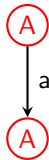
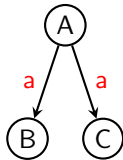


Not allowed



Repeated
species label



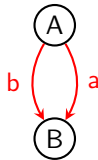
Repeated
rate label



Repeated
label

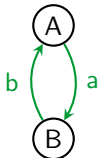


Loop

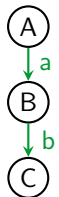


Repeated
reaction

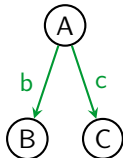
Allowed



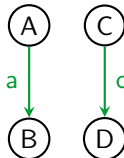
Back
reaction



Sequential
reactions

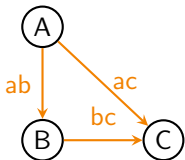


Parallel
reactions

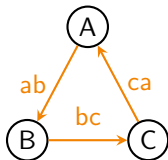


Disjoint
network

Problematic



Parallel
pathways



Closed
walks