

ITCS 6114/8114: Algorithms and Data Structures

Programming Project 1: LZW Compression

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LZW Compressor Program Design:

- In `compressor.py` the line **`import argparse`** imports the `argparse` module in order to pass bit length and filename as a command line argument.
- To specify the bit length, we use **`args.bitlength`** which reads the input passed as a command line argument.
- But the bit length can be < 9 or > 16 and since the instructions were that the bit length should be > 9 and < 16 we need an **`if`** condition to check for bit length.
- When the condition is **`False`** the program prints the message and **`sys.exit(0)`** would exit without showing unnecessary errors.
- Else the Max Table Size will be set to $2^{\text{bit length}}$.
- You need to pass the filename `<input.txt>` as a command line argument and to read the argument passed, we use **`args.filename`**.
- If an invalid file name or extension is passed the program prints message showing “Not valid” and terminates.
- I initialized table as an empty list and **`chr(i)`** returns ascii characters where **`i`** is in range (0, 256). We do this iteratively using **`for`** loop and append it to the table.
- The next few lines of code under ‘Encoding Algorithm’ performs tasks like encoding and updating table with new items, etc.
- The **`while`** loop iteratively reads symbols, looks for string+symbol in table and if it has found the code for string+symbol then it continues look by adding next symbol to string+symbol and so on.
- When there is no code available for string+symbol then the code for the string is appended to output and the table is updated with table.
- The **`while`** loop exhausts when there are no more symbols.
- The encoded output is printed by the program.
- Now the task is to create and write the 16-bit format of each encoded output to `<input.lzw>` file.
- For that I am using **`code.to_bytes(2, byteorder = ‘big’)`** where 2 is the no. of bytes for each code and `byteorder` is ‘big endian’.
- An “input.lzw” file will be created in the LZW folder.

Data Structure Design:

- Program uses strings (Primitive Data Structure in Python) for content, string and symbol.
- Program uses lists (Non-primitive Data structure in Python) for table and output.

LZW Decompressor Program Design:

- In decompressor.py like in Compressor Program Design imports argparse module in order to pass bit length and filename as a command line argument.
- Like in Compressor Program Design the range of bit length should be valid or else the program terminates.
- The filename passed as a command line argument should be <input.lzw> or else the program terminates printing the error message.
- The formatted data from the file should be converted back to list of codes. I am iteratively appending **int.from_bytes(bytes_2[i:i+2], byteorder='big', signed=False)** to codes which converts 2 bytes of data at a time to its integer value.
- The codes serve as input to 'Decoding Algorithm'.
- I initialized table as an empty list and **chr(i)** returns ascii characters where **i** is in range (0, 256). We do this iteratively using **for** loop and append it to the table.
- The first code from the codes is decoded and stored in string.
- The **while** loop iteratively reads each code from codes, looks for code exists in table and if not exists string+string[0] (new_string) will be concatenated to content and table is updated with string+new_string[0] as a new item.
- Else table[code] is concatenated to content and table is updated with string+new_string[0] as a new item.
- The **while** loop exhausts when there are no more codes.
- The program prints the decoded output as a string.
- Now the task is to create and write the decoded output to <input_decoded.txt> file.
- I used **file.write(content)** to do that and an "input_decoded.txt" file will be created in the LZW folder.

Data Structure Design:

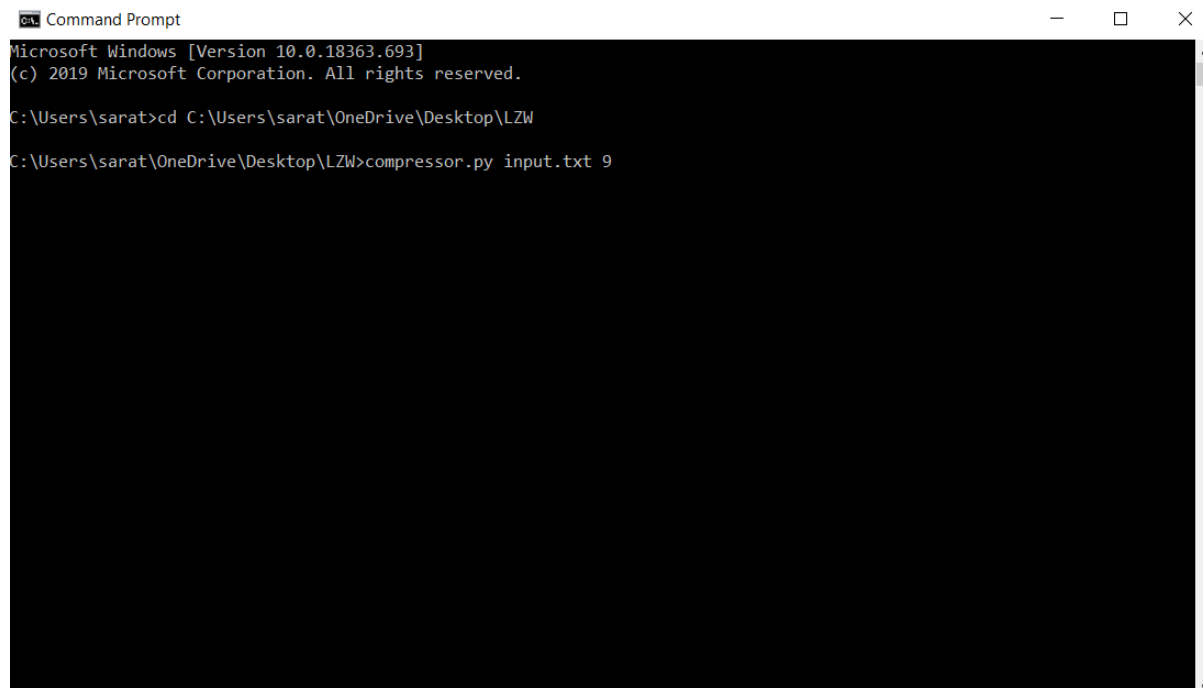
- Program uses strings (Primitive Data Structure in Python) for content, string, output and new_string.
- Program uses lists (Non-primitive Data structure in Python) for table and codes.

Summary:

- Both the programs work fine and gives the output required i.e. "input.txt" and "input_decoded.txt" have the same content even with multiple lines in the input file.
- The programs have been tested several times with results of both compressing and decompressing matching.
- There were no breakdowns while testing the programs.
- By default, the content stored in input.txt is "abbbab".

How to Run the Program:

- Python Version I am Using is Python 3.8.2. You can get it from <https://www.python.org/downloads/release/python-382/>. Under Files download the [Windows x86-64 executable installer](#).
- Install and Set up python so that python programs run on cmd.
- Open Command Prompt.
- Change the directory to where the LZW folder is located.
- For running compression program enter **compressor.py input.txt 9**

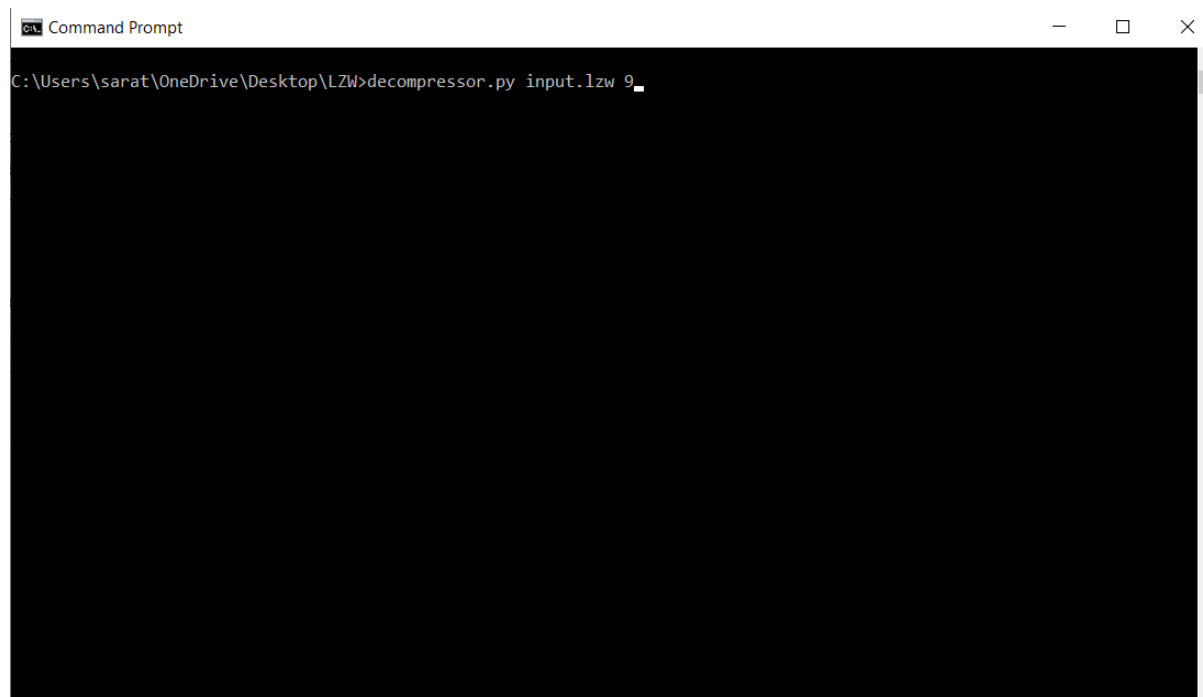


```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.693]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\sarat>cd C:\Users\sarat\OneDrive\Desktop\LZW

C:\Users\sarat\OneDrive\Desktop\LZW>compressor.py input.txt 9
```

- For running decompression program enter **decompressor.py input.lzw 9**



```
Command Prompt

C:\Users\sarat\OneDrive\Desktop\LZW>decompressor.py input.lzw 9
```