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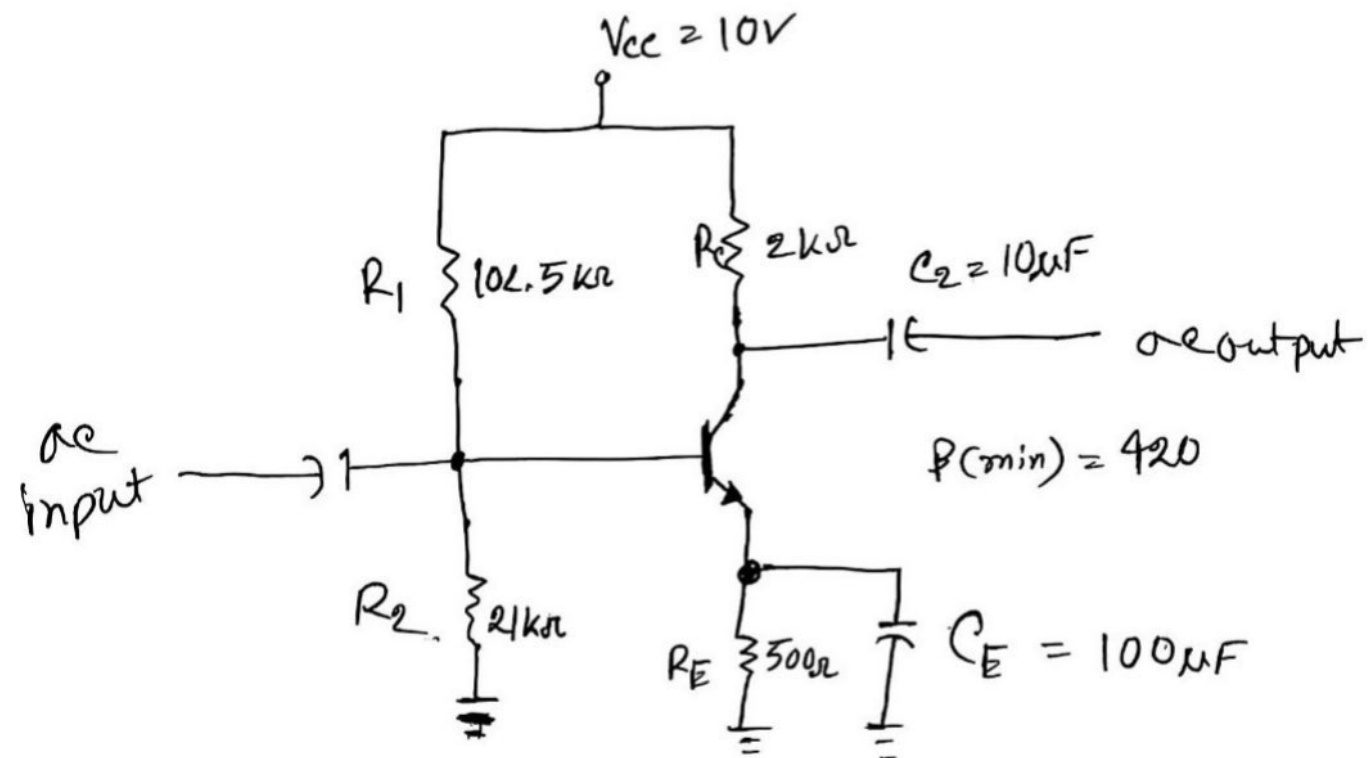
$1+5+8 = 14$ (even) ; BJT model is BC547C

$$V_{CC} = 2V_{CE} = 10V$$

$$I_C = 2.0mA \quad V_{CE} = 5.0V$$

$$\beta(\min) = 420$$

$$I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta} = \frac{2mA}{420} = 4.76 \times 10^{-3}$$



$$V_E = \frac{1}{10} V_{CE} = \frac{1}{10} \times 10 = 1V$$

$$R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_E} \approx \frac{V_E}{I_C} = \frac{1}{2 \times 10^{-3}} \approx 500 \Omega$$

$$V_{R_E} = V_{CC} - V_{CE} - V_E = 10 - 5 - 1 = 4V$$

$$R_E = \frac{V_{R_E}}{I_C} = \frac{4V}{2 \times 10^{-3}} = 2000 \Omega$$

$$\approx 2K\Omega$$

$$V_B = V_{BE} + V_E = 0.7 + 1V$$

$$\approx 1.7V$$

$$V_B = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} V_{CC}$$

$$R_2 \leq \frac{1}{10} \beta R_E$$

$$1.7 = \frac{21}{R_1 + 21} \times 10$$

$$\approx 102.5 K\Omega$$

~~$$2) R_2 \leq \frac{1}{10} \beta R_E$$~~

$$\therefore R_2 \leq 21 K\Omega$$

$$R_E = \frac{26mV}{I_E} = \frac{26mV}{I_C} = \frac{26mV}{2mA}$$

$$\approx 13 \Omega$$

Input impedance, $Z_{in} = R_1 \parallel R_2 \parallel \beta R_e$

$$= \frac{1}{\frac{1}{102.5} + \frac{1}{21} + \frac{1}{\beta (13 \times 10^{-2})}}$$
$$= 4.157 \text{ k}\Omega$$

Output impedance, $Z_{out} = R_e \parallel R_o [R_o \approx \infty]$

$$= \frac{1}{R_e} + \frac{1}{R_o}$$
$$= \left(\frac{1}{R_e} + \frac{1}{\infty} \right)^{-1}$$
$$= \left(\frac{1}{R_e} \right)^{-1}$$
$$= R_e$$
$$= 2 \text{ k}\Omega$$

Input AC $V = \frac{1+5+8}{3} = 4.67 \text{ mV}$

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mine is even

model no SRD-09VDC-SL-C

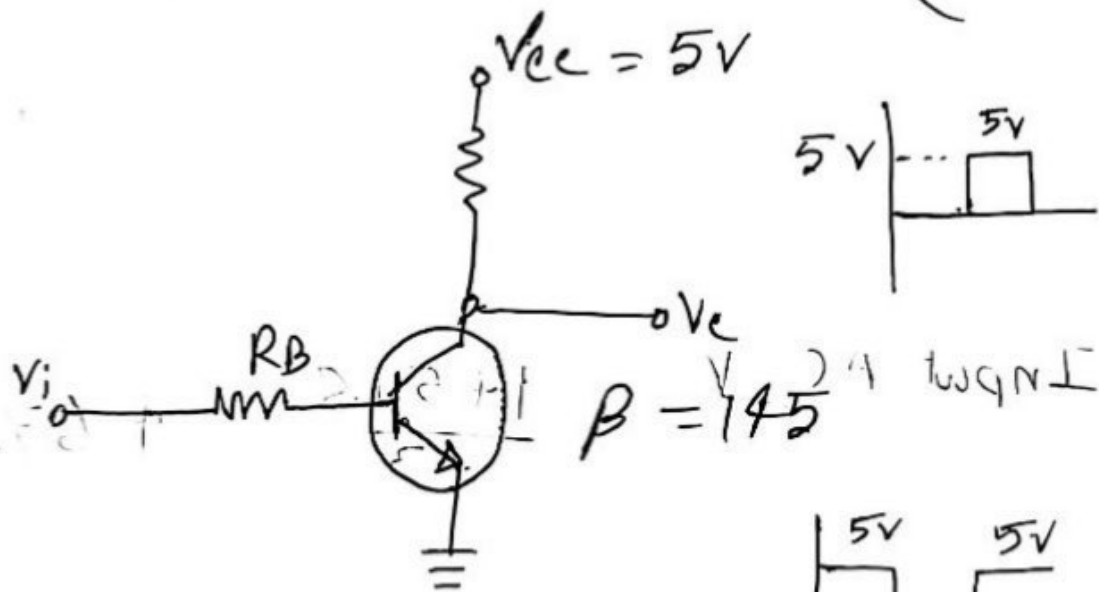
9V

here,

$$I_{C_{sat}} = 50 \text{ mA [datasheet]}$$

Using BC637 BJT

for 50 mA, $\beta = 145$ (120 to 160)

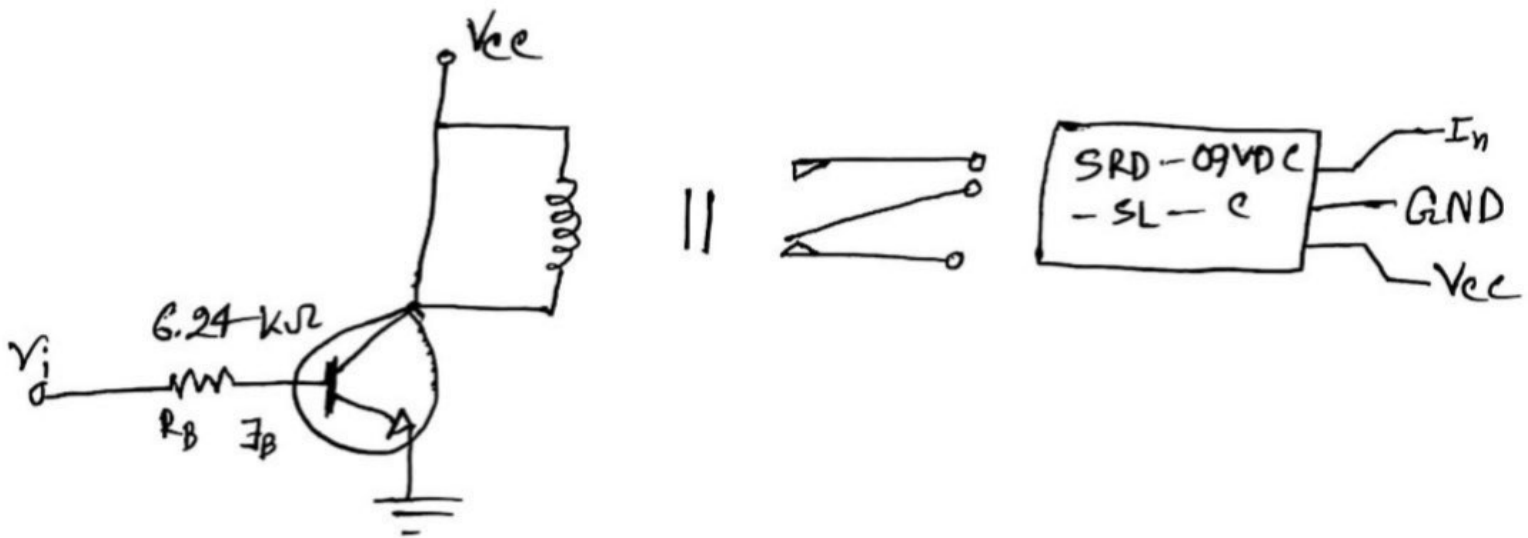


$$I_B > \frac{I_{C_{sat}}}{\beta}$$

$$\therefore I_B > 0.34 \text{ mA}$$

Let, $I_B = 0.689 \text{ mA}$

$$R_B = \frac{V_i - 0.7}{0.689} = 6.24 \text{ k}\Omega$$



Relay driver