
               0
ID
dtype: int64
data.duplicated().sum()
```

To insert the data into the database we wrote queries and saved them as .sql scripts, through which we will enter the data into the Database, Following is a picture of one such table data being ingested into database:

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS VMW(
               FIELD1 INTEGER
                              VARCHAR(18)
                              VARCHAR (18)
               , high
               ,low
                              VARCHAR(18)
                              VARCHAR(18)
              ,adjclose VARCHAR(18)
               .volume NUMERIC(12.0)
                             VARCHAR(6) NOT NULL
                              VARCHAR(14) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY
14 • INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-03','42.900002','48.060001','42.330002','47.970001','32.68750
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-04','47.0','52.0','46.279999','50.490002','34.404732',258970
         INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-07','51.950001','52.25','49.709999','50.59','34.472874',1567
17 • INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-08','49.939999','54.139999','49.0','53.27','36.299072',228140
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-09','54.0','54.889999','51.669998','52.599998','35.842522',2
19 INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-10','52.029999','56.150002','52.029999','53.91','36.735176',
         INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-11','53.0','53.759998','51.799999','52.5','35.77438',1059300
         INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-14','52.009998','52.48','51.200001','51.849998','35.331459',
22 • INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-15','51.849998','52.5','51.349998','51.720001','35.242874',1
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-16','52.799999','55.0','52.799999','53.959999','36.769245',1900', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000', 1000'
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-17','53.490002','55.619999','53.0','55.02','37.49155',199440'
25 • INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-18','56.849998','60.75','56.849998','58.470001','39.842438',
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date, open, high, low, close, adjclose, volume, ticker, ID) VALUES ('2008-04-21', '58.990002', '59.119999', '55.630001', '56.07', '38.207035
27 • INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-22','56.09','59.299999','54.220001','58.02','39.535797',6455
28 • INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-23','64.629997','64.879997','60.549999','60.84','41.457394',
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-24','60.34','61.75','58.349998','61.52','41.920757',2938300,
30 INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-25','61.549999','65.480003','61.16','64.839996','44.18306',2
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-28','65.199997','69.470001','65.07','67.330002','45.879791',
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-04-29','67.970001','68.449997','66.5','68.440002','46.636166',1
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date, open, high, low, close, adjclose, volume, ticker, ID) VALUES ('2008-04-30', '68.410004', '68.980003', '66.5', '66.639999', '45.409615', 3
          INSERT INTO VMW(Date,open,high,low,close,adjclose,volume,ticker,ID) VALUES ('2008-05-01','66.639999','70.730003','65.550003','70.239998','47.8627
```

## **Data dictionary:**

## **QStock:**

Attributes	PK	FK	Nullable
High	No	No	Yes
Low	No	No	Yes
Open	No	No	Yes
Close	No	No	Yes
Date	Yes	No	No
Ticker	Yes	No	No
ID	Yes	No	Yes

QSTOCK	<ul><li>Date</li></ul>	varchar(8)	NO	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
QSTOCK	<ul><li>open</li></ul>	varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
QSTOCK	high	varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
QSTOCK	◆ low	varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
QSTOCK		varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
QSTOCK	<ul><li>adjclose</li></ul>	varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
QSTOCK	<ul><li>volume</li></ul>	decimal(12,1)	YES			select,insert,update,references
QSTOCK	• ticker	varchar(6)	NO	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
QSTOCK	→ ID	varchar(14)	NO	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references

### VMW:

Attributes	PK	FK	Nullable
High	No	No	Yes
Low	No	No	Yes
Open	No	No	Yes
Close	No	No	Yes
Date	Yes	No	No
Ticker	Yes	No	No
ID	Yes	No	Yes

VMW	→ open	varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
VMW	high	varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
VMW	• low	varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
VMW	close	varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
VMW	<ul><li>adjclose</li></ul>	varchar(18)	YES	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
VMW	volume	decimal(12,0)	YES			select,insert,update,references
VMW	ticker	varchar(6)	NO	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references
VMW	→ ID	varchar(14)	NO	utf8	utf8_general_ci	select,insert,update,references

Qstock is the table which contains the stock information all the companies which have invested in Quantum computing and VMW table is contain stock of VMware company which does not invest in Quantum computing along with have tables such as AAPL, CSCO, EBAY and EA as other companies we can compare with .