

## CS 432 – Interactive Computer Graphics

### Assignment 3 – 3D Objects, Cameras, and Projection

1. Describe in words, with the inclusion of numbers, if desired, the orientation of a camera

with its axis as  $u = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{2} \\ 0 \\ \sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $v = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $n = \begin{bmatrix} -\sqrt{2} \\ 0 \\ \sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix}$  (3pts).

2. Given the following vertex in 3D world space:

$$P = [2, 3, -10]$$

And a camera setup such that:

- The camera is located at  $P_{cam} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$  with the orientation specified in the previous problem.
  - The camera is a perspective projective camera with near and far clipping planes at distances of  $z = -1$  and  $z = -10$ , respectively, top and bottom as  $y = 4$  and  $y = -4$ , respectively, and left and right as  $x = -6$  and  $x = 6$ , respectively.
- a. Where is the vertex in *camera coordinates* (show equations in addition to final location)? (3pts)
- b. Where is the vertex in *clipping coordinates*? (3pts)