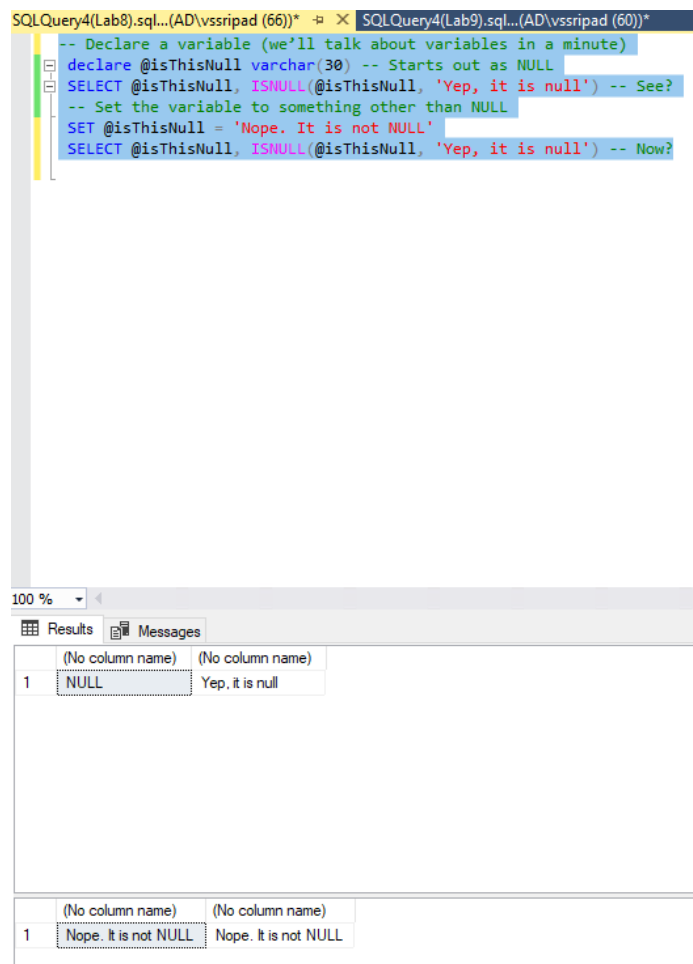


Course: IST-659  
Name: Sharat Sripada  
Homework #8  
Date Submitted: 6/4/2020  
Topic: Lab08 – Database Programming

## Part 1 – Introducing Functions, Views, and Stored Procedures

### Functions



The screenshot shows a SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. At the top, there are two tabs: 'SQLQuery4(Lab8).sql... (AD\vssripad (66))\*' and 'SQLQuery4(Lab9).sql... (AD\vssripad (60))\*'. The active tab is 'SQLQuery4(Lab8).sql... (AD\vssripad (66))\*'. The query window contains the following SQL code:

```
-- Declare a variable (we'll talk about variables in a minute)
declare @isThisNull varchar(30) -- Starts out as NULL
SELECT @isThisNull, ISNULL(@isThisNull, 'Yep, it is null') -- See?
-- Set the variable to something other than NULL
SET @isThisNull = 'Nope. It is not NULL'
SELECT @isThisNull, ISNULL(@isThisNull, 'Yep, it is null') -- Now?
```

Below the query window, there is a 'Results' tab and a 'Messages' tab. The 'Results' tab is active, showing a grid with two columns: '(No column name)' and '(No column name)'. The grid contains two rows of data:

	(No column name)	(No column name)
1	NULL	Yep, it is null
1	Nope. It is not NULL	Nope. It is not NULL

**Fig:** Is null usage

```

-- My first user-defined function in SQL
CREATE FUNCTION dbo.AddTwoInts(@firstnumber int, @secondnumber int)
RETURNS int AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @returnvalue int
    SET @returnvalue = @firstnumber + @secondnumber
    RETURN @returnvalue
END
GO

SELECT dbo.AddTwoInts(5,10)

```

100 %

Results Messages

	(No column name)
1	15

Fig: My first-function

## Functions That Are More... well... Functional

```

38 SELECT TOP 10
39
40     , dbo.VidCastCount(vc_UserID) as VidCastCount
41 FROM vc_User
42 ORDER BY VidCastCount DESC
43
44 SELECT
45     =
46     , dbo.VidCastCount(vc_UserID) as VidCastCount
47 FROM vc_User
48 ORDER BY VidCastCount DESC
49

```

00 %

Results Messages

vc_UserID	UserName	EmailAddress	UserDescription	WebSiteURL	UserRegisteredDate	VidCastCount
20	ecstatic	blandt.enm.consequat@foremutalquam.co.uk	Bandwidth series A financing niche market.	NULL	2017-11-16 00:00:00.000	22
40	principle	ac.uma@miac.com	Business-to-business ecosystem ramen social media...	http://principle.vidcast659.site	2017-11-01 12:14:24.000	19
24	metacarpal	et.magna.Praesent@placeentaugueSed.org	Research & development startup long tail strategy g...	http://metacarpal.vidcast659.site	2017-06-30 11:31:12.000	18
43	canadian	Conubatur dictum Phasellus@elefendnec.com	Agile development ownership business-to-consumer...	http://canadian.vidcast659.site	2017-06-27 05:16:48.000	18
26	przewalski	amet@Mauris molestie.org	NULL	http://przewalski.vidcast659.site	2017-02-11 08:52:48.000	17
36	silly	accumsan@gravidasagittisDuis.net	Stock founders early adopters low hanging fruit A/B...	http://silly.vidcast659.site	2017-05-25 14:38:24.000	17
7	wood	turpis egetas.Fusce@massanante.net	Technology investor marketing alpha.	http://wood.vidcast659.site	2017-06-21 15:36:00.000	16
11	doughnut	ipsum.primis@Cursocis.com	Assets sales incubator user experience ecosystem ...	http://doughnut.vidcast659.site	2017-01-31 01:12:00.000	16
14	groggy	omano.In.faucibus@egestas.ca	Sales niche market user experience investor social ...	http://groggy.vidcast659.site	2017-04-20 09:50:24.000	16
47	these	parturient.montes@paum.ca	Entrepreneur virality freemium crowdsourcing long tail ...	http://these.vidcast659.site	2017-12-07 03:50:24.000	16

Fig: VidCastCount function

In your own words, in your answers document, describe what lines 49 through 53 above actually do. Also, how is it that this code knows that the vc\_User record with vc\_UserID = 20 has 22 vc\_VidCast records?

The SELECT statement above essentially calls the function 'VidCastCount' and provides the vc\_UserID from table vc\_User as an argument/parameter. The vc\_UserID is scoped then to the local variable userid, which is used in the SELECT statement within it:

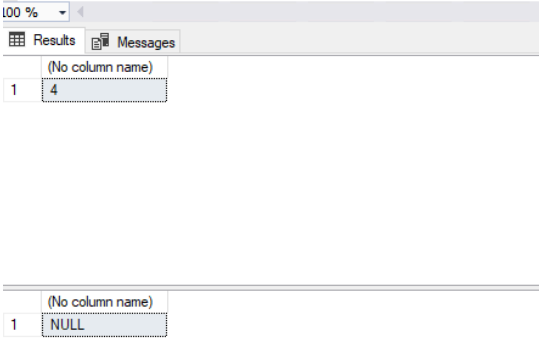
```
SELECT @returnvalue = COUNT(VidCastTitle) from vc_VidCast

WHERE vc_UserID=@userid
```

Finally, the data is sorted in descending order & then the TOP 10 records are shown.

We can code a function that accepts the tag text as a parameter and looks up the vc\_TagID for the vc\_Tag record for that TagText.

```
53 CREATE FUNCTION dbo.TagIdLookup(@tagtext varchar(20))
54 RETURNS int AS
55 BEGIN
56     DECLARE @returnvalue int
57     SELECT @returnvalue = vc_TagID from vc_Tag
58     WHERE TagText=@tagtext
59     RETURN @returnvalue
60 END
61 GO
62
63 SELECT dbo.TagIdLookup('Music')
64 SELECT dbo.TagIdLookup('Tunes')
```



	(No column name)
1	4

	(No column name)
1	NULL

**Fig:** TagIdLookup function

In your own words, in your answers document, describe what lines 75 and 76 above actually do. Also, when line 76 executed, we received a NULL from SQL Server. How come?

First, the function TagIDlookup is written to take the TagText as input and return the corresponding vc\_TagID as seen below:

```
SELECT @returnValue = vc_TagID from vc_Tag
WHERE TagText=@tagtext
```

Value vc\_TagID is then returned as a result. With respect to the NULL, when examining the vc\_Tag table we see TagText = 'Tunes' is NOT PRESENT.

## Views

```
69 -- Views
70 -- CREATE VIEW vc_MostProlificUsers AS
71 SELECT TOP 10
72     *
73     , dbo.VidCastCount(vc_UserID) as VidCastCount
74 FROM vc_User
75 ORDER BY VidCastCount DESC
76
77
78 SELECT * FROM vc_MostProlificUsers
```

	vc_UserID	UserName	EmailAddress	UserDescription	WebSiteURL	UserRegisteredDate	VidCastCount
1	20	ecstatic	blaird.enim.consequat@forematalquam.co.uk	Bandwidth series A financing niche market.	NULL	2017-11-16 00:00:00.000	22
2	40	principle	ac.uma@msiac.com	Business-to-business ecosystem ramen social media...	http://principle.videocast659.ate	2017-11-01 12:14:24.000	19
3	24	metacapal	et.magna.Praesent@placerautagueSed.org	Research & development startup long tail strategy g...	http://metacapal.videocast659.ate	2017-05-30 11:31:12.000	18
4	43	canadian	Curabitur.dolun.PhaseIus@eleifendrec.com	Agile development ownership business-to-consumer...	http://canadian.videocast659.ate	2017-06-27 05:15:48.000	18
5	26	przewalski	amet@Nautimoliette.org	NULL	http://przewalski.videocast659.ate	2017-02-11 08:52:48.000	17
6	36	silly	accumsan@gravidagistisDuis.net	Stock founders early adopters low hanging fruit A/B...	http://silly.videocast659.ate	2017-05-25 14:38:24.000	17
7	7	wood	tupis.egestas.Fusce@massanonante.net	Technology investor marketing alpha.	http://wood.videocast659.ate	2017-06-21 15:36:00.000	16
8	11	doughnut	ipsum.primis@Cumsocia.com	Assets sales incubator user experience ecosystem ...	http://doughnut.videocast659.ate	2017-01-31 01:12:00.000	16
9	14	groggy	omare.in.faucibus@egestas.ca	Sales niche market user experience investor social ...	http://groggy.videocast659.ate	2017-04-20 09:50:24.000	16
10	47	these	parturient.morites@ipsum.ca	Entrepreneur vitality freemium crowdsourcing long tail...	http://these.videocast659.ate	2017-12-07 03:50:24.000	16

Fig: MostProlificUsers View

**In your own words, in your answers document, describe what lines 79 through 87 above are doing.**

We are creating a View and placing within a SELECT statement that calls a function (here dbo.VidCastCount) which was previously defined.

## Stored Procedures

### Stored procedures vs functions

Stored procedures are like functions in that they perform operations based on provided parameter values, but they are different in that they can perform more complex database activities. For instance, whereas a user-defined function can make no changes to the database in any way, a stored procedure can be used to encapsulate and abstract statements such as **INSERT**, **UPDATE**, and **DELETE**.

```

80  -- Stored procedures
81  CREATE PROCEDURE vc_ChangeUserEmail(@username varchar(20), @newemail varchar(50))
82  AS
83  BEGIN
84      UPDATE vc_User SET EmailAddress = @newemail
85      WHERE UserName = @username
86  END
87  GO
88
89  EXEC vc_ChangeUserEmail 'tardy', 'kmstudent@syr.edu'
90
91  SELECT * FROM vc_User where UserName = 'tardy'

```

vc_UserID	UserName	EmailAddress	UserDescription	WebSiteURL	UserRegisteredDate	
1	6	tardy	kmstudent@syr.edu	Startup leverage growth hacking bootstrapping sc...	http://tardy.vidcast659.site	2017-03-12 15:36:00.000

**Fig:** Update email using Stored procedure

**In your own words, in your answers document, describe what lines 91 through 104 above are doing.**

The stored procedure vc\_ChangeUserEmail takes two parameters username and newemail & within it implements an update carefully using the WHERE clause.

@@Identity

```

93  -- @@Identity
94  INSERT INTO vc_Tag (TagText) VALUES ('Cat Videos')
95  SELECT * FROM vc_Tag where vc_TagID = @@IDENTITY
96

```

vc_TagID	TagText	TagDescription	
1	15	Cat Videos	NULL

**Fig:** @@Identity example

```

111 DECLARE @addedValue int
112 EXEC @addedValue = vc_AddUserLogin 'tardy', 'localhost'
113 SELECT
114     vc_User.vc_UserID
115     , vc_User.UserName
116     , vc_UserLogin.UserLoginTimestamp
117     , vc_UserLogin.LoginLocation
118 FROM vc_User
119 JOIN vc_UserLogin on vc_User.vc_UserID = vc_UserLogin.vc_UserID
120 WHERE vc_UserLoginID = @addedValue
121
122
123
124

```

vc_UserLoginID	vc_UserID	UserLoginTimestamp	LoginLocation	
1	1	6	2020-06-03 06:21:34.193	localhost

**Your UserLoginTimestamp value will be different than the one shown. On your answers doc, explain why this is.**

The UserLoginTimestamp has data-type datetime. This means, each time a new userlo

**On your answers doc, also identify one way we could simplify the code in the stored procedure above. (Hint: Look back at how we did a lookup with the vc\_Tag table)**

## Part 2 – Putting all together

### Coding your own Functions

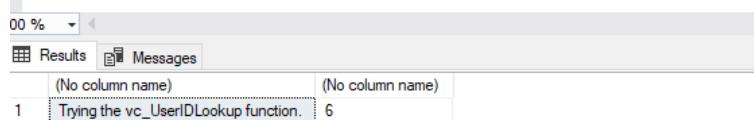
#### Custom Function-1

The code below is the beginning of a function intended to retrieve a vc\_UserID from the vc\_User table given a specified @userName. Complete the code to assign the correct vc\_UserID to @returnValue

```
-- Coding your own functions
-- Function to get UserID from table given a username
CREATE FUNCTION dbo.vc_UserIDLookup(@userName varchar(20))
RETURNS int AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @returnValue int
    SELECT @returnValue = vc_UserID FROM vc_User
    WHERE UserName = @userName

    RETURN @returnValue
END
GO

SELECT 'Trying the vc_UserIDLookup function.', dbo.vc_UserIDLookup('tardy')
```



	(No column name)	(No column name)
1	Trying the vc_UserIDLookup function.	6

**Fig:** Function to return vc\_UserID given UserName

#### Custom Function-2

Author a function called dbo.vc\_TagVidCastCount that calculates the count of vc\_VidCastIDs for a given vc\_TagID. Consult the diagram at the end of this document as a reference for the tables involved.

```

-- Function to count vc_VidCastIDs for a given vc_TagID
CREATE FUNCTION dbo.vc_TagVidCastCount(@tagID int)
RETURNS int AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @returnValue int
    SELECT @returnValue = count(vc_VidCastID) FROM vc_VidCastTagList
    WHERE vc_T_ local variable @returnValue int

    RETURN @returnValue
END
GO

SELECT
    vc_Tag.TagText
    , dbo.vc_TagVidCastCount(vc_Tag.vc_TagID) as VidCasts
FROM vc_Tag

```

	TagText	VidCasts
1	Art	256
2	Audio Recording	266
3	Baseball	242
4	Basketball	236
5	Cat Videos	0
6	Collectibles	258
7	Consoles	260
8	Fashion	240
9	Football	259
10	Games	254
11	Motors	0
12	Music	237
13	Personal	263
14	Professional	264
15	Sports - General	235

**Fig:** Function to return vc\_UserID given UserName

## Custom Function-3

Code a function called vc\_VidCastDuration that SUMs the total number of minutes of actual duration for VidCasts with a Finished status given a vc\_UserID as a parameter. This function should return the SUM as an int.

```

1109 CREATE FUNCTION dbo.vc_VidCastDuration(@userid int)
111 RETURNS INT AS
112 BEGIN
113     DECLARE @returnValue INT
114     SELECT @returnValue = SUM(DATEDIFF(n, vc_VidCast.StartDateTime, vc_VidCast.EndDateTime)) FROM vc_VidCast
115     JOIN vc_Status ON vc_Status.vc_StatusID = vc_VidCast.vc_StatusID
116     WHERE vc_Status.StatusText = 'Finished' AND
117     vc_VidCast.vc_UserID = @userid
118     RETURN @returnValue
119 END
120 GO
121
122 SELECT
123     vc_UserID
124     , dbo.vc_VidCastDuration(vc_UserID) as TotalMinutes
125 FROM vc_User

```

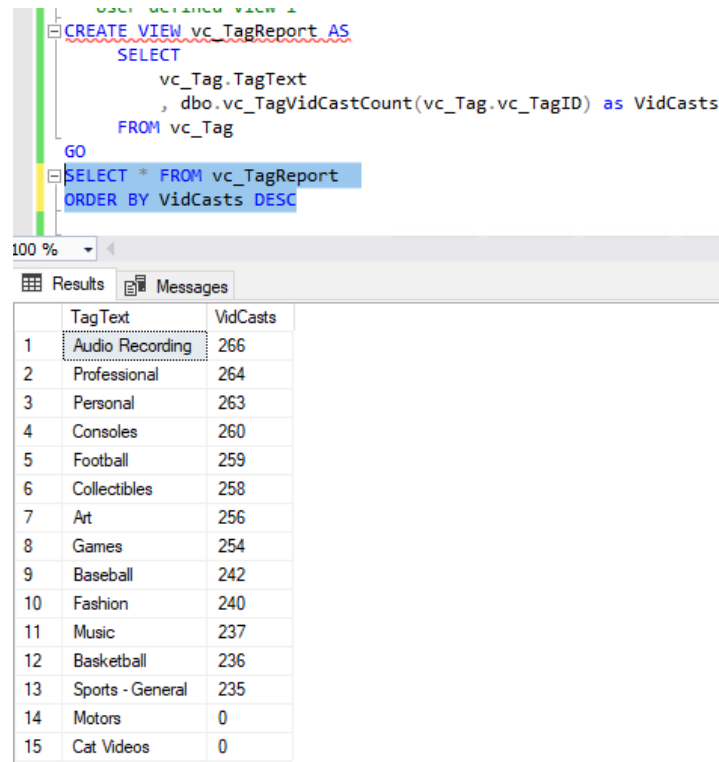
vc_UserID	UserName	EmailAddress	UserDescription	WebSiteURL	UserRegisteredDate	TotalMinutes
1	ethanol	Donec tempus @penatibusetmagnis.co.uk	Agile development non-disclosure agreement equity ...	http://ethanol.videocast659.ate	2017-12-30 22:19:12.000	1859
2	dispatcher	quam@optenttactiociossequ.ca	A/B testing handshake disruptive seed money info...	http://dispatcher.videocast659.ate	2017-12-08 03:36:00.000	1368
3	camel	mauris@massanon.edu	User experience founders branding entrepreneur iter...	http://camel.videocast659.ate	2017-08-14 03:21:36.000	1859
4	infatuated	mollis@Nam.org	Lean startup launch party angel investor branding b...	http://infatuated.videocast659.ate	2017-06-07 17:02:24.000	1426
5	hygienist	magna.Uk@neumauscipit.ca	Business model canvas accelerator pivot network ef...	http://hygienist.videocast659.ate	2017-03-17 23:16:48.000	1139
6	tandy	kmsulderi@ny.edu	Startup leverage growth hacking bootstrapping scu...	http://tandy.videocast659.ate	2017-03-12 15:36:00.000	2303
7	wood	turpis.aggritas.Fuore@massanonante.net	Technology investor marketing alpha.	http://wood.videocast659.ate	2017-06-21 15:36:00.000	2292
8	mallard	vel.lectus.Cum@veliteget.edu	Assets sales success bandwidth business model ca...	http://mallard.videocast659.ate	2017-09-15 19:55:12.000	1828
9	lited	eu@lited.net	NULL	http://lited.videocast659.ate	2017-04-15 20:24:00.000	1828
10	gun	ut@pharetraQuisqueque.com	Infographic incubator hypotheses client conversion ...	http://gun.videocast659.ate	2017-02-24 09:07:12.000	1238
11	doughnut	ipsum.primis@Cumsociis.com	Assets sales incubator user experience ecosystem a...	http://doughnut.videocast659.ate	2017-01-31 01:12:00.000	1830
12	bewildered	Donec.pottitor.tellus@odoAlquamvulputate.edu	Infrastructure research & development venture bum...	http://bewildered.videocast659.ate	2017-12-29 09:07:12.000	1944
13	albite	ris@vitaeauris.org	Learning curve partnership buzz value proposition re...	http://albite.videocast659.ate	2017-07-25 00:00:00.000	1971
14	remov	remov.In.Fa.cubus@Baccat.co.ca	Sales niches market user experience incubator enroll...	http://remov.videocast659.ate	2017-04-25 09:40:34.000	1464

**Fig:** Function to return SUM of total minutes for Vidcasts given a UserID

## Coding your own Views

### Custom View-1

To fetch details from Vidcast utilizing function vc\_TagVidCastCount



The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following code:

```
CREATE VIEW vc_TagReport AS
SELECT
    vc_Tag.TagText
    , dbo.vc_TagVidCastCount(vc_Tag.vc_TagID) as VidCasts
FROM vc_Tag
GO
SELECT * FROM vc_TagReport
ORDER BY VidCasts DESC
```

Below the query window, the 'Results' tab is active, displaying a table with 15 rows and 2 columns: TagText and VidCasts. The data is sorted by VidCasts in descending order.

	TagText	VidCasts
1	Audio Recording	266
2	Professional	264
3	Personal	263
4	Consoles	260
5	Football	259
6	Collectibles	258
7	Art	256
8	Games	254
9	Baseball	242
10	Fashion	240
11	Music	237
12	Basketball	236
13	Sports - General	235
14	Motors	0
15	Cat Videos	0

**Fig:** View to call function vc\_TagVidCastCount

### Custom View-2

Alter the view called vc\_MostProlificUsers, adding a column called TotalMinutes that calls the vc\_VidCastDuration function we created earlier in part 2.



```

-- Alter VIEW vc_MostProlificUsers
SELECT * FROM vc_MostProlificUsers
ALTER VIEW vc_MostProlificUsers AS
    SELECT TOP 10
        *
        , dbo.VidCastCount(vc_UserID) as VidCastCount
        , dbo.vc_VidCastDuration(vc_UserID) as TotalMinutes
    FROM vc_User
    ORDER BY VidCastCount DESC
GO

SELECT UserName, VidCastCount, TotalMinutes FROM vc_MostProlificUsers

```

	UserName	VidCastCount	TotalMinutes
1	ecstatic	22	2682
2	principle	19	3413
3	canadian	18	1928
4	metacarpal	18	3053
5	przewalski	17	2664
6	silly	17	2851
7	archives	16	2374
8	doughnut	16	1830
9	groggy	16	2464
10	sines	16	2316

**Fig: Alter View vc\_MostProlificUsers**

## Coding Your Own Stored Procedures

### Custom Stored Procedure-1

```

CREATE PROCEDURE vc_AddTag (@tagText varchar(20), @description varchar(100)=NULL) AS
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO vc_Tag (TagText, TagDescription)
    VALUES (@tagText, @description)
    RETURN @@identity
END
GO

DECLARE @newTagID int
EXEC @newTagID = vc_AddTag 'SQL', 'Finally, a SQL Tag'
SELECT * FROM vc_Tag where vc_TagID = @newTagID

```

	vc_TagID	TagText	TagDescription
1	17	SQL	Finally, a SQL Tag

**Fig: Procedure to insert a value into vc\_Tag**

### Custom Stored Procedure-2

```

141 --
142 CREATE PROCEDURE vc_FinishVidCast(@vidcastid int) AS
143 BEGIN
144     DECLARE @currttime datetime
145     SET @currttime = GetDate()
146     UPDATE vc_VidCast SET EndDateTime=@currttime, vc_StatusID=3
147     WHERE vc_VidCastID = @vidcastid
148 END
149 GO
150
151 DECLARE @newVC int
152 INSERT INTO vc_VidCast
153 (VidCastTitle, StartDateTime, ScheduleDurationMinutes, vc_UserID,
154  vc_StatusID)
155 VALUES (
156     'Finally done with sprocs'
157     , DATEADD(n, -45, GETDATE())
158     , 45
159     , (SELECT vc_UserID FROM vc_User WHERE UserName = 'tardy')
160     , (SELECT vc_StatusID FROM vc_Status WHERE StatusText='Started')
161 )
162
163 SET @newVC = @@identity
164 SELECT * FROM vc_VidCast WHERE vc_VidCastID = @newVC
165 EXEC vc_FinishVidCast @newVC
166 SELECT * FROM vc_VidCast WHERE vc_VidCastID = @newVC

```

100 %

Results Messages

	vc_VidCastID	VidCast Title	StartDateTime	EndDateTime	ScheduleDurationMinutes	RecordingURL	vc_UserID	vc_StatusID
1	859	Finally done with sprocs	2020-06-04 04:23:13.490	NULL	45	NULL	6	2

	vc_VidCastID	VidCast Title	StartDateTime	EndDateTime	ScheduleDurationMinutes	RecordingURL	vc_UserID	vc_StatusID
1	859	Finally done with sprocs	2020-06-04 04:23:13.490	2020-06-04 05:08:13.493	45	NULL	6	3

**Fig:** Modify vc\_Vidcast to mark Status as Finished and update timestamp

## Appendix – SQL Queries Lab08

Kept losing connection to the remote-desktop server and hence lost some lines of code.

```

-- Declare a variable (we'll talk about variables in a minute)
declare @isThisNull varchar(30) -- Starts out as NULL
SELECT @isThisNull, ISNULL(@isThisNull, 'Yep, it is null') -- See?
-- Set the variable to something other than NULL
SET @isThisNull = 'Nope. It is not NULL'
SELECT @isThisNull, ISNULL(@isThisNull, 'Yep, it is null')

-- My first user-defined function in SQL
CREATE FUNCTION dbo.AddTwoInts(@firstnumber int, @secondnumber int)
RETURNS int AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @returnvalue int
    SET @returnvalue = @firstnumber + @secondnumber
    RETURN @returnvalue
END
GO

SELECT dbo.AddTwoInts(5,10)

--Our VidCast service is interested in the number of VidCasts created by VidCast users

-- First, let's write the select statement
SELECT COUNT(vc_VidCast.VidCastTitle) from vc_VidCast

CREATE FUNCTION dbo.VidCastCount(@userid int)
RETURNS int AS
BEGIN

```

```

        DECLARE @returnvalue int
        SELECT @returnvalue = COUNT(VidCastTitle) from vc_VidCast
            WHERE vc_UserID=@userid
        RETURN @returnvalue
END
GO

-- Example
SELECT dbo.VidCastCount(34)

SELECT TOP 10
    *
    , dbo.VidCastCount(vc_UserID) as VidCastCount
FROM vc_User
ORDER BY VidCastCount DESC

SELECT
    *
    , dbo.VidCastCount(vc_UserID) as VidCastCount
FROM vc_User
ORDER BY VidCastCount DESC

-- We can code a function that accepts the tag text as a parameter and looks up the
vc_TagID for the vc_Tag record for that TagText.
CREATE FUNCTION dbo.TagIdLookup(@tagtext varchar(20))
RETURNS int AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @returnvalue int
    SELECT @returnvalue = vc_TagID from vc_Tag
        WHERE TagText=@tagtext
    RETURN @returnvalue
END
GO

SELECT dbo.TagIdLookup('Music')
SELECT dbo.TagIdLookup('Tunes')

-- Part-2: Putting it all together
-- Coding your own functions
-- Function to get UserID from table given a username
CREATE FUNCTION dbo.vc_UserIDLookup(@userName varchar(20))
RETURNS int AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @returnValue int
    SELECT @returnValue = vc_UserID FROM vc_User
        WHERE UserName = @userName

    RETURN @returnValue
END
GO

SELECT 'Trying the vc_UserIDLookup function.', dbo.vc_UserIDLookup('tardy')

-- LOST SOME WORK HERE...SOB! SOB! --

-- Coding your own Views
-- User defined View-1
CREATE VIEW vc_TagReport AS

```

```

        SELECT
            vc_Tag.TagText
            , dbo.vc_TagVidCastCount(vc_Tag.vc_TagID) as VidCasts
        FROM vc_Tag
GO
SELECT * FROM vc_TagReport
ORDER BY VidCasts DESC

-- Alter VIEW vc_MostProlificUsers
SELECT * FROM vc_MostProlificUsers
ALTER VIEW vc_MostProlificUsers AS
    SELECT TOP 10
        *
        , dbo.VidCastCount(vc_UserID) as VidCastCount
        , dbo.vc_VidCastDuration(vc_UserID) as TotalMinutes
    FROM vc_User
    ORDER BY VidCastCount DESC
GO

SELECT UserName, VidCastCount, TotalMinutes FROM vc_MostProlificUsers

-- Coding Your Own Stored Procedures

-- Inserting a value into the vc_Tag table
CREATE PROCEDURE vc_AddTag(@tagText varchar(20), @description varchar(100)=NULL) AS
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO vc_Tag (TagText, TagDescription)
    VALUES (@tagText, @description)
    RETURN @@identity
END
GO

DECLARE @newTagID int
EXEC @newTagID = vc_AddTag 'SQL', 'Finally, a SQL Tag'
SELECT * FROM vc_Tag where vc_TagID = @newTagID

--
CREATE PROCEDURE vc_FinishVidCast(@vidcastid int) AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @currtime datetime
    SET @currtime = GetDate()
    UPDATE vc_VidCast SET EndDateTime=@currtime, vc_StatusID=3
    WHERE vc_VidCastID = @vidcastid
END
GO

DECLARE @newVC int
INSERT INTO vc_VidCast
(VidCastTitle, StartDateTime, ScheduleDurationMinutes, vc_UserID,
vc_StatusID)
VALUES (
    'Finally done with sprocs'
    , DATEADD(n, -45, GETDATE())
    , 45
    , (SELECT vc_UserID FROM vc_User WHERE UserName = 'tardy')
    , (SELECT vc_StatusID FROM vc_Status WHERE StatusText='Started')
)

```

```
SET @newVC = @@identity
SELECT * FROM vc_VidCast WHERE vc_VidCastID = @newVC
EXEC vc_FinishVidCast @newVC
SELECT * FROM vc_VidCast WHERE vc_VidCastID = @newVC
```