

# **Machine Learning Roadmap**

**by**

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## **Class 01: Intro (Class - 1)**

- Data Science overview
- AI vs ML vs Deep Learning
- Supervised vs Unsupervised Learning
- Regression, Classification, Clustering
- Real-world use cases
- Career paths for ML/AI domain (ML+Analytics vs. Academic vs. ML+SWE)
- Required tools
- Required platforms (GitHub, Kaggle, Colab)
- Additional materials on Linear Algebra and Statistics
- Q&A Session

## **Module 1: Python Fundamentals (Classes 2 - 4)**

### **Class 2: Python Setup & Basics**

#### **Topics:**

- Setting up IDE (VS Code, PyCharm, Jupyter)
- Python syntax and basic operations
- Variables and data types
- Input/output operations
- Basic arithmetic and string operations

### **Class 3: Control Flow & Functions**

#### **Topics:**

- Conditional statements (if, elif, else)
- Loops (for, while)
- Break, continue, and pass statements
- Functions (def, return, parameters)
- Default arguments and \*args, \*\*kwargs

- List (creation, indexing, slicing, methods)
- Tuple (immutability, use cases)
- Set (unique elements, operations)
- Dictionary (key-value pairs, methods)
- When and why to use each structure
- List comprehensions

### **Assignment 1: Python Problem Solving**

- Write a prime number checker
- Create a Fibonacci series generator
- Build a factorial calculator using recursion
- Design a pattern printer (pyramid, diamond)
- Make a grade calculator based on marks
- Create a simple calculator with all operations
- List (creation, indexing, slicing, methods)
- Tuple (immutability, use cases)
- Set (unique elements, operations)
- Dictionary (key-value pairs, methods)
- When and why to use each structure
- List comprehensions

### **Class 4: Advanced Python Basics & File Handling**

#### **Topics:**

- Lambda functions
- Map, Filter, Reduce functions
- List, Dictionary, Set comprehensions
- File handling (open, read, write, append)
- Working with CSV files
- JSON file operations
- Error handling with try-except
- String formatting (f-strings, format())
- Working with modules (import, from)
- Command line arguments

- Regular expressions basics (re module)

### **Assignment 2: Advanced Python Practice**

- Create a file-reading/writing program for student records
- Use list comprehension to filter and transform data
- Read a CSV file and perform operations (count, sum, average)
- Write data to JSON format
- Use lambda with map/filter on a list of numbers
- Implement error handling for file not found scenarios
- Create a text file analyzer (count words, lines, characters)
- Use regex to extract emails/phone numbers from text

## **Module 2: Data Manipulation & Analysis (Classes 5 - 8)**

### **Class 5: NumPy Fundamentals**

#### **Topics:**

- NumPy arrays vs Python lists
- Array creation and operations
- Indexing and slicing
- Mathematical operations
- Broadcasting
- Random number generation
- Array reshaping

### **Class 6: Pandas for Data Manipulation**

#### **Topics:**

- Series and DataFrame
- Reading/writing data (CSV, Excel, JSON)
- Data selection and filtering

- Handling missing values
- Data aggregation and groupby
- Merging and joining datasets
- Basic time series operations

### **Assignment 3: Data Manipulation with Pandas**

- Load a real dataset (Titanic/any Kaggle dataset)
- Perform data filtering based on multiple conditions
- Handle missing values using 3 different techniques
- Create aggregations using groupby
- Merge/join two related datasets
- Export cleaned data to CSV

### **Class 7: Data Cleaning & Preprocessing**

#### **Topics:**

- Understanding different data types
- Identifying and handling missing values (mean, median, mode, forward/backward fill)
- Outlier detection (IQR, Z-score)
- Outlier treatment (capping, removal)
- Data type conversion
- Duplicate removal
- String operations for text cleaning

### **Class 8: Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) & Visualization**

#### **Topics:**

- EDA methodology
- Statistical summaries (describe, info)
- Distribution analysis
- Correlation analysis
- Matplotlib basics (line, bar, scatter plots)
- Seaborn for statistical plots

- Plotly for interactive visualizations

#### **Assignment 4: Comprehensive EDA & Visualization**

- Choose a dataset (e.g., house prices, sales, customer data)
- Perform complete data cleaning
- Create 10+ different visualizations
- Analyze correlations and patterns
- Identify key insights from the data
- Write a detailed EDA report with findings

## **Module 3: Feature Engineering & ML Preparation (Classes 9 - 10)**

### **Class 9: Feature Engineering & Encoding**

#### **Topics:**

- Feature scaling (StandardScaler, MinMaxScaler, RobustScaler)
- Normalization techniques
- Encoding categorical variables (Label, One-Hot, Ordinal)
- Feature creation and extraction
- Binning and discretization
- Handling date-time features

### **Class 10: Train-Test Split & Data Leakage Prevention**

#### **Topics:**

- Importance of data splitting
- Train-test-validation split
- Stratified sampling
- Cross-validation (K-Fold, Stratified K-Fold)
- Data leakage concepts and prevention
- Handling imbalanced datasets (SMOTE, SMOTETomek, class weights)

- Pipeline creation for preprocessing

### **Assignment 5: Feature Engineering & Data Preparation**

- Take a raw dataset and apply all preprocessing steps
- Implement different scaling techniques and compare results
- Encode categorical variables properly
- Create new features from existing ones
- Split data with stratification
- Handle imbalanced data using SMOTE
- Build a complete preprocessing pipeline

## **Module 4: Introduction to Machine Learning (Classes 11-12)**

### **Class 11: ML Fundamentals & First Model**

#### **Topics:**

- AI vs ML vs Deep Learning
- Supervised vs Unsupervised Learning
- Regression vs Classification
- ML workflow overview
- Introduction to scikit-learn
- Building first Linear Regression model
- Model evaluation basics

### **Class 12: Model Evaluation & Metrics**

#### **Topics:**

- Regression metrics (MAE, MSE, RMSE,  $R^2$ )
- Classification metrics (Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1)
- Confusion matrix
- ROC curve and AUC

- Overfitting vs Underfitting
- Bias-Variance tradeoff
- Learning curves

### **Assignment 6: First ML Model & Evaluation**

- Build a Linear Regression model from scratch
- Train on a dataset (e.g., house prices, salary prediction)
- Evaluate using multiple metrics
- Create visualizations of predictions vs actual
- Implement a classification model (Logistic Regression)
- Calculate and interpret the confusion matrix, ROC-AUC
- Identify overfitting/underfitting

## **Module 5: Regression Algorithms (Classes 13 - 15)**

### **Class 13: Linear & Polynomial Regression**

#### **Topics:**

- Simple Linear Regression theory
- Multiple Linear Regression
- Loss functions (MSE, MAE)
- Polynomial Regression
- When to use polynomial features
- Feature importance in regression

### **Project 1: House Price Prediction System**

- Dataset: House prices dataset
- Implement both Linear and Polynomial Regression
- Compare model performances
- Feature importance analysis

### **Class 14: Regularization Techniques**



**Topics:**

- Ridge Regression (L2 regularization)
- Lasso Regression (L1 regularization)
- ElasticNet (L1 + L2)
- When to use each technique
- Feature selection with Lasso
- Hyperparameter tuning for alpha

**Class 15: KNN & Distance-Based Learning****Topics:**

- K-Nearest Neighbors algorithm
- Distance metrics (Euclidean, Manhattan)
- Choosing optimal K
- KNN for regression and classification
- Advantages and limitations
- Computational complexity

**Assignment 7: Regression Models Comparison**

- Apply Linear, Polynomial, Ridge, Lasso, and KNN regression
- Use a dataset (e.g., car prices, medical costs)
- Compare all models using  $R^2$ , RMSE, MAE
- Plot predictions for each model
- Find optimal hyperparameters
- Create a comparison report with recommendations

**Module 6: Classification Algorithms (Classes 16 - 19)****Class 16: Logistic Regression****Topics:**

- Binary classification

- Sigmoid function
- Decision boundary
- Multiclass classification (One-vs-Rest, Softmax)
- Probability predictions
- Classification threshold tuning

## **Project 2: Disease Prediction System**

- Dataset: Diabetes/Heart Disease dataset
- Build a binary classification model
- Tune classification threshold
- Create a comprehensive evaluation report
- Implement a web interface
- Add probability predictions

## **Class 17: Support Vector Machines (SVM)**

### **Topics:**

- Margin and hyperplane concepts
- Support vectors
- Kernel trick (Linear, RBF, Polynomial)
- C parameter (regularization)
- Gamma parameter
- SVM for binary and multiclass

## **Class 18: Naive Bayes & Text Classification**

### **Topics:**

- Probability fundamentals
- Bayes theorem
- Naive Bayes assumptions
- Types (Gaussian, Multinomial, Bernoulli)
- Text preprocessing (lowercase, remove punctuation, stopwords)
- Text vectorization (CountVectorizer, TfidfVectorizer)

### **Project 3: Email Spam Classifier**

- Dataset: Spam email dataset
- Text preprocessing pipeline
- TF-IDF vectorization
- Train Naive Bayes classifier
- Evaluate with accuracy, precision, and recall
- Build an interactive web app
- Test with custom emails

### **Class 19: Decision Trees**

#### **Topics:**

- Decision tree structure
- Information gain and Gini impurity
- Tree building process
- Pruning techniques
- Feature importance
- Visualization of decision trees
- Hyperparameters (max\_depth, min\_samples\_split)

### **Assignment 8: Classification Models Comparison**

- Dataset: Multi-class classification (Iris, Wine Quality)
- Implement Logistic Regression, SVM (all kernels), Naive Bayes, and Decision Tree
- Create a confusion matrix for each
- Compare accuracy, precision, recall, and F1-score
- Visualize decision boundaries (for 2D projections)
- Document which model performs best and why

## **Module 7: Ensemble Learning (Classes 20 - 21)**

### **Class 20: Ensemble Methods - Bagging & Boosting**

#### **Topics:**

- Ensemble learning concept
- Bagging (Bootstrap Aggregating)
- Random Forest algorithm
- Boosting concept
- Gradient Boosting basics
- XGBoost, CatBoost, LightGBM
- Feature importance in ensemble methods
- When to use which ensemble method

#### **Project 4: Customer Churn Prediction**

- Dataset: Telecom/Bank customer churn
- Build a Random Forest classifier
- Implement XGBoost and CatBoost
- Feature importance analysis
- Compare Decision Tree vs Random Forest vs XGBoost
- Hyperparameter tuning
- Create a business insights dashboard

#### **Class 21: Hyperparameter Tuning & Model Selection**

##### **Topics:**

- Grid Search
- Random Search
- Bayesian Optimization concept
- Automated tuning with Optuna
- Cross-validation with tuning
- Model selection strategies
- Best practices for hyperparameter tuning

#### **Assignment 9: Ensemble Methods & Hyperparameter Tuning**

- Dataset: Complex classification problem (Credit Card Fraud, Wine Quality)
- Implement Random Forest, XGBoost, and CatBoost
- Apply Grid Search and Random Search

- Use Optuna for advanced tuning
- Compare all models with optimal parameters
- Create a detailed performance comparison report
- Visualize feature importance

## **Module 8: Unsupervised Learning & Time Series (Classes 22-23)**

### **Class 22: Clustering Algorithms**

#### **Topics:**

- Unsupervised learning overview
- K-Means clustering algorithm
- Elbow method for optimal K
- Silhouette score
- Hierarchical clustering
- DBSCAN introduction
- Cluster evaluation

### **Project 5: Customer Segmentation System**

- Dataset: Customer data (demographics, purchase behavior)
- Apply K-Means clustering
- Find the optimal number of clusters
- Analyze cluster characteristics
- Create customer personas
- Build an interactive Streamlit dashboard
- Generate business recommendations

### **Class 23: Time Series Forecasting**

#### **Topics:**

- Time series basics

- Components (trend, seasonality, residual)
- Stationary vs non-stationary data
- ARIMA model
- SARIMA for seasonal data
- Prophet by Facebook
- Evaluation metrics for time series

### **Project 6: Stock Market Price Forecasting**

- Dataset: Historical stock prices
- Implement ARIMA and SARIMA
- Use Facebook Prophet
- Compare forecast accuracy
- Visualize predictions with confidence intervals
- Deploy forecasting app
- Add a multiple stock selection feature

## **Module 9: Advanced NLP & Projects (Classes 24 - 25)**

### **Class 24: Advanced NLP & Sentiment Analysis**

#### **Topics:**

- Advanced text preprocessing
- N-grams
- Word embeddings concept
- Sentiment analysis techniques
- Building an end-to-end NLP pipeline
- Model deployment for text classification

### **Project 7: Fake News Detection System**

- Dataset: Fake news dataset
- Complete text preprocessing pipeline
- Feature extraction with TF-IDF
- Train multiple classifiers (Naive Bayes, SVM, Random Forest)

- Model comparison and selection
- Deploy with the Gradio interface
- Add confidence scores

## **Class 25: End-to-End ML Project Workflow**

### **Topics:**

- Complete ML project lifecycle
- Problem definition and scoping
- Data collection strategies
- Comprehensive EDA
- Model selection criteria
- Evaluation and comparison
- Documentation best practices
- Presentation skills

## **Project 8: Amazon Product Review Sentiment Analysis**

- Dataset: Amazon reviews
- End-to-end NLP pipeline
- Sentiment classification (Positive/Negative/Neutral)
- Feature engineering for text
- Multiple model comparison
- Deploy web application
- Add review rating prediction

## **Module 10: Model Deployment (Classes 26-27)**

### **Class 26: Web Apps with Streamlit & Gradio**

#### **Topics:**

- Introduction to Streamlit
- Building interactive dashboards
- Model integration with Streamlit

- Gradio for quick ML interfaces
- User input handling
- File upload functionality
- Deployment on Streamlit Cloud/Hugging Face Spaces
- Best practices for UI/UX

### **Project 9: Multi-Model ML Dashboard**

- Create a Streamlit app with multiple ML models
- Include regression, classification, and clustering
- Add data upload functionality
- Interactive visualizations
- Model comparison feature
- Deploy on Streamlit Cloud
- Share publicly accessible link

### **Class 27: FastAPI for ML Deployment**

#### **Topics:**

- What is FastAPI and why for ML
- REST API basics (GET, POST)
- Creating ML inference API
- Request/response schema with Pydantic
- Model serialization (pickle, joblib)
- Loading and using saved models
- Testing with Swagger UI
- Error handling and validation
- CORS configuration

### **Assignment 10: ML Model API Development**

- Choose a trained model from previous projects
- Create a FastAPI application
- Implement a POST endpoint for predictions
- Add proper request/response validation



- Include error handling
- Test all endpoints using Swagger UI
- Document API with examples
- (Optional) Deploy on Render/Railway

## **Module 11: Deep Learning with PyTorch (Classes 28 - 33)**

### **Class 28: Neural Networks Fundamentals**

#### **Topics:**

- What is Deep Learning?
- Neuron and Perceptron model
- Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) architecture
- Forward propagation
- Activation functions (Sigmoid, Tanh, ReLU, Leaky ReLU, Softmax)
- Loss functions (MSE, Binary Cross-Entropy, Categorical Cross-Entropy)
- Backpropagation concept (intuition)
- Gradient Descent and learning rate
- Optimizers (SGD, Momentum, Adam, RMSprop)
- Batch, Mini-batch, and Stochastic gradient descent
- Overfitting in neural networks
- Regularization techniques (Dropout, L1/L2)

#### **Hands-on:**

- Build perceptron from scratch using NumPy
- Visualize activation functions
- Understand gradient descent with simple examples

### **Class 29: PyTorch, Keras Basics & Building Neural Networks**

#### **Topics:**

- Introduction to PyTorch and Keras
- Why PyTorch for Deep Learning?

- Tensors and tensor operations
- PyTorch vs NumPy
- Autograd and automatic differentiation
- Building neural networks with nn.Module
- Defining layers (Linear, Activation)
- Dataset and DataLoader
- Training loop structure
- Evaluation loop
- Saving and loading models
- GPU acceleration basics

### **Project 10: Image Classification with ANN**

- Dataset: MNIST or Fashion-MNIST
- Build ANN using PyTorch
- Implement training and validation loops
- Use different optimizers (SGD, Adam)
- Apply dropout for regularization
- Plot training/validation loss curves
- Evaluate on test set
- Visualize predictions
- Compare with traditional ML models

### **Class 30: Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN)**

#### **Topics:**

- Limitations of ANN for images
- Introduction to CNN
- Convolution operation
- Filters and feature maps
- Pooling layers (Max pooling, Average pooling)
- CNN architecture (Conv → Pool → FC)
- Famous architectures overview (LeNet, AlexNet, VGG)
- Transfer Learning concept
- Data augmentation techniques

- Building a CNN with PyTorch

### **Project 11: Advanced Image Classification with CNN**

- Dataset: CIFAR-10 or Custom image dataset
- Build a CNN from scratch using PyTorch
- Implement data augmentation
- Apply transfer learning (ResNet/VGG pretrained)
- Compare CNN vs ANN performance
- Fine-tune pretrained model
- Deploy with Gradio
- Test with real images

### **Assignment 11: CNN Implementation & Comparison**

- Build a CNN for image classification
- Implement at least 2 different CNN architectures
- Use data augmentation techniques
- Apply transfer learning with a pretrained model
- Compare performance: ANN vs CNN vs Transfer Learning
- Create a visualization of learned filters
- Document architecture decisions

## **Class 31: Recurrent Neural Networks (RNN) & Sequence Models**

### **Topics:**

- Sequential data and its challenges
- Introduction to RNN
- RNN architecture and working
- Vanishing gradient problem
- Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM)
- Gated Recurrent Unit (GRU)
- Bidirectional RNN
- Sequence-to-sequence models
- Applications: Text generation, time series, translation

- Building RNN/LSTM with PyTorch

## **Project 12: Text Generation / Sentiment Analysis with LSTM**

- **Option A - Text Generation:**
  - Dataset: Text corpus (Shakespeare, poems, code)
  - Build a character-level LSTM
  - Train the text generation model
  - Generate new text samples
- **Option B - Multilingual Sentiment Analysis:**
  - Dataset: IMDb reviews or Twitter sentiment
  - Build an LSTM for sentiment classification
  - Compare with traditional ML (Naive Bayes)

## **Assignment 12: Deep Learning Projects & Documentation**

- Complete one of the LSTM projects
- Build an end-to-end deep learning pipeline
- Experiment with LSTM vs GRU
- Tune hyperparameters (layers, units, dropout)
- Create comprehensive project documentation
- Write a technical report comparing all DL models learned

## **Class 32: Transformers & Attention Mechanisms**

### **Topics:**

- **Limitations of RNNs and motivation for Transformers**
- **Self-attention mechanism**
  - Query, Key, Value concepts
  - Scaled dot-product attention
  - Multi-head attention
- **Transformer architecture**
  - Encoder-decoder structure

- Positional encoding
- Feed-forward networks
- Layer normalization and residual connections
- **Pre-trained Transformer models**
  - BERT (Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers)
  - GPT (Generative Pre-trained Transformer)
  - T5 (Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer)
- **Transfer learning and fine-tuning**
- **Hugging Face Transformers library**
- **Applications:** Text classification, NER, question answering, summarization
- **Vision Transformers (ViT)** - brief introduction

### **Project 13: Transformer-based NLP Application**

#### **Option A - Text Classification with BERT:**

- Dataset: AG News, 20 Newsgroups, or custom dataset
- Load pre-trained BERT model
- Fine-tune for the classification task
- Evaluate performance vs LSTM
- Analyze attention weights

#### **Option B - Question Answering System:**

- Dataset: SQuAD (Stanford Question Answering Dataset)
- Use pre-trained transformer (BERT/RoBERTa)
- Build an extractive QA system
- Create an interactive demo
- Compare different model sizes

### **Assignment 13: Transformer Experimentation**

- Fine-tune a pre-trained transformer model
- Compare BERT, RoBERTa, and DistilBERT performance
- Experiment with different learning rates and epochs
- Visualize attention patterns

- Document computational requirements (time, memory)
- Write comparative analysis: RNN vs Transformer

## **Class 33: Reinforcement Learning Fundamentals**

### **Topics:**

- **Introduction to Reinforcement Learning**
  - Agent, environment, state, action, reward
  - Markov Decision Process (MDP)
  - Policy, value function, Q-function
- **Exploration vs Exploitation tradeoff**
  - Epsilon-greedy strategy
  - Upper Confidence Bound (UCB)
- **Value-based methods**
  - Q-Learning algorithm
  - State-action value function
  - Bellman equation
- **Deep Q-Networks (DQN)**
  - Combining Q-learning with neural networks
  - Experience replay
  - Target networks
- **Policy gradient methods**
  - REINFORCE algorithm
  - Actor-Critic methods
  - Proximal Policy Optimization (PPO)
- **RL Frameworks:** OpenAI Gym, Stable-Baselines3
- **Applications:** Game playing, robotics, resource optimization

### **Project 14: Reinforcement Learning Agent**

#### **Option A - Game Playing Agent:**

- Environment: CartPole, MountainCar, or Atari game

- Implement Q-Learning or DQN
- Train the agent to play the game
- Visualize learning progress (rewards over episodes)
- Compare different hyperparameters (learning rate, discount factor)

### **Option B - Custom Environment RL:**

- Design a custom grid-world or navigation problem
- Implement an environment following the OpenAI Gym interface
- Train an agent using Q-learning or policy gradient
- Visualize the agent's learned policy
- Analyze convergence and stability

### **Assignment 14: RL Algorithm Comparison**

- Implement basic Q-learning from scratch
- Use Stable-Baselines3 for DQN and PPO
- Compare performance across algorithms
- Tune hyperparameters (discount factor  $\gamma$ , learning rate  $\alpha$ , exploration  $\epsilon$ )
- Create visualizations of:
  - Reward curves over training
  - Policy heatmaps (for grid worlds)
  - Action distributions
- Write a comprehensive report on RL concepts and results

## **Module 12: Thesis, Publication, Documentation & Career Guideline (Class 34)**

### **Class 34: LaTeX, Thesis Writing & Career Guidelines**

#### **Part 1: LaTeX & Thesis Writing (Overleaf)**

##### **Topics:**

- Introduction to LaTeX

- Why LaTeX for academic writing
- Setting up an Overleaf account
- Document structure (sections, subsections)
- Mathematical equations formatting
- Tables and figures
- Citations and bibliography (BibTeX)
- Cross-referencing
- Research paper template
- Thesis formatting guidelines
- Conference/Journal Publication Guideline

### Hands-on:

- Create a research paper template
- Write mathematical equations
- Add tables and figures
- Manage references
- Export to PDF

## Part 2: Career Guidelines

### Topics:

- ML/AI career paths:
  - **ML + Analytics:** Data Scientist, ML Analyst
  - **Academic Research:** Research Scientist, PhD path
  - **ML + Software Engineering:** ML Engineer, AI Engineer
- Building professional resume for ML roles
- GitHub portfolio optimization
- LinkedIn profile setup and optimization
- Kaggle competitions strategy
- Interview preparation (technical + behavioral)
- Networking in ML community
- Continuous learning resources
- Freelancing opportunities
- Building personal brand



### **Career Action Items:**

- Resume building workshop
- GitHub portfolio review
- Mock interview practice
- LinkedIn profile optimization
- Kaggle competition participation

### **Assignment 15: Documentation & Career Preparation**

- Write a complete project documentation in LaTeX
- Include: Abstract, Introduction, Methodology, Results, Conclusion
- Add mathematical formulas for models used
- Create professional tables and figures
- Manage citations properly
- Update resume with all 10 projects
- Organize GitHub repository professionally
- Write README files for all projects
- Optimize LinkedIn profile
- Participate in 1 Kaggle competition

## **FINAL CAPSTONE PROJECT**

### **Final Project: End-to-End ML Solution (Any Domain)**

**Requirements:** Choose one of the following domains or propose your own:

1. **Healthcare:** Disease Prediction System with multiple models
2. **Finance:** Credit Risk Assessment & Fraud Detection
3. **E-commerce:** Product Recommendation System
4. **Social Media:** Content Moderation System
5. **Agriculture:** Crop Yield Prediction
6. **Education:** Student Performance Prediction
7. **Real Estate:** Property Price Prediction & Analysis
8. **Climate:** Weather Forecasting System

9. **Transportation:** Traffic Prediction System
10. **Custom Domain:** Your own innovative idea

## **Project Components:**

### **1. Data Phase:**

- Collect/use real-world dataset
- Comprehensive data cleaning
- Advanced EDA with insights
- Feature engineering

### **2. Modeling Phase:**

- Implement minimum 5 different models
- Compare performance metrics
- Hyperparameter tuning
- Select best model with justification

### **3. Deployment Phase:**

- Build web application (Streamlit/Gradio)
- Create REST API (FastAPI)
- Deploy on cloud platform
- Add user authentication (optional)

### **4. Documentation Phase:**

- Complete project report in LaTeX
- Technical documentation
- GitHub README with:
  - Problem statement
  - Dataset description
  - Methodology
  - Results and comparison
  - How to run
  - Demo screenshots/video

- Presentation slides

#### 5. Presentation:

- 15-20 minute presentation
- Demo of working application
- Q&A session

#### Evaluation Criteria:

- Code quality and organization (20%)
- Model performance (25%)
- Deployment and UI/UX (20%)
- Documentation (20%)
- Innovation and insights (15%)

## Complete Assignment Summary

Assignmet	Topic	Type
1	Python Problem Solving	Coding
2	OOP Implementation	Coding
3	Data Manipulation with Pandas	Data Analysis
4	EDA & Visualization	Data Analysis
5	Feature Engineering & Pipeline	Preprocessing
6	First ML Model & Evaluation	ML Basic
7	Regression Models Comparison	ML Models

8	Classification Models Comparison	ML Models
9	Ensemble & Hyperparameter Tuning	Advanced ML
10	ML Model API Development	Deployment
11	CNN Implementation & Comparison	Deep Learning
12	Deep Learning Projects	Deep Learning
13	Documentation & Career Prep	Professional

## Complete Project Summary (12 + 1 Final)

Project Name	Domain	Algorithms
House Price Prediction	Real Estate	Linear, Polynomial Regression
Disease Prediction System	Healthcare	Logistic Regression
Email Spam Classifier	NLP	Naive Bayes
Customer Churn Prediction	Business	Random Forest, XGBoost
Customer Segmentation	Business	K-Means Clustering
Stock Market Forecasting	Finance	ARIMA, SARIMA, Prophet
Fake News Detection	NLP	Multiple Classifiers

Amazon Review Analysis	NLP	Sentiment Analysis
Multi-Model Dashboard	General	Multiple Models
Image Classification (ANN)	Computer Vision	Neural Networks
Advanced Image Classification (CNN)	Computer Vision	CNN, Transfer Learning
Text Generation/Sentiment (LSTM)	NLP/DL	RNN, LSTM, GRU
<b>End-to-End ML Solution - Final Project</b>	<b>Students Choice</b>	<b>Multiple Models</b>

## Tools & Platforms

### Must-Have:

- **Python IDE:** VS Code / PyCharm / Jupyter
- **Cloud Notebooks:** Google Colab (free GPU)
- **Version Control:** Git & GitHub
- **Dataset Source:** Kaggle
- **Deployment:** Streamlit Cloud, Hugging Face Spaces
- **Documentation:** Overleaf (LaTeX)

### Libraries to Master:

- **Core:** NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Seaborn
- **ML:** Scikit-learn, XGBoost, CatBoost
- **DL:** PyTorch (basics)
- **NLP:** NLTK, TextBlob
- **Deployment:** Streamlit, Gradio, FastAPI
- **Time Series:** Statsmodels, Prophe

# Additional Learning Resources

## Documentation:

- Scikit-learn documentation
- PyTorch tutorials
- Kaggle Learn courses
- Anthropic Claude prompting guide

## Practice Platforms:

- **LeetCode**: Python practice
- **Kaggle**: Competitions & datasets
- **HackerRank**: Problem-solving
- **GitHub**: Open source contributions

## Stay Updated:

- Papers with Code
- ArXiv ML papers
- Towards Data Science (Medium)
- ML subreddit