테스트 환경 설치 및 설정

파이썬 설치

■ 다운로드 경로 → https://www.python.org/downloads/

Looking for a specific release?

Python releases by version number:

Release version	Release date	
Python 3.8.20	Sept. 6, 2024	S Download
Python 3.12.5	Aug. 6, 2024	Download
Python 3.12.4	June 6, 2024	Download
Python 3.12.3	April 9, 2024	🏖 Download
Python 3.11.9	April 2, 2024	& Download
Python 3.10.14	March 19, 2024	🅹 Download
Python 3.9.19	March 19, 2024	Download

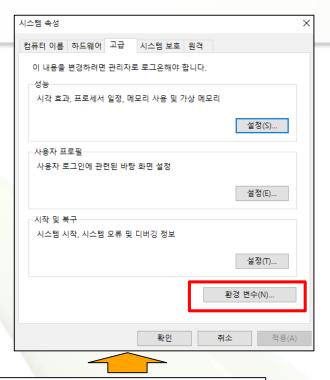
View older releases

■ 다운로드 완료 후 실행 → 설치

Python 환경 변수 설정

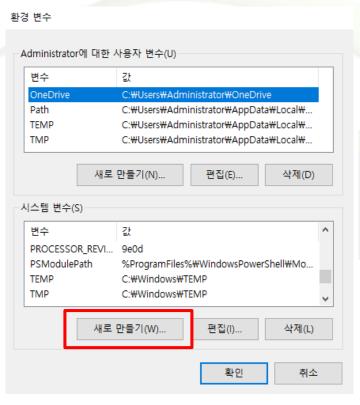
■ 환경 변수 설정 창 열기







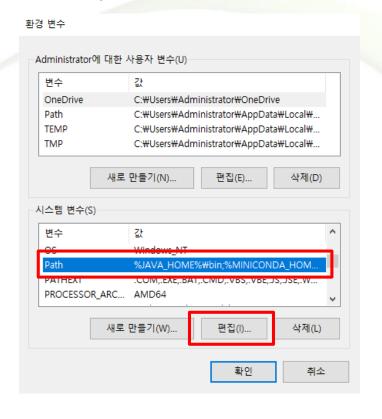
■ 환경변수 설정 → PYTHON_HOME

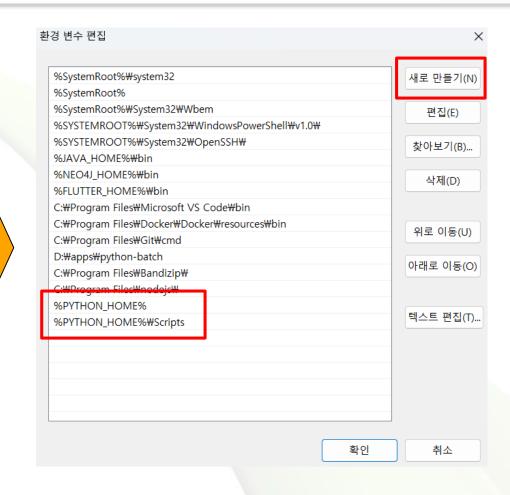




Python 환경 변수 설정

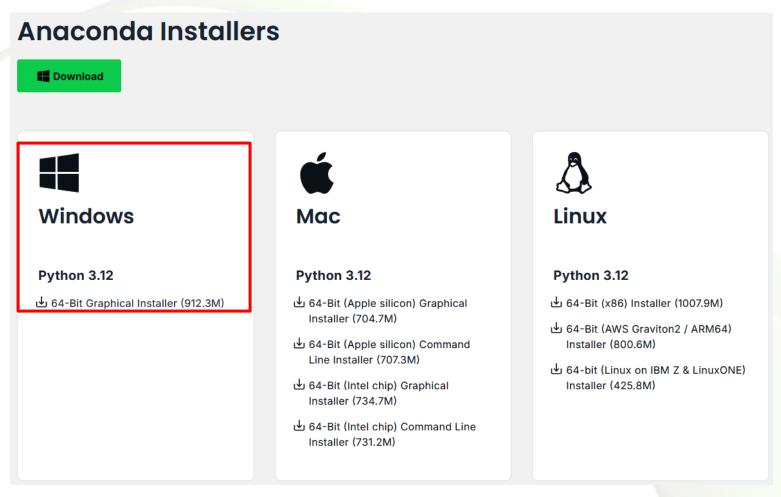
■ 환경변수 설정 → PATH





파이썬 배포판 설치 (Anaconda)

■ 다운로드 경로 → https://www.anaconda.com/download/success

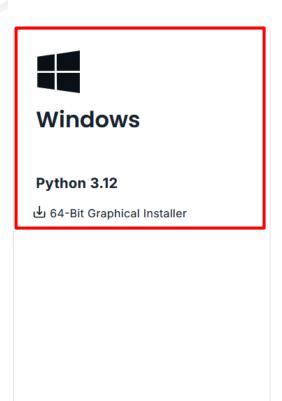


■ 다운로드 완료 후 관리자 권한으로 실행 → 설치

파이썬 배포판 설치 (Miniconda)

■ 다운로드 경로 → https://www.anaconda.com/download/success

Miniconda Installers





Mac

Python 3.12



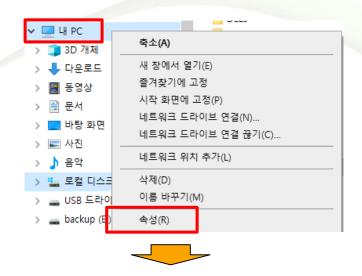
Linux

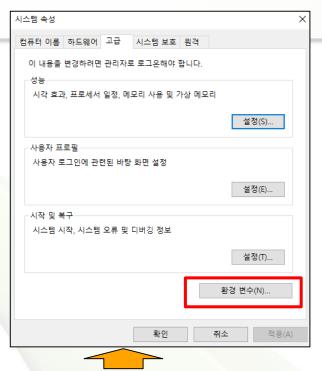
Python 3.12

- ± 64-Bit (x86) Installer

■ 다운로드 완료 후 관리자 권한으로 실행 → 설치

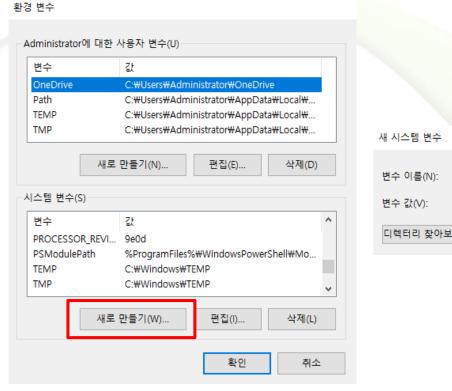
■ 환경 변수 설정 창 열기





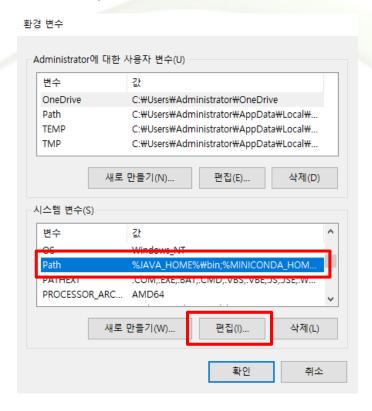


■ 환경변수 설정 → MINICONDA_HOME

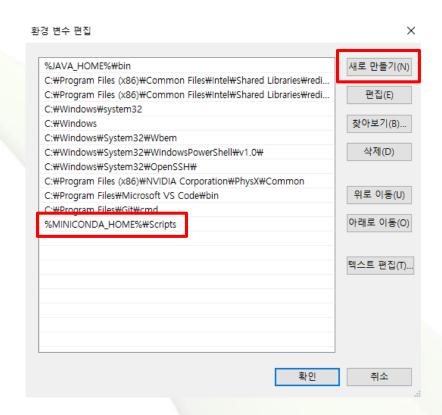




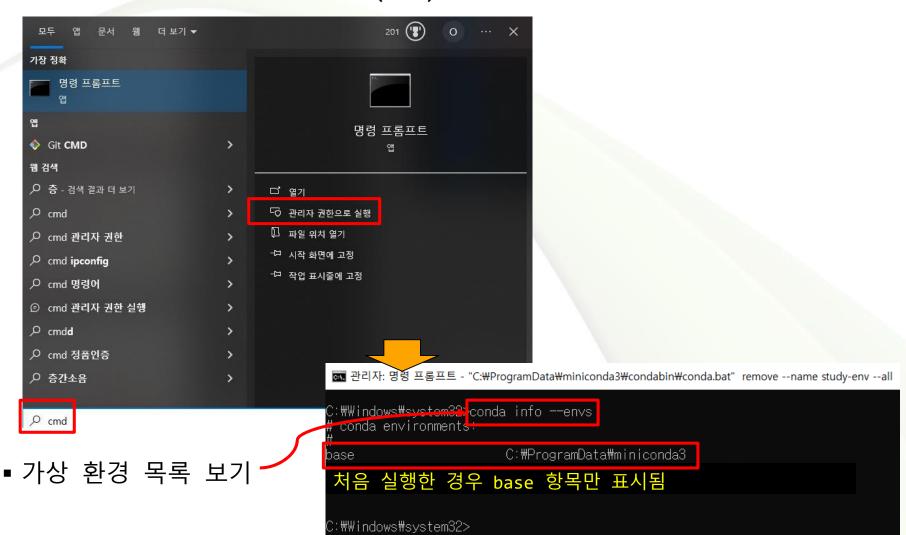
■ 환경변수 설정 → PATH







■ 관리자 권한으로 명령 프롬프트(CMD) 실행



■ Conda 초기화

```
🚾 선택 관리자: 명령 프롬프트
C:₩Users₩Administrator>conda init
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\Scripts\conda.exe
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\Scripts\conda-env.exe
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\Scripts\conda-script.py
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\Scripts\conda-env-script.py
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\condabin\conda.bat
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\Library\bin\conda.bat
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\condabin\_conda_activate.bat
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\condabin\rename_tmp.bat
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\condabin\conda_auto_activate.bat
no change
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\condabin\conda_hook.bat
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\Scripts\activate.bat
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\condabin\activate.bat
no change
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\condabin\deactivate.bat
modified
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\Scripts\activate
modified
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\Scripts\deactivate
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\etc\profile.d\conda.sh
modified
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\etc\fish\conf.d\conda.fish
modified
no change
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\shell\condabin\Conda.psm1
modified
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\shell\condabin\conda-hook.ps1
no change
              C:WProgramDataWminiconda3WLibWsite-packagesWxontribWconda.xsh
modified
              C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\etc\profile.d\conda.csh
              C:\Users\Administrator\Documents\WindowsPowerShell\profile.ps1
modified
modified
              HKEY CURRENT USER\Software\Microsoft\Command Processor\AutoRun
 > For changes to take effect, close and re-open your current shell.
C:₩Users₩Administrator>
```

■ 가상 환경 만들기

```
ன 관리자: 명령 프롬프트 - "C:₩ProgramData₩miniconda3₩condabin₩conda.bat" remove --name studv-env --all -
 :#Windows#system:2>conda create --name study-env python=3.9
Collecting packag<mark>e metadata (current_repodata.json). done</mark>
Solving environment: done
==> WARNING: A newer version of conda exists. <==
 current version: 23.5.2
 latest version: 23.11.0
 lease update conda by running
   $ conda update -n base -c defaults conda
Or to minimize the number of packages updated during conda update use
    conda install conda=23.11.0
## Package Plan ##
 environment location: C:#ProgramData#miniconda3#envs#study-env
 added / updated specs:
   - pvthon=3.9
The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:
 ca-certificates
                     pkgs/main/win-64::ca-certificates-2023.08.22-haa95532_0
                     pkgs/main/win-64::openssI-3.0.12-h2bbff1b_0
 openssl
                     pkgs/main/win-64::pip-23.3.1-py39haa95532_0
                     pkgs/main/win-64::python-3.9.18-h1aa4202_0
 pvthon
                     pkgs/main/win-64::setuptools-68.0.0-py39haa95532_0
 setuptools
                     pkgs/main/win-64::sqlite-3.41.2-h2bbff1b_0
 salite
                     pkgs/main/noarch::tzdata-2023c-h04d1e81_0
 tzdata
                     pkgs/main/win-64::vc-14.2-h21ff451_1
pkgs/main/win-64::vs2015_runtime-14.27.29016-h5e58377_2
 vs2015_runtime
                     pkgs/main/win-64::wheel-0.41.2-py39haa95532_0
 whee I
Proceed ([y]/n)?
```

```
Proceed ([y]/n)? y

Downloading and Extracting Packages

Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: done
#
# To activate this environment, use
#
# $ conda activate study-env
#
# To deactivate an active environment, use
#
# $ conda deactivate

C:\text{#Windows\text{#system32}}
```

■ 설치된 가상 환경 확인 (가상 환경 목록 보기)

🔤 관리자: 명령 프롬프트 - "C:₩ProgramData₩miniconda3₩condabin₩conda.bat" remove --name study-env --al

■ 가상 환경 진입 (선택)

째 관리자: 명령 프롬프트 - "C:₩ProgramData₩miniconda3₩condabin₩conda.bat" remove --name study-env --all - "(
C:₩Windows#system32>conda activate study—env
(study—env) C:#Windows#system32>

가상 파이썬 환경 제거

■ 가상 파이썬 환경에서 나가기

```
配 관리자: 명령 프롬프트 - "C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\condabin\conda.bat" remove --name study-env --all - "C:\Progra
(study—env) C:\Windows\system32>conda deactivate
C:\Windows\system32>
```

■ 가상 파이썬 환경 제거



가상 파이썬 환경 사용

- 실습을 위해 study-env 이름으로 가상 파이썬 환경을 다시 만들고 새 가상 파이썬 환경에 진입
 - » 과정 생략
- 명령 프롬프트에서 대화형 프로그램 환경 실행

» 종료는 exit() 또는 quit() 함수 호출

가상 파이썬 환경 사용

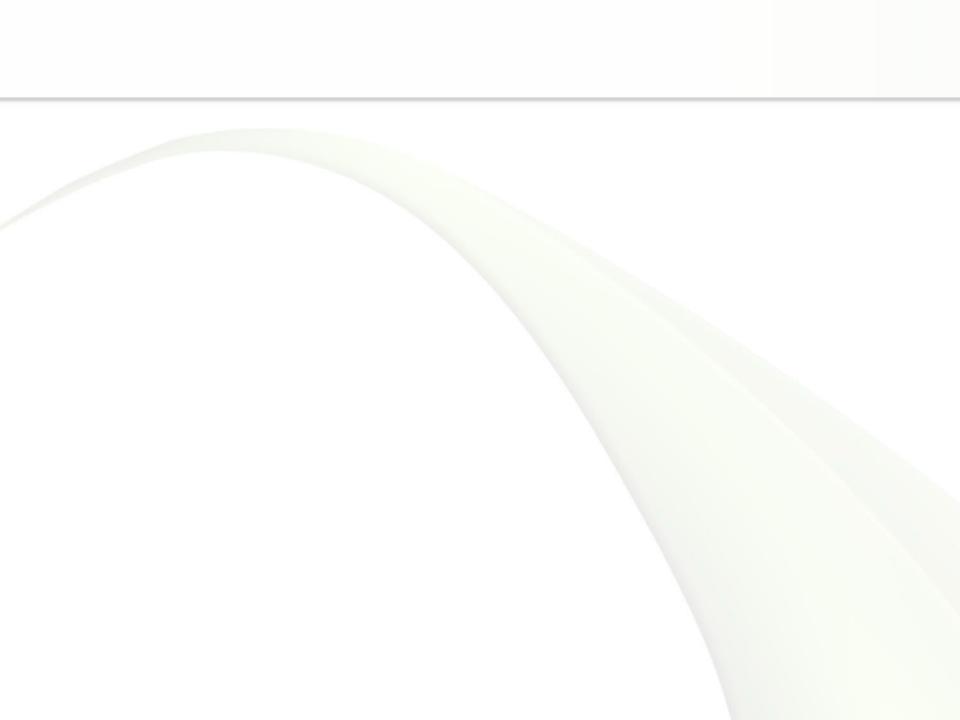
■ 주요 기본 패키지 설치

📠 관리자: 명령 프롬프트 - "C:\ProgramData\miniconda3\condabin\condabin\condabin\remove --name study-env --all - "C:\ProgramData\minic

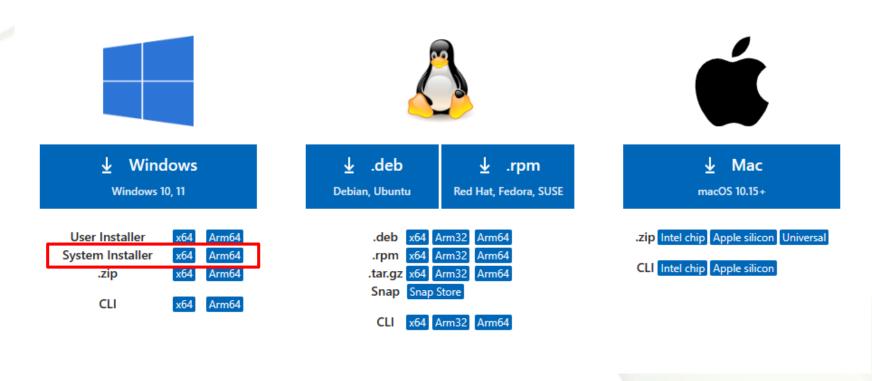
```
(study-env) C:\windows\system32)pip install numpy pandas matplotlib seaborn jupyter jupyterlab
Collecting numpy
Using cached numpy-1.26.2-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl.metadata (61 kB)
Collecting pandas
Using cached pandas-2.1.4-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl.metadata (18 kB)
Collecting matplotlib
Using cached matplotlib-3.8.2-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl.metadata (5.9 kB)
Collecting seaborn
Using cached matplotlib-3.8.2-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl.metadata (5.9 kB)
```

... (중간 생략)

```
ycparser-2.21 pygments-2.17.2 pyparsing-3.1.1 python-dateutil-2.8.2 python-json-logger-2.0.7 pytz-2023.3 06 pywinpty-2.0.12 pyyaml-6.0.1 pyzmq-25.1.2 qtconsole-5.5.1 qtpy-2.4.1 referencing-0.32.0 requests-2.31 ator-0.1.4 rfc3986-validator-0.1.1 rpds-py-0.13.2 seaborn-0.13.0 send2trash-1.8.2 six-1.16.0 sniffio-1.3 stack-data-0.6.3 terminado-0.18.0 tinycss2-1.2.1 tomli-2.0.1 tornado-6.4 traitlets-5.14.0 types-python-14 typing-extensions-4.9.0 tzdata-2023.3 uri-template-1.3.0 urllib3-2.1.0 wcwidth-0.2.12 webcolors-1.13 .1 websocket-client-1.7.0 widgetsnbextension-4.0.9 zipp-3.17.0
```

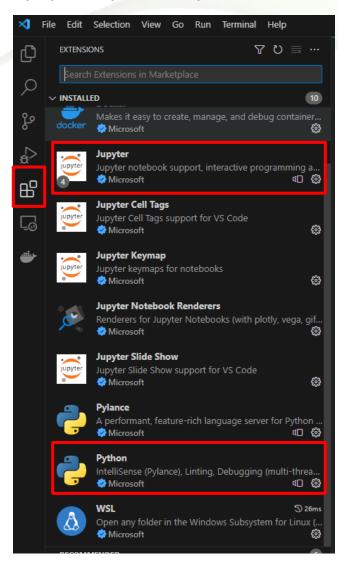


■ 다운로드 → https://code.visualstudio.com/Download

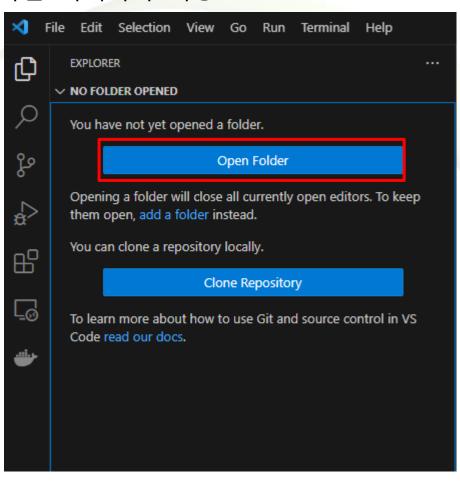


■ 다운로드 완료 후 관리자 권한으로 실행 → 설치

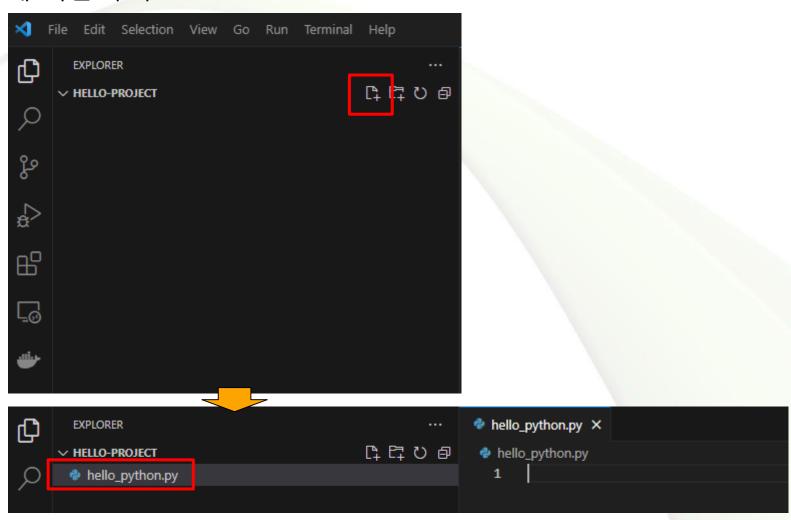
■ 파이썬 확장 설치



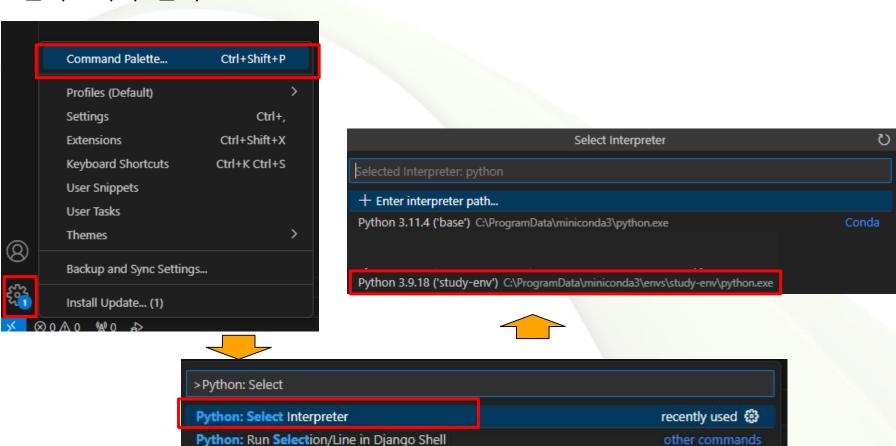
■ 작업 디렉터리 지정



■ 새 파일 추가



■ 인터프리터 선택



Shift + Enter

63

similar commands

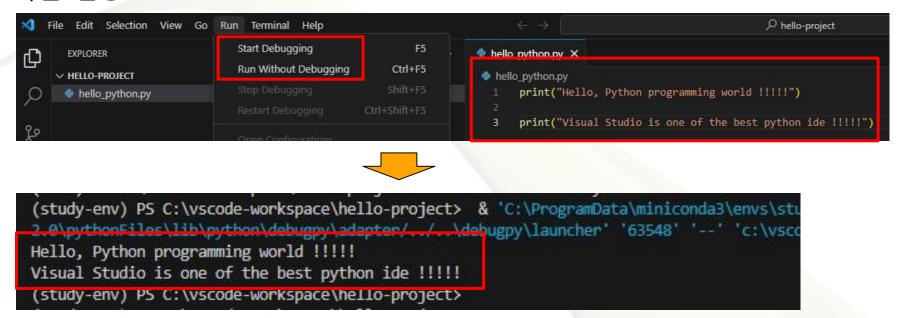
Python: Run Selection/Line in Python Terminal

Python: Debug Python File

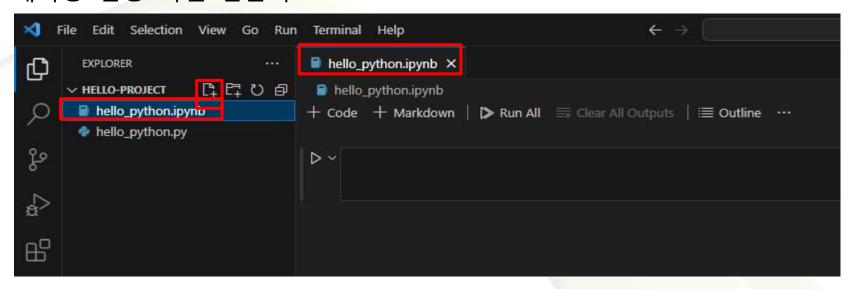
Python: Run Python File in Terminal

Python: New Python File

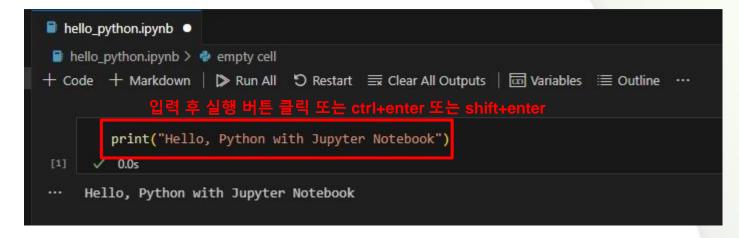
■ 파일 실행

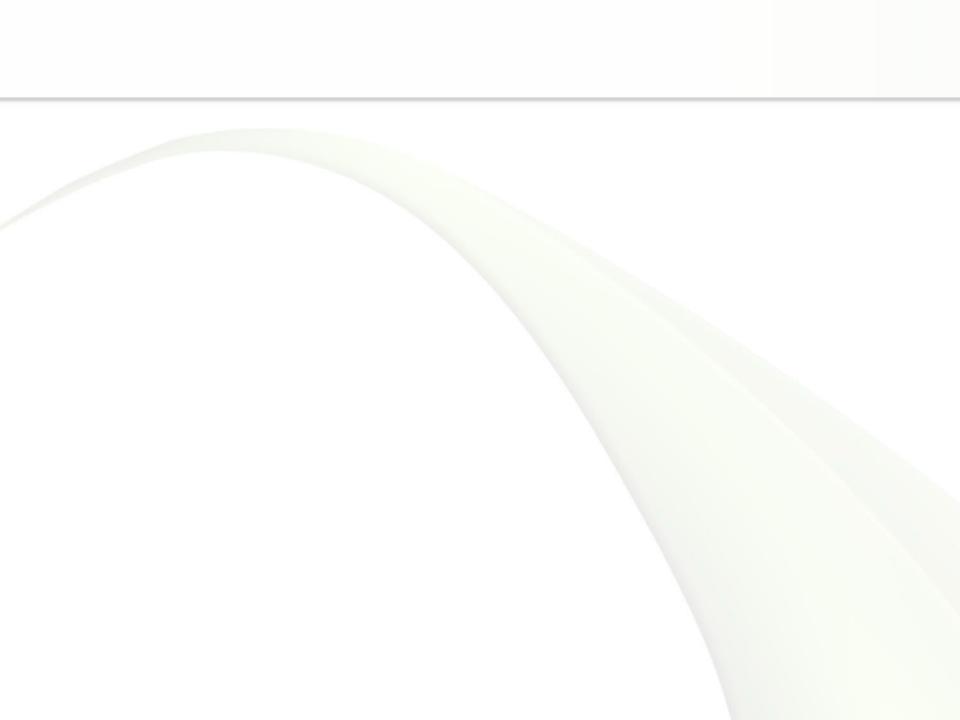


■ 대화형 실행 파일 만들기



■ 대화형 명령 실행

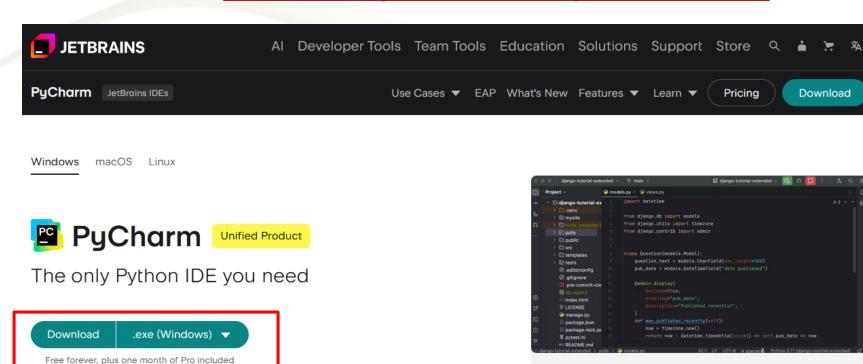




PyCharm 설치

■ 다운로드 경로 → https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/download

Download



Version: 2025.1.1

8 May 2025

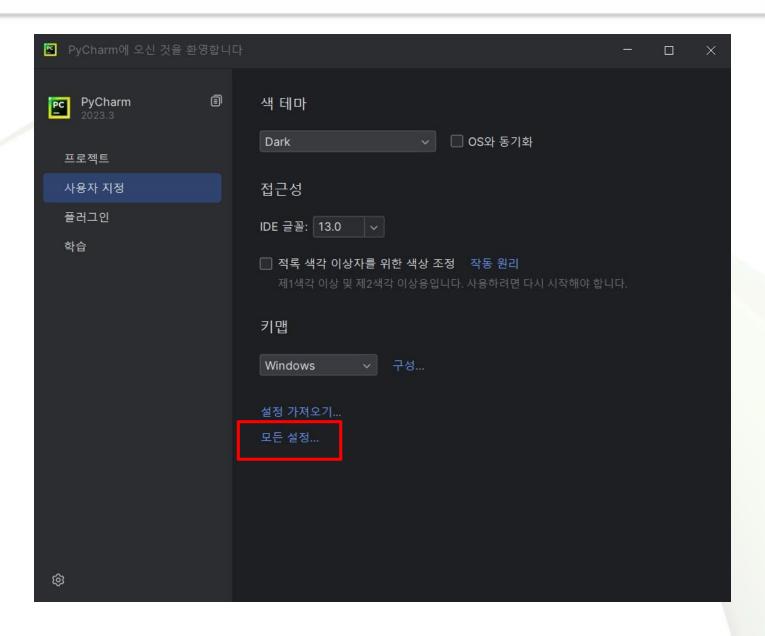
Build: 251.25410.122

System requirements

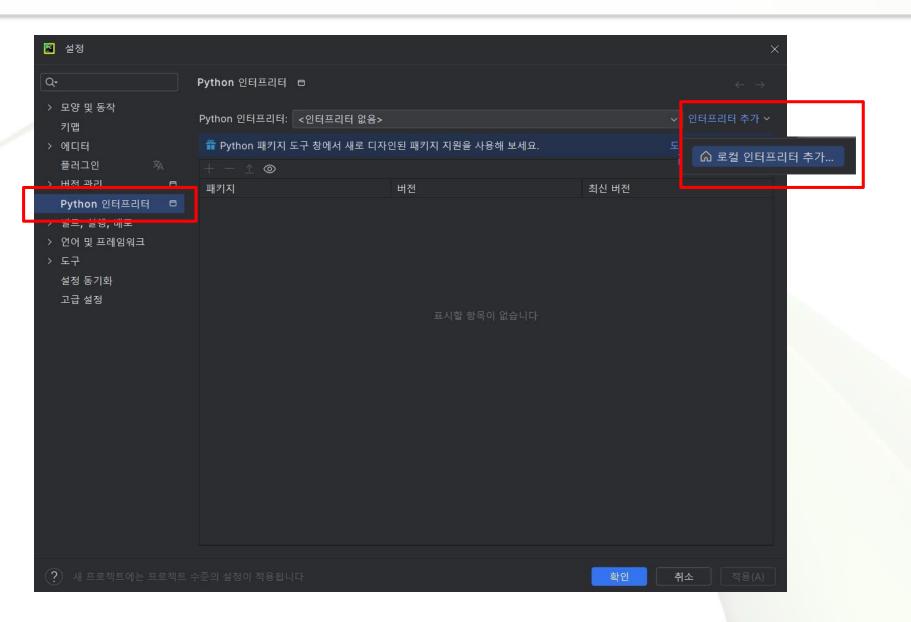
Other versions

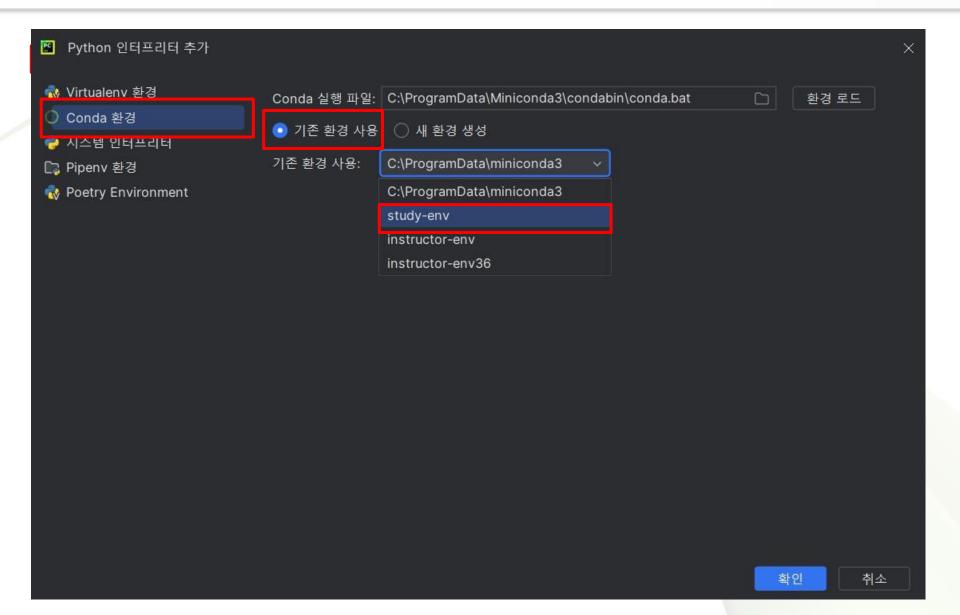
Installation instructions Third-party software

파이썬 인터프리터 설정

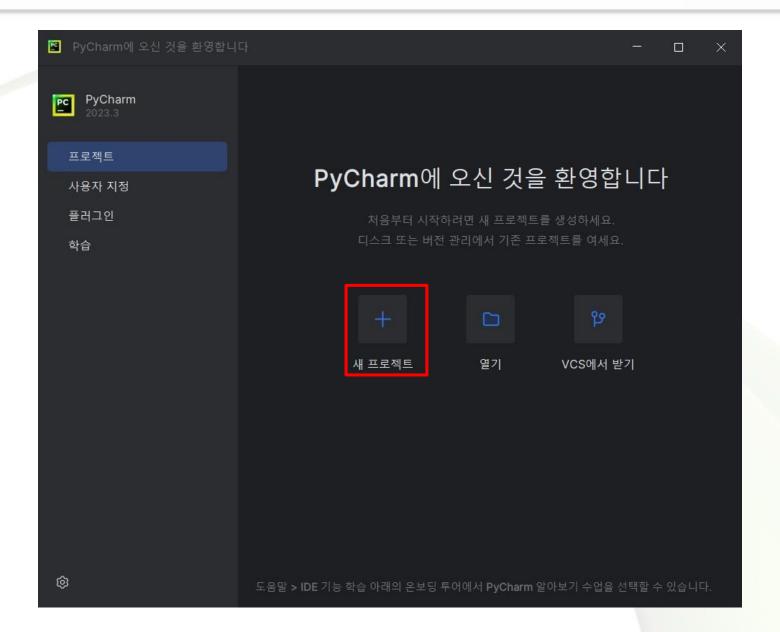


파이썬 인터프리터 설정

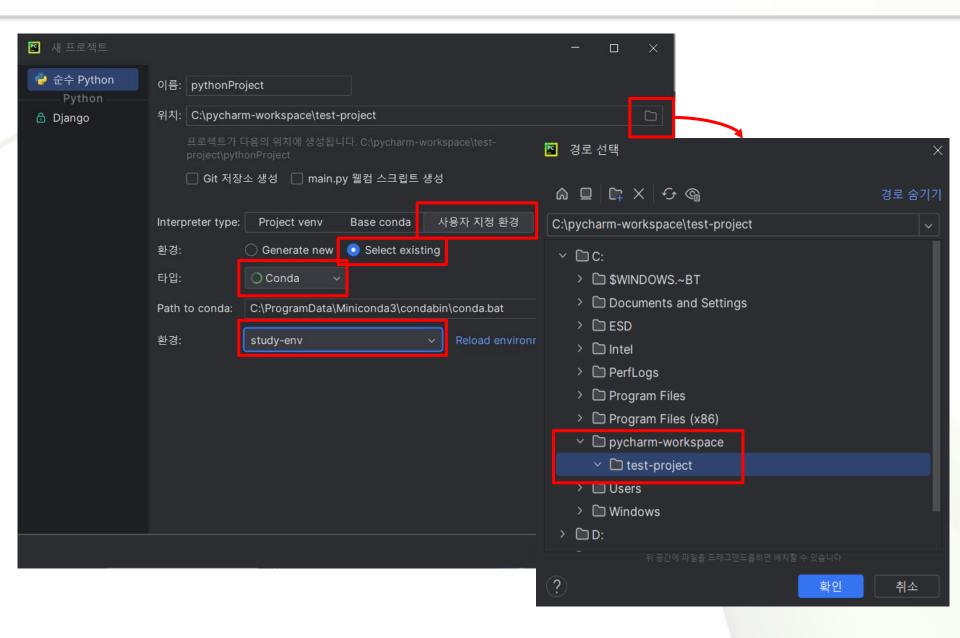




프로젝트 생성

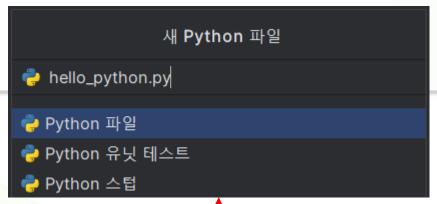


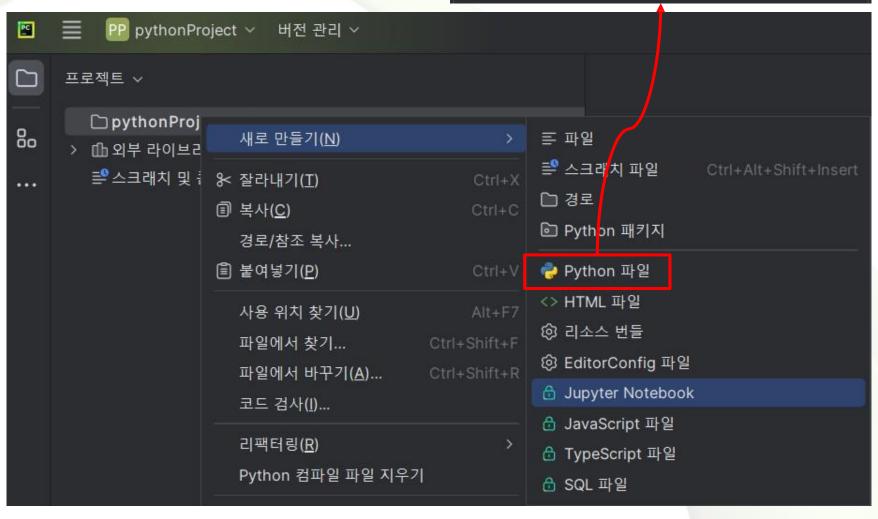
프로젝트 생성



코드 작성

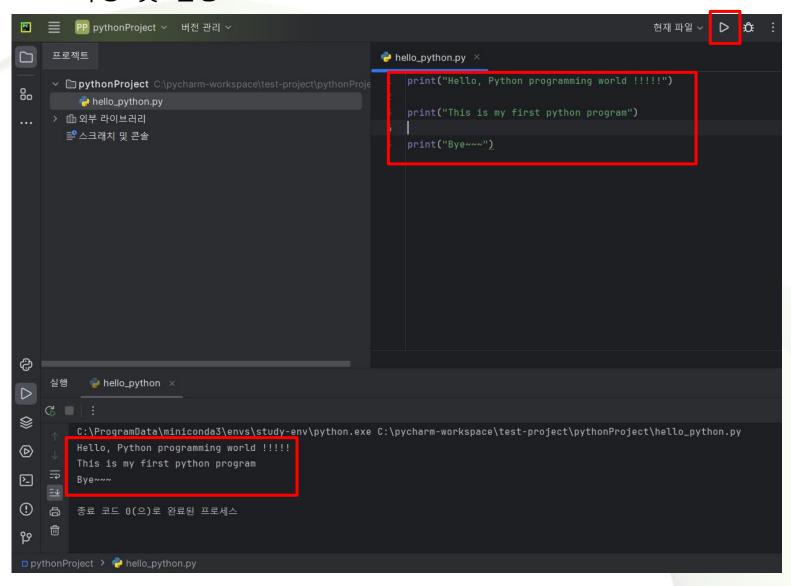
■ python 파일 만들기

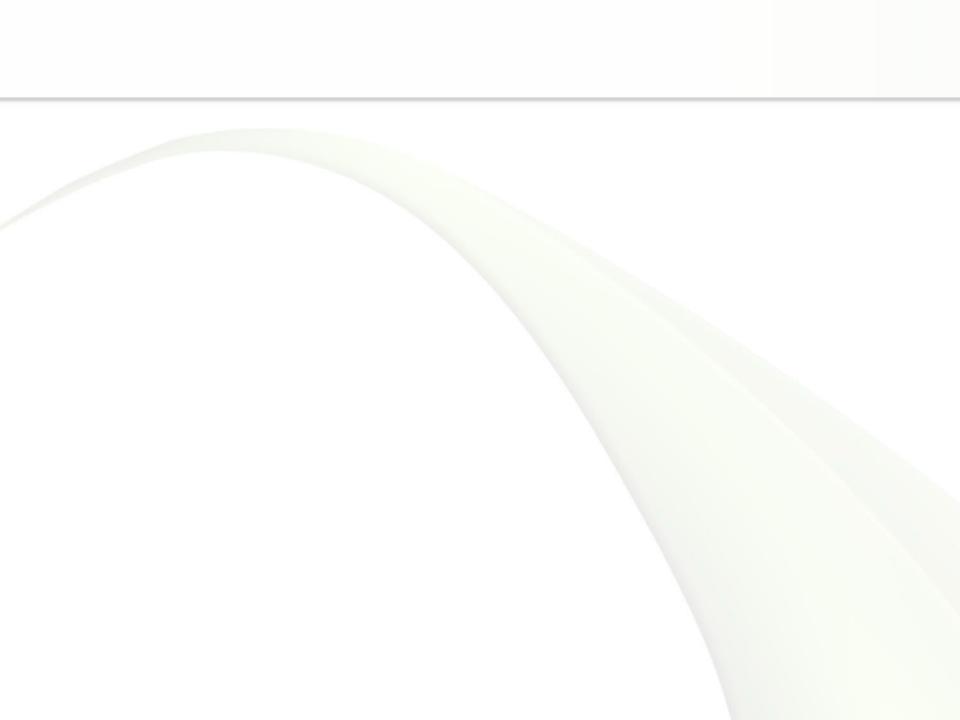




코드 작성

■ 코드 작성 및 실행





Colab 환경 사용

- 사이트 접속 (https://colab.research.google.com)
- 구글 계정으로 로그인
- 대화형 실행 환경 만들기

